

Astrology and Religion Among the Greeks and Romans

FRANZ CUMONT



NEW YORK

INDEX

- ACHERON, 93, 107.
 Air (worshipped), 67-68—filled with demons, 68, 105; *see* "Winds."
 Akichar, 38.
 Alexander, 35, 46—(change after), 32; *see* "Seleucids."
 Alexander of Aphrodisias, 87.
 Amenophis IV, 43.
 Andromeda, 66.
 Animism, 10, 19, 105.
 Anthropomorphism, 23.
 Antigonos, 46.
 Antiochus of Commagene, 46.
 Anu, 14, 19; *see* "Heaven."
 Aphrodite. *See* "Venus."
 Apollonius of Myndus, 33.
 Apotheosis, 53, 100, 102 ss.
 Archidemos, 40.
 Arellius Fuscus, 82.
 Ares. *See* "Mars."
 Aristarchus, of Samos, 39.
 Aristophanes, 22, 96.
 Aristotle, 24; *see* "Peripatetics."
 Artemidorus of Parium, 33.
 Asceticism, 84 ss.
 Astrologers (Assyrian), 5 ss.—(in Rome), 82 s.—and immortality, 93, 98; *see* "Chaldeans."
 Astrology (importance of), 3 ss.—Babylonian, 4, 11 ss.—dissemination, 42 ss.—in Greece, 30—in Egypt, 42—in Syria, 44—in Roman empire, 48 ss.—in Oriental cults, 51 ss.; *see* "Stars," "Planets," "Zodiac," etc.
 Astronomy (Babylonian), 6 ss., 33 s.—(Greek), 9, 26 ss., 33 s.—and theology, 57 s.
 Attis, 50 ss., 59.
 Augustus, 49, 53, 91.
 Aurelian, 55, 74.
 BAALS (Syrian), 45 s., 51, 58.
 Babylon (astronomy), 6 ss.—(religion), 10 ss.—and Greece, 25 ss.—hellenised city, 33—(Stoics in), 40—destroyed, 41.
 Babylonians. *See* "Chaldeans."
 Bacchus mysteries (ecstasy), 81—(immortality), 95, 109.
 Banquet (celestial), 61.
 Bedriacum, 89.
 Bel, 14 s.—in Syria, 45; *see* "Baals."
 Berenice (lock of), 97.
 Berosus, 18, 33, 72.
 Bliss of heaven, 109 s.
 Boll (quoted), xiii, 7, 30, 33.
 Brontologia, 33.
 Caelus, 59, 61, 64, 68-69; *see* "Heaven," "Uranus."
 Calendar, 60—(Babylonian), 6, 8—(Greek), 26.
 Callimachus (*Iambics*), 38.
 Carducci (quoted), 99.
 Carneades, 85.
 Catasterism, 65, 97, 99.
 Catholic (meaning), 63.
 Century (god), 62.
 Chæremon, 51.
 Chaldaeus, *Χαλδαῖος* (meanings of), 16 s.
 "Chaldean" oracles, 106—planetary system, 71, 91.
 Chaldeans, their astronomy, 6 ss.—their religion, 10 ss.—theology, 55 ss.—science, 25 ss., 42—and Stoicism, 40, 46—and Greeks,

