

MSc Digital Skills

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Llywodraeth Cymru
Welsh Government

A Healthier Wales

Cymru Iachach:

ein Cynllun Iechyd a Gofal Cymdeithasol

#cymruiachach

A Healthier Wales:

our Plan for Health and Social Care

#ahealthierwales



A Healthier Wales has three parts:

- A comprehensive vision of our future health and care system in Wales
- Transformation. An outline of how to 'kick start' change over three years
- Sustainability. An outline of how to make our system 'fit for the future', so it is better able to respond to new challenges

All of this with a strong emphasis on prevention, technology, wellbeing, and what matters to people

Cymru Iachach:

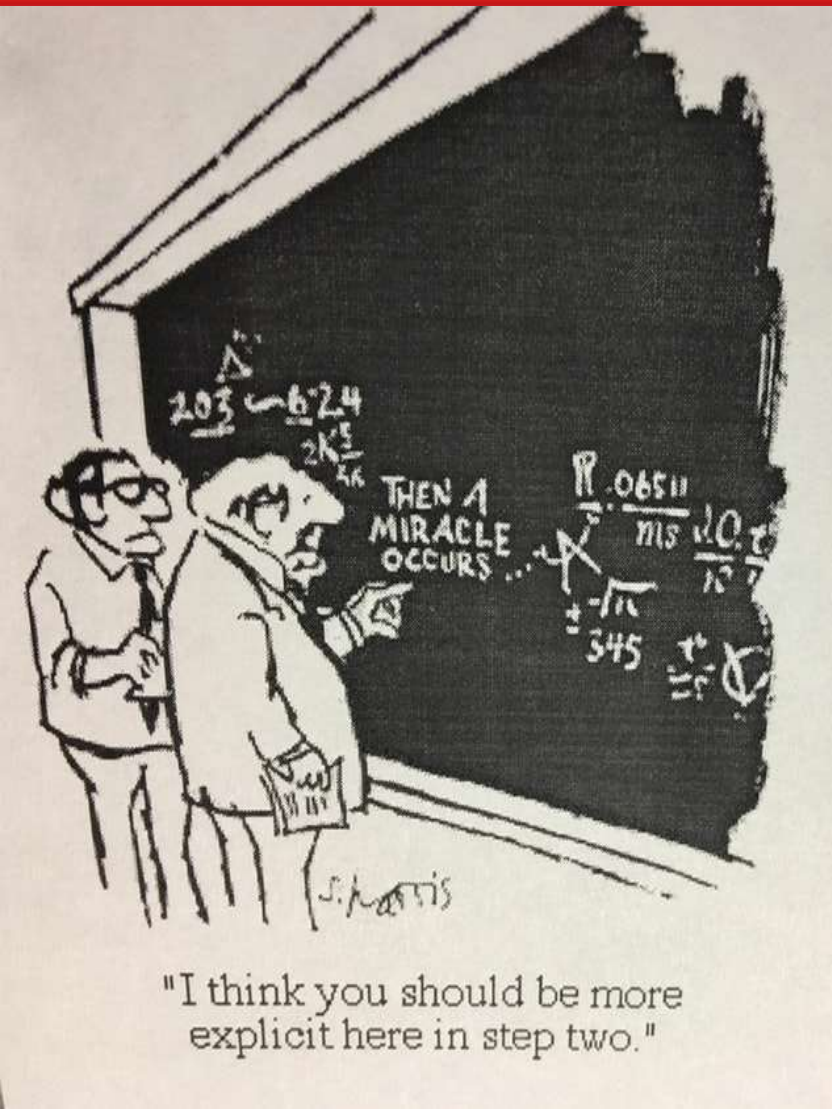
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#cymruiachach

A Healthier Wales:

our Plan for Health and Social Care

#ahealthierwales



Part 2: A Healthier Wales means changing how we do things

- New models and approaches must replace existing ones
- We know what good looks like, so really focus on “why has change not happened”
- Standing still is not an option, so “if you don’t know what to do, do something, and pay really close attention to what happens”

Cymru Iachach:

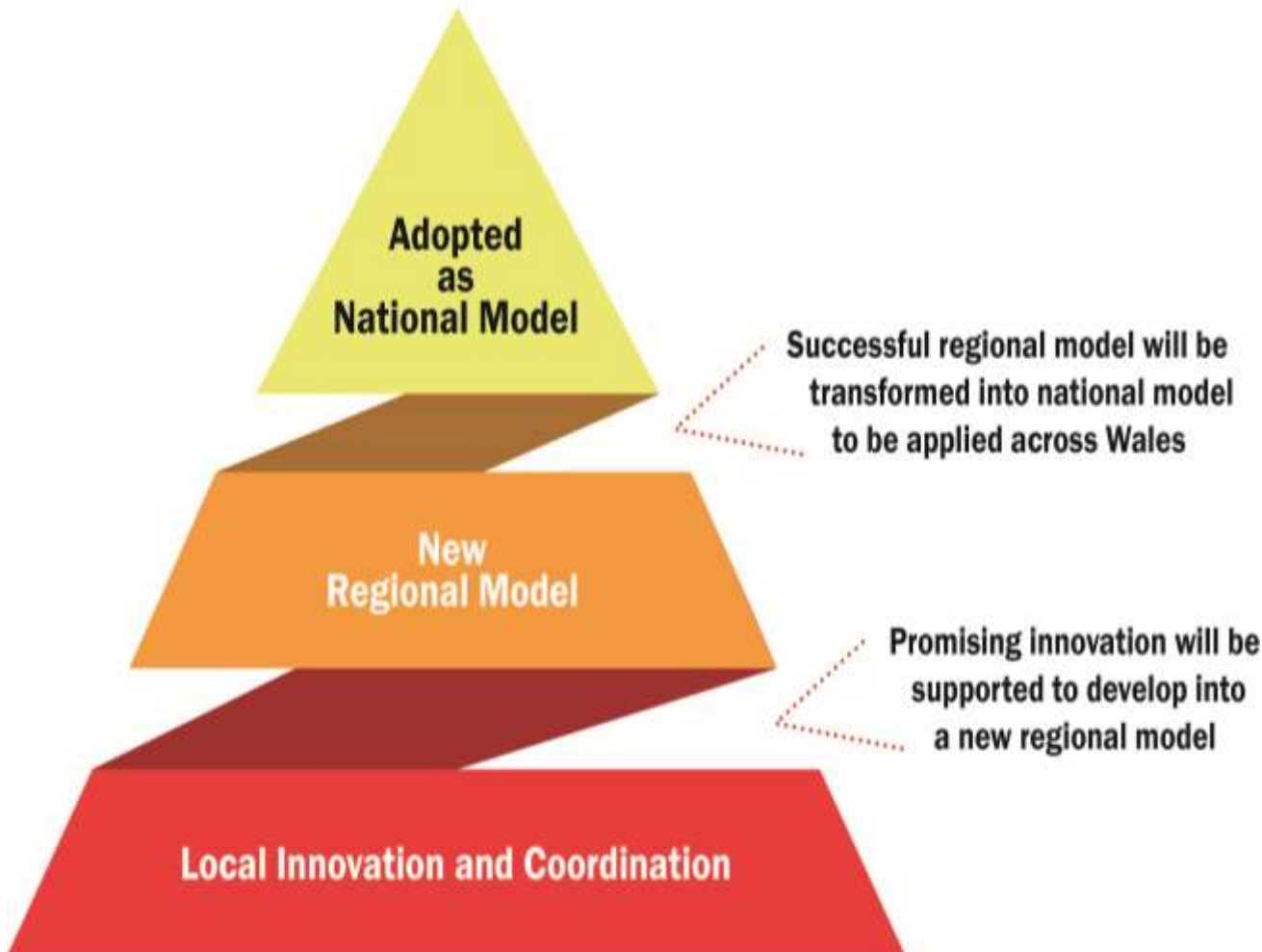
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Part 2: Strong model of how to link local innovation to national delivery

- Local Pilot
- Regional Demonstrator
- National Adoption

This aligns strongly with agile digital delivery methods.

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Part 3: Making our system fit for the future

- Improving Quality and Value
- Digital and Data
- Sustainable Funding
- Continuous Engagement
- Workforce
- National Leadership and Direction

What's important is how all of this comes together. It's not just about challenges and structures, it's about focusing on our culture and appetite for change.

