

| OPPORTUNITIES                                                                                             | Declining natural resources                    | Resilience of ecosystems                                                         | Optimising benefits                                                                                                                                                                  | Minimising negative impacts                             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Green infrastructure in and around urban areas</b>                                                     |                                                | Contribute to connectivity within and between ecosystems                         | Multi-benefits of urban green-spaces such as water filtration, accessible places for health and recreation, connecting habitats, and supporting Opportunities for community Cohesion | Tackling health inequalities and air quality            |
| <b>Increasing woodland cover, and bringing more of our existing woodlands into Appropriate management</b> | Will address woodland resource                 | Contribute to diversity and connectivity of Woodlands                            | Multiple benefits of woodland, including health and recreation benefits, fibre and fuel, and wider catchment management opportunities                                                |                                                         |
| <b>Coastal zone management and managed realignment</b>                                                    | Addressing coastal squeeze                     | Supporting coastal habitat                                                       | Supporting coastal communities, for example through providing opportunities for tourism and employment                                                                               | Future proofing from coastal flooding / sea level rises |
| <b>Maintaining, enhancing and restoring floodplains and hydrological systems</b>                          | Water availability                             | Capacity of catchments to deal with high and low flows; supporting water quality | Supporting recreation and economic activity                                                                                                                                          | Flood risk, social cohesion, equity/local economy       |
| <b>Better soil management</b>                                                                             | Investment in soils for future Productivity    | Soils underpin everything                                                        | Preventing erosion, supporting other habitats and benefits                                                                                                                           | Erosion, costs of water treatment etc                   |
| <b>Utilisation of our uplands to deliver multiple benefits</b>                                            | Restoring peatland, safeguarding carbon stores | Wider resilience of upland and lowland habitats and species that depend on them  | Making better use of Wales natural assets                                                                                                                                            | Tackling climate change; reducing flood risk            |