- 33 ss.—and immortality, 21, 108 ss.; *see* "Babylon," "Astrologers."
- Chariot of Sun, 101.
- Chiron, 66.
- Christmas, 89.
- Chronocratories, 61, 91.
- Chronology. *See* "Calendar."
- Cicero, 48, 58, 104—(*Dream of Scipio*), 98, 99.
- Commodus, 54.
- Conon, 97.
- Constantine, 55.
- Constantius Chlorus, 55.
- Constellations (gods), 64 ss.
- Contemplation of heaven, 57, 77—(a communion), 80—(source of knowledge), 80—of gods, 95, 110.
- Copernicus, xvi, 39, 110.
- Cosmic emotion, 78, 79.
- DANTE (*Paradiso*), 96, 110.
- Day (god), 60 ss.
- Decans (gods of), 20, 66.
- Demetrius (prayer of), 86.
- Demetrius of Tarsus, 107.
- Democritus, 28.
- Demons, 68—and souls, 105, 109.
- Denderah (zodiac of), 3.
- Diels, 38.
- Diodorus, 17 s., 46.
- Diogenes of Babylonia, 40, 46.
- Dionysiac ecstasy. *See* "Bacchus."
- Dioscuri, 65.
- Domitian, 54.
- Dupuis, 3.
- EAGLE (funeral), 102.
- Earth (worship of), 14, 19; *see* "Elements."
- Eclipses, 7 s., 13, 35 ss.
- Ecliptic, 7, 25.
- Ecstasy. *See* "Mysticism."
- Egypt, 29, 33, 42, 60, 70; *see* "Isis," "Ra."
- Elagabalus, 54.
- Elements (gods), 20, 67—purify souls, 105 s.
- Elijah, 101.
- Elysian Fields (in heaven), 107, 108.
- Emesa, 45, 54.
- Emperors and star-worship, 53 ss.—eternal, 59—immortal, 98, 101 ss.
- Enoch (Book of), 16, 45.
- Epicurus, 83 s., 93 s.
- Epigenes of Byzantium, 33.
- Epinomis* (dialogue), 16, 28, 109.
- Eschatology, 92 ss.; *see* "Immortality."
- Eternity (God), 60—of the world, 18—of stars, 58 ss.—of emperors, 59.
- Ether (god), 66.
- Eudoxus of Cnidus, 31.
- Euhemerus, 32 s.
- Eye (power of), 57 s.
- FATALISM (Babylonian), 17—and morals, 84 ss.—(Stoic), 40.
- Fire (worship of), 20 s., 67–68—purifies souls, 105 ss.; *see* "Elements."
- Firminus Maternus, 88.
- Fortune (Tychè), 87, 88.
- Free will, 85.
- GALILEO, xiii, 110.
- Γνώμων (sun-dial), 25.
- Golden Number, 26.
- Greeks (religion of), 22 ss.—and Chaldeans, 25 ss., 46 ss.
- Guide of souls, 106 ss.
- HARMONY OF WORLD, 57 ss., 69.

- Heaven (god), 14, 19, 64 s., 68-69—
 (beauty of), 79; *see* "Uranus."
 Heliodorus' *Ethiopics*, 50.
 Heliogabalus. *See* "Elagabalus."
 Heliopolis, 45.
 Helios, 23; *see* "Sun."
 Hepatoscopy, 14, 33.
 Heraclitus, 96.
 Hermes *Psychopompos*, 106; *see* "Mer-
 cury."
 Hermes Trismegistus, 42, 99.
 Heroes (immortal), 65, 100.
 Hierapolis (Syria), 45, 102.
 Hipparchus, 5, 34, 35 ss., 40, 97.
 Homer, 4, 23.
 Horace, 100.
 Hours (twelve), 25—(goddesses),
 61 s.
 Hypsistos, 45, 75.

 IAMBLICHUS, 47.
 Immortality in the tomb, 92 s.—in
 the nether world, 93, 95, 109—
 and mysteries, 95 ss.—astral,
 95 ss.—solar, 103 s., 107—in
 heaven, 107, 108.
 Invincible stars, 11, 59—Sun, 54 s.
 —emperors, 54, 59.
 Ionians, 25, 96.
 Ishtar, 14, 15, 27, 45; *see* "Venus."
 Isis and Serapis (mysteries), 51 s.,
 70, 95, 108.
 Islam, 85, 100.
 Israel (star-worship), 45; *see* "Jews."

 JASTROW (quoted), 3 s., 5, 14-15.
 Jews, 59, 90; *see* "Israel," "Philo."
 Julian (emperor), 55, 75.
 Jupiter, 7-8, 15, 25, 27; *see* "Mar-
 duk," "Planets," "Baals."

 KANT, 78.
 Kidenas (Kidinnu), 36 ss.

 Kings immortal, 109 s.
 Kronos. *See* "Saturn."
 Kugler, 6 ss., 8, 26, 37.

 LADDER (leads to heaven), 101.
 Language and astrology, 91.
 Leconte de Lisle, 94.
 Letronne, xiv, 3.
 Lucan, 107.
 Lucretius, 93.

