

## **ASSESSMENT COMPONENT 2 WRITTEN ASSIGNMENT**

## Executive summary



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This research is provided with complete details about the current position of the community named the "Black African Community in Southwark Borough " and provides the issues this county has faced in national and international cavities. The common issues and the crime attend of this country have been mentioned in this project. This project shows the diversity and demography chosen community. The social, cultural, economic, health needs and other issues of the "Black African Community" have been mentioned in this project to provide an understanding of discussions in this project management. This project also shows the evaluation approaches and developments to increase the awareness in this section to build the development in the "Black African Community".

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## **Introduction**

This task is based on showing the process and the approaches that's are used and developed in this section to address any issues that any community has been facing in daily life. This research provides details about the "Black African Community in Southwark Borough " and the issues of this community that have been identified as drug abuse among young people in the Southwark borough. This research carefully shows the current stages in the Southward borough related to "Drugs abuse among young people" and provides details about the government approaches like the Rules and regulations of the Southwark borough.

## **Discussion of the diversity and demography of the "Black African Community"**

In this research the selected community of this discussion is the "Black African Community" and this community is considered one of the minority communities in Africa also. There is so much diversity and other relevant activities have been found in this community. This type of community has been founded in many states. This term is mainly used in the UK and this term just provides huge diversity to this community. According to the UK people, this community has migrated from sub-Saharan Africa or the ancestor of sub-Saharan Africa is considered mainly the "Black African Community" (hhs.gov, 2023). This diversity is mainly focused on the black Africana and many researchers have identified that 79% of Africans belong to this "Black African Community". Many counties have been founded in Africa but the sub-Saharan populations are mainly considered the "Black African Community" (bmj.com, 2023). The simple term, people define migrations as the people who belong to the "sub-Saharan populations' ', from Africa are mainly used or the origin of the "sub-Saharan populations' ' is called the "Black African Community".

Currently, their issues have been reduced but in ancient times "diversity" was a considerable sector and business management in this section managed the business section to develop the details about marketing and development. The different scene colors and the different cultures provide issues and then working to build some management and management practices to adjust in the business and the work cultures (bbc.com, 2023). The migrant members of the community are felt more issues in the workplace like in America and the UK countries. Mainly these communities are working as part-time labor or type in other professions. The governments of different countries strictly prohibited the issues of those minor communities. Diversity is still a fact that is provided with an issue in these communities. THE people of the

"Black African Community" are used to segregate the slaves from the other African community (un.org, 2023). This community segregated their existences for other African communities. For justifications, this county has a slogan named "We are not the same " (BBC.com, 20). In the current era the "Black African Community" is considered one of the growing communities in the UK.

Demographically the people who originated from sub-Saharan Africa are considered the "Black African Community". There is huge diversity found among these communities. Those communities really and sensitively are dependent on religions. In other words, religions play key roles in their progress and social life lived; however, the majority of those community members are still facing issues like poverty, crimes and unhealthy lifestyles. Some articles show the relationship of the 'Black African Community' with gangs, violence, and other criminal activities mainly providing issues in their daily lifestyles and other developments. Young black women have also faced issues related to gangs, violence, and other criminal activities. In other words, these actions provided huge issues in their normal living and other actions.

### **Explore the health needs and social, cultural, economic, and other issues faced within the Community**

The main issues have been founded in the selected community in this section are gangs, violence, and other criminal activities. There are other issues that's have been found among these sections are Racism and diversity. The "Black African Community: have the issues of segregating them self as the superiors or the more valuable as Africans. This mindset provides issues in their work life and living as the migrants in the other countries like the UK and the USA. To reduce discrimination by using legal actions in business government develops some laws and regulations (unodc.org, 2023). To rescue this racial action in the South African activities there are some other management actions and the other management activities. However, it is also noticed that the government is also maintaining this diversity in their Act. Some are thinking and the thoughts authors supply the details about the migrations and the other relevant activities related to eth racists.

in the South after racism has been used in this section to build some enjoinder and either relevant practices in the activity of the movement. According to some newspapers, racism may be lower than it was before in Africa but also exists in daily life. This thinking of the people

cannot be changed overnight and this issue may be reduced day by day by using the law and the regulations in this section (BBC. com, 2019). These sections allow the organization to maintain the project and other relevant actions to build some management and other relevant practices to adjust the business and other development practices to practices to secure other relevant practices in this section and the developments.