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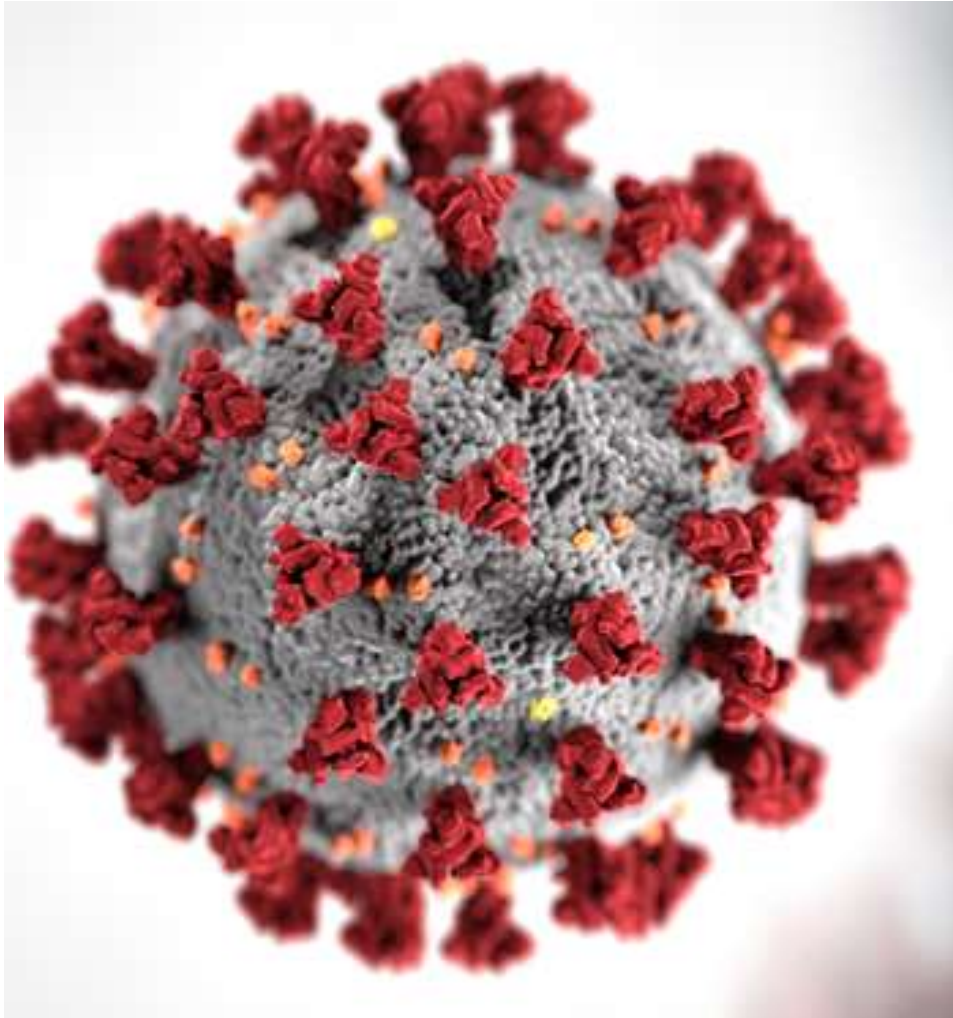
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Impact of Covid Pandemic