 MAGI, 16, 61; *see* "Mithra."
 Magic, 62, 88 s., 102 s.
 Manasseh, 45.
 Manilius, 48 ss., 60, 79, 85, 99.
 Marduk, 8, 14, 15, 27; *see* "Jupiter."
 Mars, 15, 27; *see* "Planets."
 Mathematics, and astrology, 10, 13,
 18 s., 62-63.
 Mercury, 27, 36, 66, 71; *see* "Plan-
 ets."
 Mesopotamia. *See* "Babylon."
 Meton (cycle of), 26.
 Mithra, 51 ss., 61, 68, 101, 102,
 103, 105, 106.
 Month (duration of), 36—(god),
 61 ss.
 Moon-god, 22 ss., 34 s., 66, 70 ss.—
 and astronomy, 66 ss.—abode of
 souls, 96 s., 107; *see* "Sin."
 Morals of astrologers, 82 ss.
 Mysteries (Oriental), 51 ss., 100 ss.;
 see "Bacchus," "Isis," "Mithra."
 Mysticism (astral), 77, 80 s., 92 s.;
 see "Dionysiac ecstasy."

 NABONASSAR (era of), 7.
 Nabourianos, 36.
Natalis Invicti, 89.
 Nebo, 15, 27.
 Necessity (in Babylon), 17; *see*
 "Fatalism."

- Nechepso, 43.
 Neo-Platonists, 53, 75.
 Nergal, 15, 27.
 Night (god), 61 s.
 Nigidius Figulus, 50.
 Ninib, 15, 27.
 Nineveh (astronomy in), 7.
 Numbers sacred, 18 s., 62.

 OMNIPOTENCE OF GODS, 64 s.
 Oppolzer, 35.
 Oriental religions, 50 ss.; *see*
 " Mysteries."
 Orphism, 96, 106.
 Osiris, 59; *see* " Isis."

 PALMYRA, 55, 74.
 Panætius, 47, 93.
 Pan-Babylonists, 3 ss., 12.
 Parthians, 8—(invasion), 39, 41.
 Pascal, 78.
 Pegasus, bearer of souls, 101.
 Peripatetics, 75 s., 87, 93; *see*
 " Aristotle."
 Perseus, 66.
 Persian religion, 16, 51 ss.; *see*
 " Magi," " Mithra."
 Petilia (tablets of), 106.
 Petosiris, 43.
 Philip of Opus, 28, 29.
 Philo the Jew, 17, 19, 48, 75.
 Philosophers and star-worship, 23,
 32; *see* " Plato," " Stoicians."
 Philostratus, 50.
 Phrygian mysteries, 51, 95.
 Pindar, 30.
 Planets known by Chaldeans, 7, 8,
 9, 35—by Greeks, 25—(names),
 15, 27—moved by Sun 71 s.—
 (worship of), 15 ss., 19, 66 s.,
 90 ss.—and days, 90 s.—and
 souls, 108 s.
 Plato, 23, 28, 32, 95, 109; *see*
 " Neo-Platonists."
 Pliny, 36, 40—on immortality, 94,
 97.
 Plutarch, 107.
 Porphyry, 47.
 Posidonius of Apamea, 40, 46,
 47 ss., 57 s., 83—mysticism, 80—
 eschatology, 92, 94, 98, 104, 109;
 see " Stoicism."
 Prayers, 85 s., 86 s.
 Precession of equinoxes, 5, 9, 34.
 Proclus, 61.
 Ptolemy, xvi, 7, 35, 37, 52, 81, 87,
 93, 110.
 Purgatory, 105.
 Purification of souls, 100, 105 ss.
 Pythagoras, 23, 25, 33, 103.
 Pythagoreans (Neo-), 49 s., 103.

 RA (Sun god), 43, 70.
 Reason, celestial fire, 72, 97, 107;
 see " Soul."
 Renan, 69.
 Rome, 65; *see* " Zodiac."

 SARGONIDES, 7 ss., 44.
 Saturn, 15, 27, 66—planet of the
 Sun, 28—(prayer to), 90; *see*
 " Planets."
 Schiaparelli (quoted), 6, 13, 37.
 Schleiermacher, 85.
 Seasons (worship of), 19, 61 ss.
 Selene. *See* " Moon."
 Selenodromia, 33.
 Seleucid princes, 33, 46.
 Seleucus of Seleucia, 39.
 Seneca, 48, 78, 86.
 Serapis. *See* " Isis."
 Severi, 54 s.
 Shamash, 14, 27, 34, 45, 70; *see*
 " Sun."
 Sin, 14, 27, 34 s., 70; *see* " Moon."
 Sky. *See* " Heaven."
 Soldiers immortal, 100.

