

Lecture 19

Augustus

27 BC	First settlement of the Principate; Caesar Octavian become Augustus
26-24	Augustus in Spain
25	Marriage of Marcellus and Julia
23	Second settlement of the Principate
22	Death of Marcellus
22-19	Augustus in the East
21	Marriage of Agrippa and Julia
18	Moral and social legislation
17	Augustus adopts Gaius and Lucius Caesar
16-13	Augustus in Gaul
12	Death of Agrippa
12-9	Campaigns of Tiberius and Nero Drusus in Germany and Pannonia
8-7	Campaigns of Tiberius in Germany
6	Tiberius retires to Rhodes
5	Gaius Caesar proclaimed <i>princeps iuventutis</i>
2	Augustus proclaimed <i>pater patriae</i> ('father of the fatherland')
AD 2	Death of Lucius Caesar; return of Tiberius to Rome
4	Death of Gaius Caesar; adoption of Tiberius and Agrippa Postumus; revision of the senate
6	Creation of a military treasury (<i>aerarium militare</i>)
7	Disgrace and exile of Agrippa Postumus
9	Varus' disaster in Germany
12	Tiberius made Co-Regent
14	Death and deification of Augustus; accession of Tiberius; murder of Agrippa Postumus

Primary sources

Augustus, *Res Gestae*.

Tacitus, *Annals*, Book 1.

Suetonius, *Divus Augustus*.

Cassius Dio, Books 53-56.

See also the material (mainly inscriptions) gathered in R. K. Sherk, *Rome and the Greek East to the Death of Augustus*, Cambridge 1984, 115-144.

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