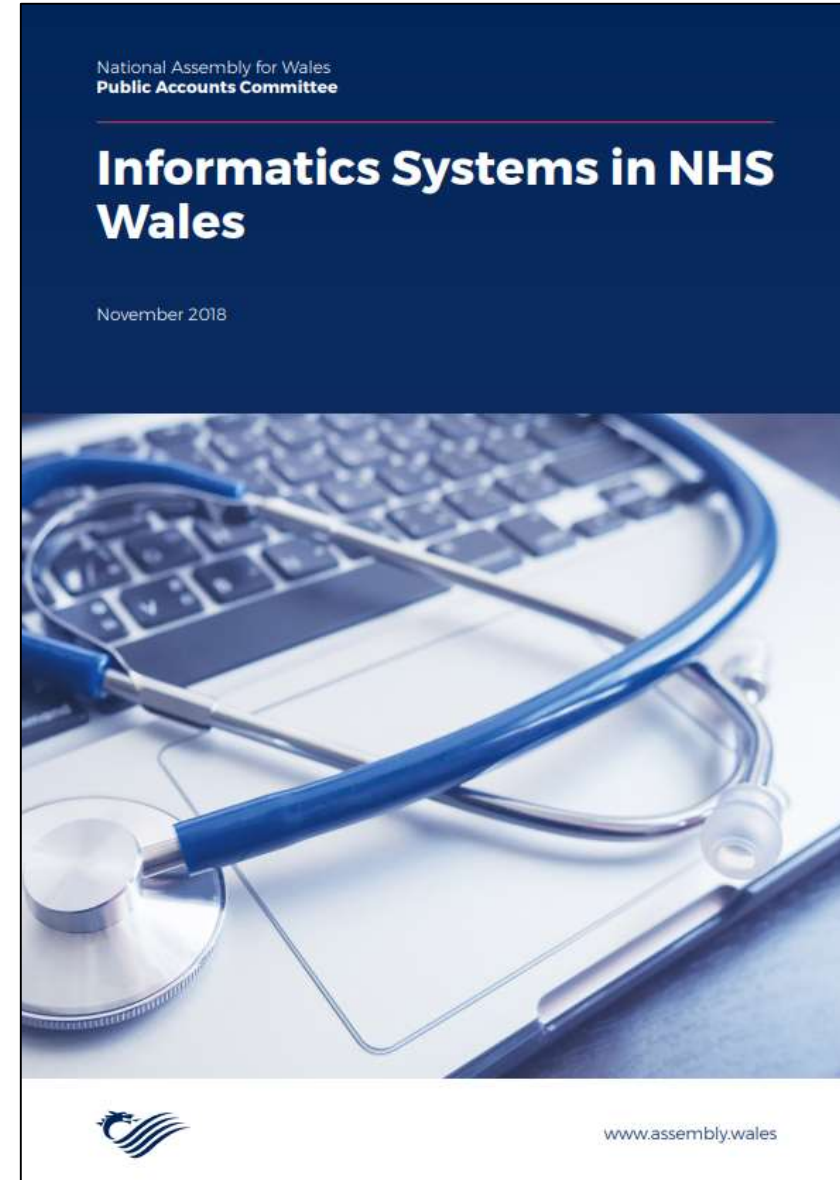
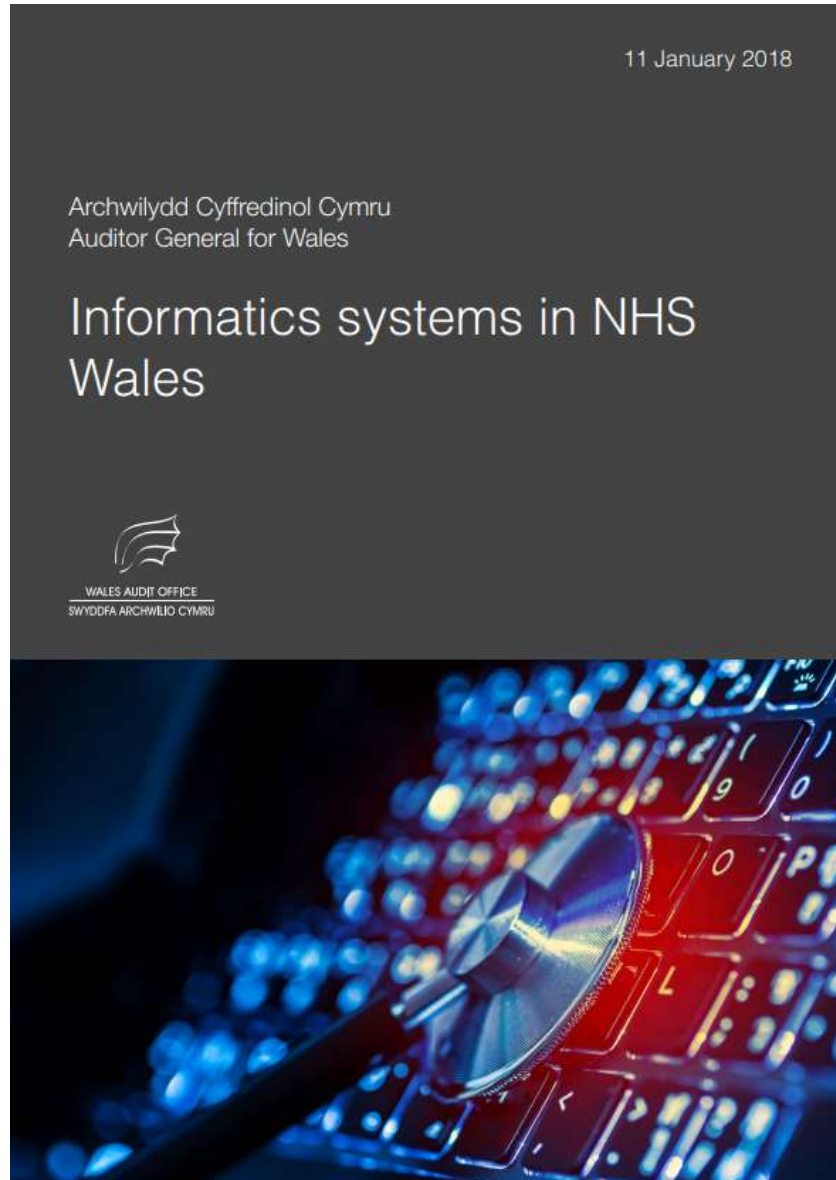
- More national direction
- Rapid introduction of new models
- Huge shift away from hospitals
- Digital and technology major enabler
- Timely data to drive decisions
- Emphasis on prevention and public health

A Healthier Wales was strongly validated through the pandemic, and it is still our long term plan. We are moving to our second three year cycle.