- Soudines, 33, 36.
 Soul (nature of), 20, 41, 74, 105, 107, 108; *see* "Immortality," "Purification."
 Stars (divinity of), 65 ss.; *see* "Planets," "Zodiac," "Sun," "Moon."
 Statius, 107.
 Stoicism (star-worship), 32, 60, 74—
 —and Chaldeans, 33, 40 ss.—
 (Syrian), 47 s.—and mysteries, 51—(determinism), 17, 85 ss.—
 and immortality, 92 s., 97, 107; *see* "Posidonius," "Seneca."
 Στοιχεια, 20, 67.
 Strabo (quoted), 36, 41.
 Strassmaier, 6.
 Sun-worship (Chaldean), 20, 70—
 (Egyptian), 43 s.—(Greek), 22 s.—
 (Roman), 69 ss., 74 ss., 89 ss.—
 Sun invincible, 55, 59, 74—
 eternal, 59—guide of souls, 101, 106—
 moves the planets, 71 ss.—
 heart and reason of world, 72 ss.—
 creator of soul, 73 s.—solar immortality, 74, 103, 107—
 Sun, supreme god, 55 ss., 69 ss.—
 spiritual sun, 75; *see* "Ra," "Mithra," "Shamash."
 Sunday, 90.
 Syria (astral religion), 29, 44 ss.—
 (Stoicism in), 40, 47 s.—influence on Rome, 46, 51 ss., 54.
 THEOPHRASTUS, 31, 38.
 Tiberius, 49, 53, 86.
 Time (god), 19, 60 ss.
 Tobit (book of), 38.
 Tôt. *See* "Hermes."
 Triads, 14, 27, 45.
 Trinity of the world, 69.
 URANUS (god), 29, 64; *see* "Caelus."
 Universality of gods, 63.
 VENUS, 14, 27, 28, 45, 66, 71; *see* "Planets."
 Vettius Valens, 36, 86, 93.
 Virgil, 105.
 Voltaire, 58.
 WATER (worship of), 14, 19 s., 67–68; *see* "Elements."
 Week, 90 ss.
 Winds (gods), 20—drag souls, 105 ss.; *see* "Air."
 World divine, 19, 40, 65 ss., 69, 76.
 Worship and fatalism, 86 ss.; *see* "Sun," "Moon," "Planets," "Stars."
 XENOCRATES, 23.
 Xenophanes, 24.
 YEAR (Chaldean), 6 s.—(god), 60 ss.
 ZENO. *See* "Stoicism."
 Zervan Akarana, 61.
 Zeus. *See* "Jupiter."
 Zodiac (Chaldean), 7, 9—(Greek), 25—(worship of), 66.



COSIMO is a specialty publisher of books and publications that inspire, inform and engage readers. Our mission is to offer unique books to niche audiences around the world.

COSIMO CLASSICS offers a collection of distinctive titles by the great authors and thinkers throughout the ages. At **COSIMO CLASSICS** timeless classics find a new life as affordable books, covering a variety of subjects including: *Biographies, Business, History, Mythology, Personal Development, Philosophy, Religion and Spirituality*, and much more!

COSIMO-on-DEMAND publishes books and publications for innovative authors, non-profit organizations and businesses. **COSIMO-on-DEMAND** specializes in bringing books back into print, publishing new books quickly and effectively, and making these publications available to readers around the world.

COSIMO REPORTS publishes public reports that affect your world: from global trends to the economy, and from health to geo-politics.

FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT US AT
INFO@COSIMOBOKS.COM

- * If you are a book-lover interested in our current catalog of books.
- * If you are an author who wants to get published
- * If you represent an organization or business seeking to reach your members, donors or customers with your own books and publications

**COSIMO BOOKS ARE ALWAYS
AVAILABLE AT ONLINE BOOKSTORES**

VISIT COSIMOBOKS.COM
BE INSPIRED, BE INFORMED

CPSIA information can be obtained at www.ICGtesting.com
Printed in the USA
LVOW061525270113

317431LV00001B/63/A

