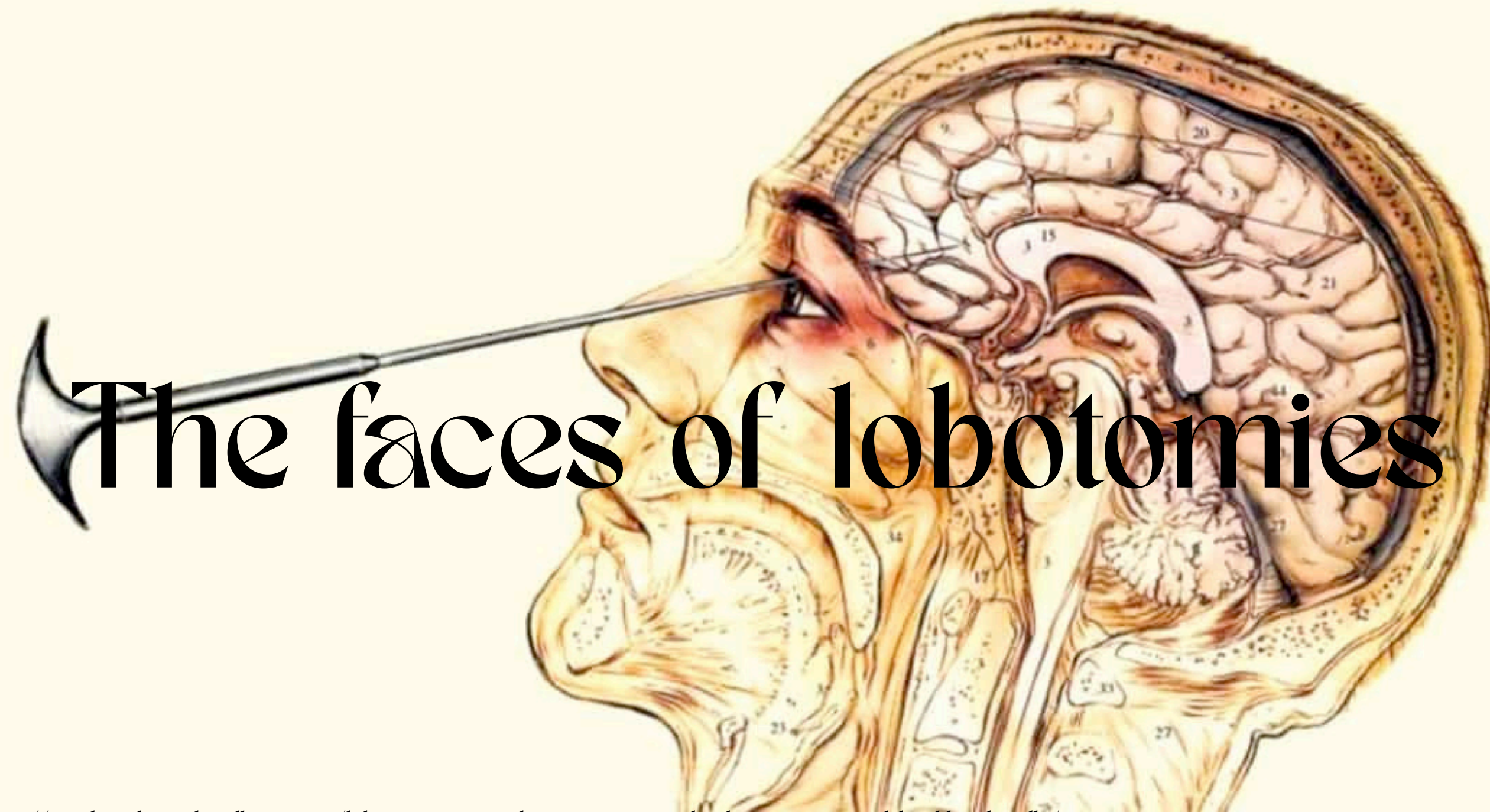


AI acknowledgement

I confirm that I have not used any AI tools in the research and creation of this assignment. I confirm that I have not presented any AI generated materials as my own work. I confirm I have copies of my drafts, notes, and other resources I used, which I may be asked to provide in evidence.