Ifan Evans

Digital Transformation

Two major reports in 2018



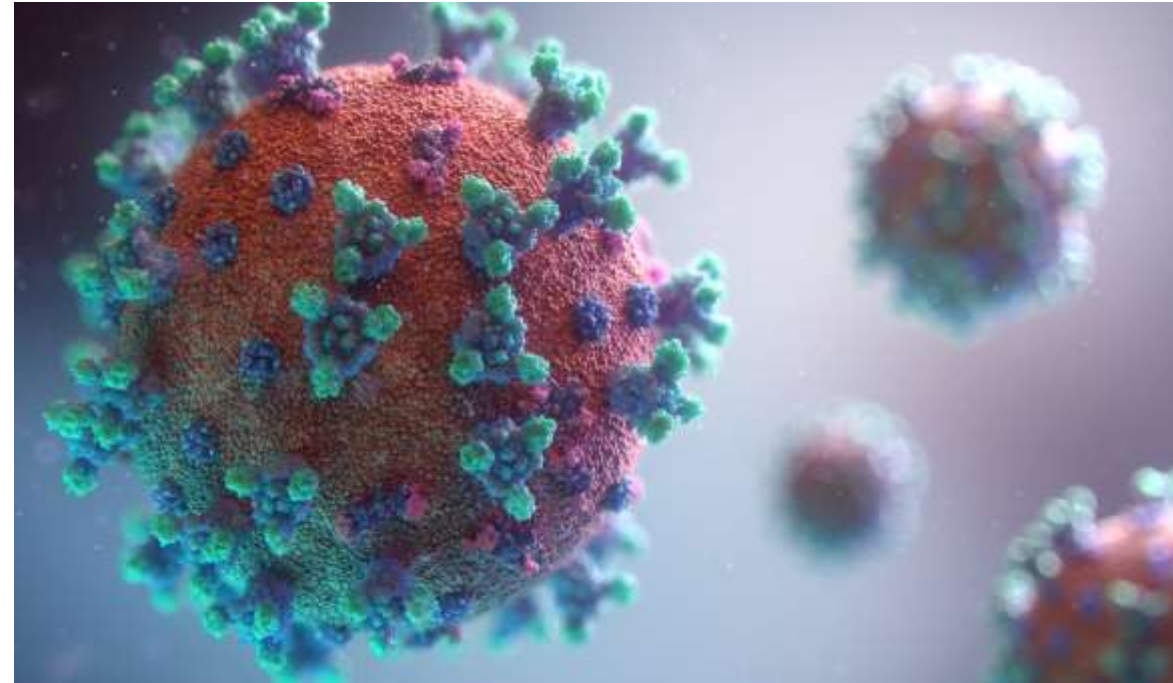
Ministerial / Policy Statement 2019

- NWIS functions transferred to **Digital Health & Care Wales**, a new NHS Wales Special Health Authority
- Major **increase in digital investment**, £50m in 2019-20 and then increased to £75m in 2020-21 to drive strategic programmes and upgrade 'legacy' infrastructure
- Confirm 2019 **strategic reviews of Digital Architecture and Digital Governance**
- Commitment to **open architecture, common standards, interoperability**
- Appoint a **Chief Digital Officer for Health and Care**
- Further **strategic reviews of infrastructure, workforce, commercial, communications**



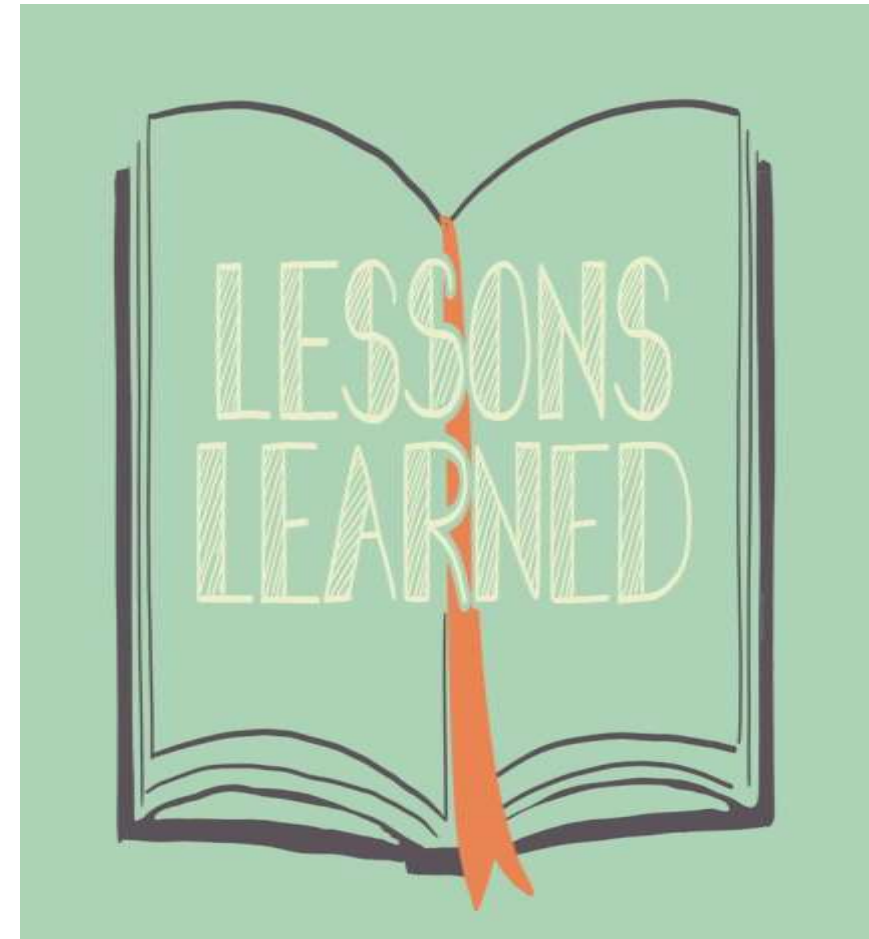
Covid. Digital Pandemic Response

- Our **infrastructure response** prioritised enabling staff from around NHS Wales to continue to operate remotely.
- An all-Wales **video consultation service**
- Investment in **mobile and remote working** and an all-Wales deployment of Microsoft Teams and Office 365 in 60 days.
- An all-Wales **digital contact tracing** platform delivered in 40 days.
- An all-Wales **digital vaccine platform** developed in house to enhance the existing Wales Immunisation System (WIS).
- Extensive work undertaken to integrate all-Wales **digital testing services**.
- Significant investment is still being provided for continued Covid response, and will be a major part of post Covid recovery



Covid. Lessons Learned

- **Maintain focus on infrastructure.** The need for the right foundations to be in place such as digital infrastructure, cyber security, data architecture and sharing mechanisms.
- **Pragmatism on Information Governance.** Information has been a key enabler for the rapid delivery of novel solutions, in particular by simplifying IG and meeting user expectations.
- **Build from existing programmes.** Accelerating existing and planned initiatives to achieve maximum benefit quickly.
- **Standard products deployed nationally from the cloud.** Decisions and implementation at speed, in one consistent way from cloud to all-Wales. This has driven standardisation as well as pace of delivery.
- **Webinars not floor walkers and service desks.** Expert webinars have enabled large numbers to be trained in a central and consistent way, by subject matter experts, supporting user-focussed design.
- **Work with partners, including industry and universities.** Align incentives to get things right.
- **Keep on learning...**



Strategic Context : Technology is Digital is Data



- **New technologies are digital** - genomics, immunology, AI
- **New technologies feed data** – sensors, wearables, patient outcomes
- **New technologies consume data** – monitoring, analytics, insights
- **Covid has accelerated technology cycles** – telemedicine, vaccines
- **Investment into healthcare has boomed** – public and private



How do we make 'covid ways of working' persist?

Let's say...

- Streamline and simplify our processes, optimise for speed
- Review covid response, identify good practice, apply lessons learned
- Evidence based policy > effective delivery (but quicker)

But....

- 'working harder is not a change management plan'
- Have we ever been effective at scaling good practice?
- How long to evaluate, codify and teach changed ways of working?
- What if our analysis is flawed, when do we find out?

So...

- Is there anything off the shelf we could use, which is close enough?

Applying agile digital principles to services generally

“... emergency management or public health responses may be especially attuned to **agile principles**.”