<https://southernliveoakwellness.com/lobotomy-to-tms-how-science-evolved-to-treat-mental-health-ethically/>

Dr Walter Freeman's case 121



CASE 121

Pre-lobotomy. Shows a clearly unhappy woman with the caption from Freeman reading:

*"March 23, 1942 before operation.
Forever fighting... the meanest woman"*

Post lobotomy shows a woman with a slightly shaved head who looks happier than the woman she was before
This caption reads:
"April 4, 1942, eleven days after lobotomy. she giggles a lot"

The final photo available shows the same woman as before in a hat, her hair grown back and having gain a small bit of weight. captioned:

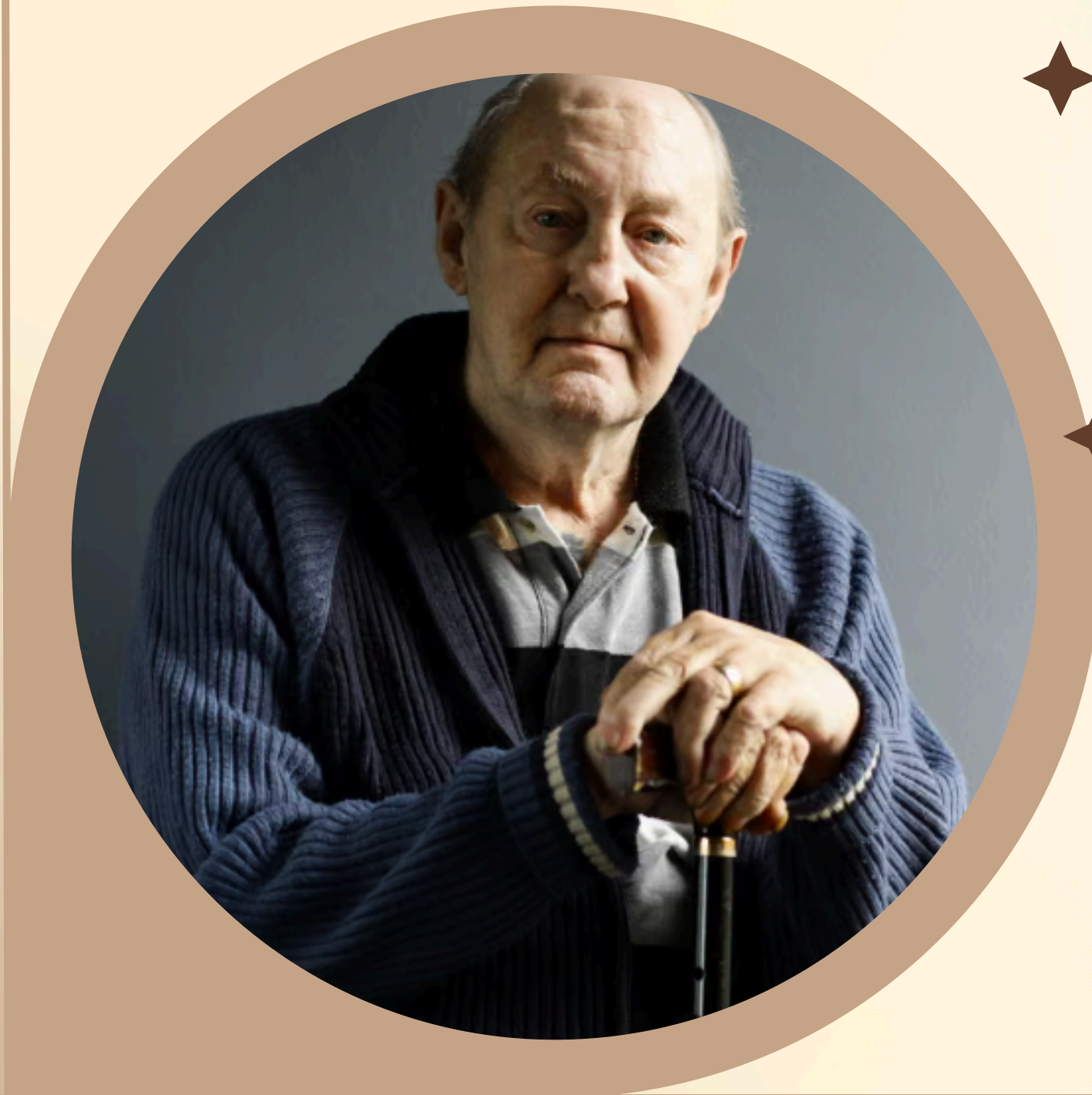
June 15, 1946, three years after... refused to marry a drunkard



CASE 121

(Garnett, 2019)

Derek Hutchinson



- ◆ Derek had a lobotomy at age 27
- ◆ He had no choice or autonomy – they asked his alcoholic mother after his wife didn't give permission
- ◆ Never given a reason for it – went to Dr about headaches
- ◆ Taunted by neurosurgeon Mr Arthur Wall during an awake operation
- ◆ Completely unethical

References

Garnett, C. (2019) *When Faces Made the Case for Lobotomy*. NIH Record.

<https://nihrecord.nih.gov/2019/11/01/when-faces-made-case-lobotomy>

Sedghi, A. (2020) *Experience: I had a lobotomy*. The Guardian.

<https://www.theguardian.com/lifeandstyle/2020/nov/27/experience-i-had-a-lobotomy>