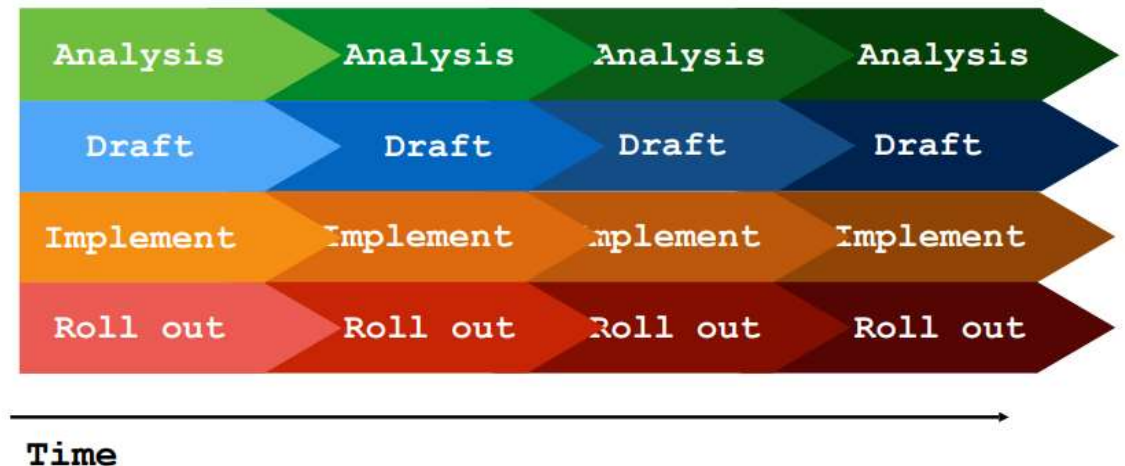
- Mergel Ganapati & Whitford, Agile: A New Way of Governing, Public Administration Review

Core Values of Agile Software Development

Individuals and interactions over processes and tools
Working software over comprehensive documentation
Customer collaboration over contract negotiation
Responding to change over following a plan

Translated to Agile Public Services

User centred service design
What matters is what works
Intensive co-production
Use iterative approaches



Digital Transformation is about what digital transforms

It's like a finger pointing away to the moon.
Don't concentrate on the finger, or you'll miss
all that heavenly glory.

Bruce Lee



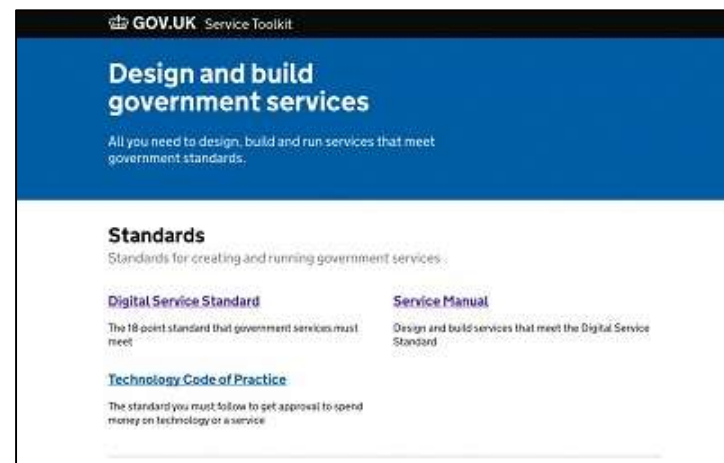
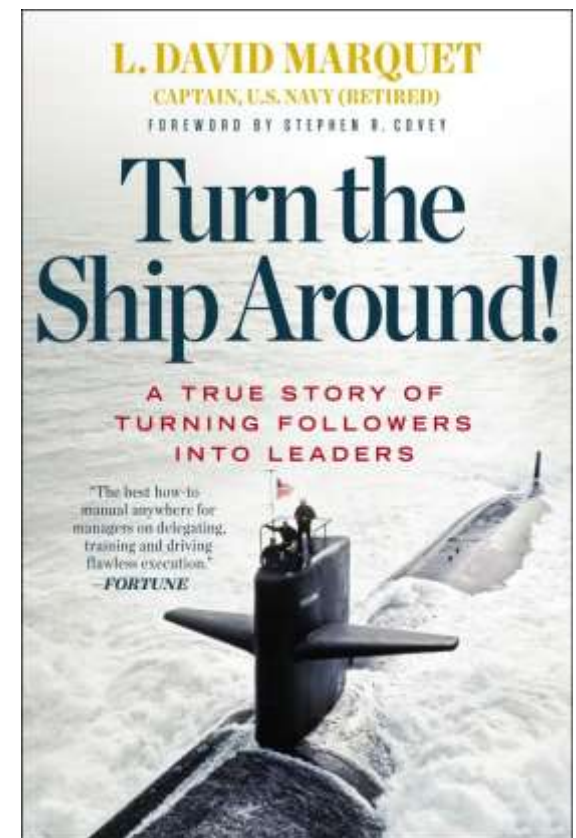
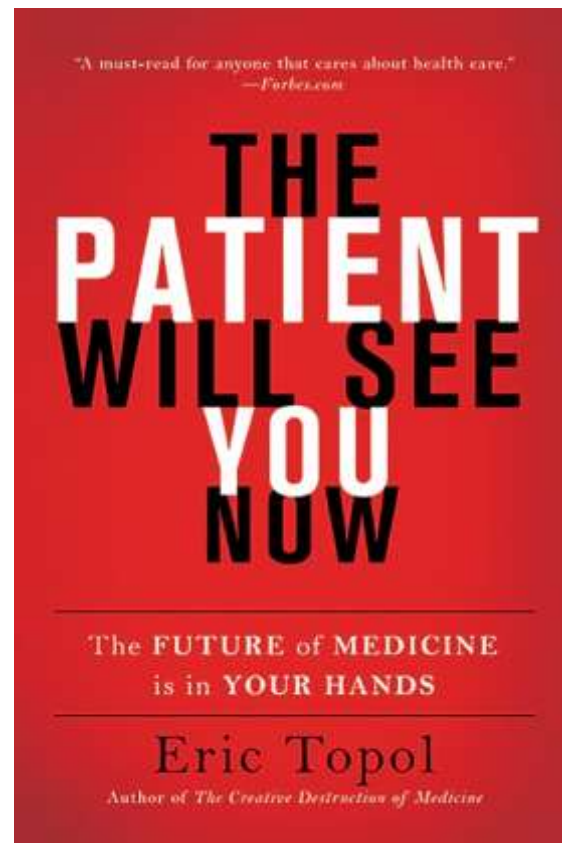
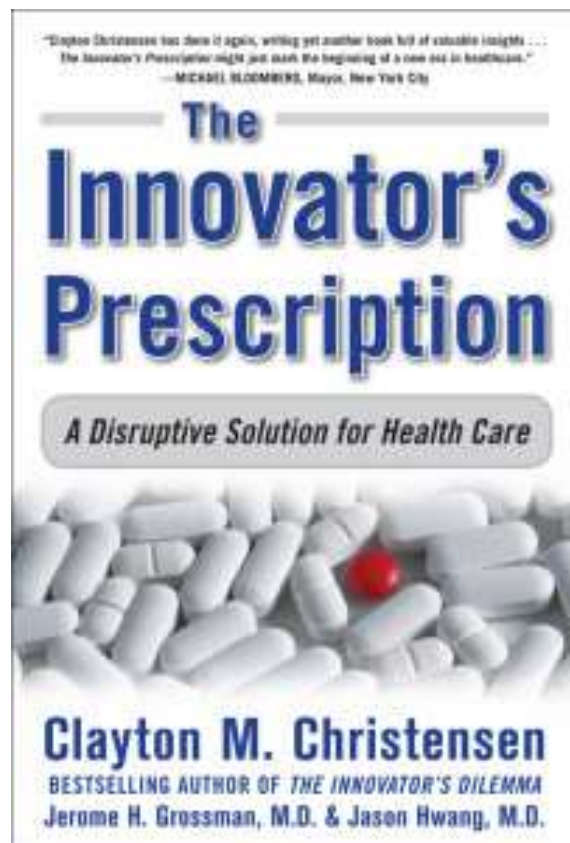
Tools for Thinking

Books and Quotes

The NHS is: Fractally complex...



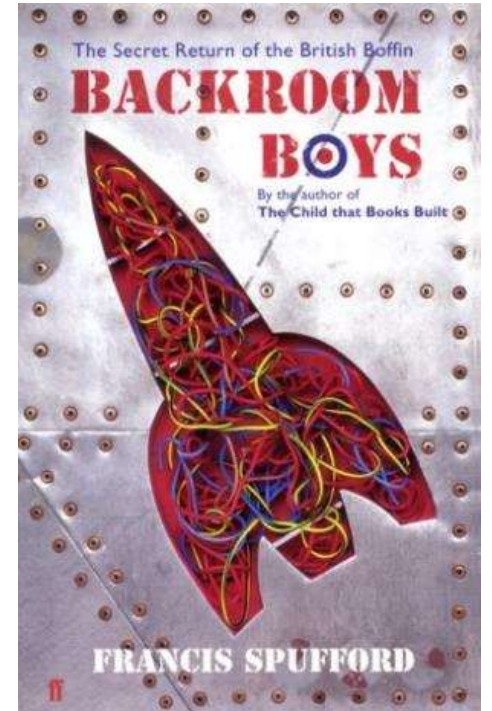
... and it is like a non-newtonian fluid



**The main thing is
to keep the main thing
the main thing**

Digital Design Principle #9 : Be consistent, not uniform...

If you don't know what to do,
then **do something**,
and pay really close attention
to what happens



Digital Design Principle #5 : Iterate...

**Be ruthless with systems, and
be kind with people**

Michael J Brooks, US political commentator, and comedian.



**The faster you get back to people,
the less brilliant you have to be.**

Helen Gurley Brown, Editor-in-Chief, Cosmopolitan