There are mainly four steps that have been assigned to reduce crimes in Africa: " Implement the Criminal Justice Process", "Implementation of Environmental Design", "Increases Public Values and Education", and "Develop Trans-national Crime". These four steps are considered the key pillars of the "national prime reduction strategies". Prevention of Corrupt Activities Act, No. 12 of 2004, South African Police Service Act, No. 68 of 1995, promotion of equality and prevention of unfair discrimination act 2000 No. 4, 2000 (ilo.org, 2023), South African Drugs and Drug Trafficking Act (140/1992) plays a vital role in preventing crimes in South America and international actions and crimes (ilo.org, 2023). There are other acts named the "Employment Equity Act (1998)", "The Equality and Prevention of Unfair Discrimination Act (2000)", and the "Preferential Procurement Policy Framework Act (2000)" (ohchr.org, 2023).

The main concept of the African community is mainly holistic and comprehensive; the divine body of the black African community has been tested by souls and spirits. The African community achieves such concepts through the physical and spiritual causes of ailments. Based on the Black African community who are passionate about drug abuse nowadays shows that **Cocaine use** was mainly associated among the black people of Africa. Hence it generates huge results as the men have been forced to have sex with the men (Montgomery *et al.* 2020, p. 12). Moreover, it is significantly associated with illegal drug use and criminal behaviors. As per the evidence, it has been identified that the community of Black people in Africa increases the risks of sexual assault and committing to death through the drastic use of the drug. As per the **social needs and evidence**, it is mainly seen in the tribal areas of Africas where people incorporate their daily health and life needs. Moreover, the African community of black people faced a range of issues such as infectious diseases such as cholera, Malaria, Ebola, HIV and more recently corona virus burden chronic disease.

Furthermore, the economic needs and issues faced by Africa's poor economy are major factors such as **Government corruption, political instability and socialism**. However, it has been identified that almost more than 41.6% of the Black community used the drug, especially the younger ones, in **sub-Saharan Africa** (Weisner *et al.* 2019, p. 32). As a result, the Black

community of Africa faced a huge crisis based on unemployment, poverty, and lack of recreational facilities. Furthermore, it gives birth to family issues and boredom of work pressure by contributing to the abuse of drugs among the youths and Black community of Africa. Additionally, Africa also faced an issue regarding the other abuse that affects the entire economy of Africa as it contributes to ***Gangsters, domestic outbreaks of violence, Dysfunctional families, and physical and sexual abuse that leads to deaths.***

### **Evaluate approaches and developments for raising awareness and effecting positive change using one approach and actions**

Based on ongoing research, it has been identified that in Cape Town of Africa, less than 1% of people and the black community seek treatment which indicates the excessive use of ***Heroin***. The second half of 2001 witnessed the appearance of heroin users among the ***Impoverished*** Black African community in the South African urban areas. However, the major issue came out with the concerns of injecting heroin ***and*** spreading HIV/AIDS (Boyd *et al.* 2021, p. 52). As per the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crimes state based on survey drug and alcohol consumption affects youngsters in primary schools. However, there are several program and development that helps the community of black Africans to prevent their community from drug abuse such as considering below:

#### ***Information's based programs***

The approach is mainly helpful to reduce or eradicate the abuse of drugs especially among adolescents. However, it needs to increase the allure of experimentation to emphasise the risks of addiction, while dealing with any use of drugs or any other substances. This might happen in some cases due to a lack of ***credibility*** with the irks youth. Moreover, the approach helps to increase the knowledge of how to prevent it (Nicholson *et al.* 2021, p. 97). Hence, the black African community mainly needs to focus on adult perspectives that fail to take into account the lived experiences of young people who are badly affected by drug abuse.

#### ***Involve the young people in the programme's design and implementation***

Prevention should actively seek the youth in the planning and implementation of prevention activities. Regardless, the young community needs to be focused on the prevention of drug abuse in Africa (Quinn *et al.* 2021, p. 53). Hence, the programme needs to be arranged in different forms and languages that contribute helpful measures for the black community.

Hence, it helps to improve the value norms, beliefs and behaviours of the young community of Africa.

### ***Make the message accurate and evidence-based***

It has been identified as the major key issue such as prevention activities and tools that are often used based on institutions. However, in terms of what could constitute an effective programmer rather than the research findings (St John *et al.* 2019, p. 19). Prevention programmes mainly need to represent the facts regarding the drugs and addictions of adolescents' initial experiences that need to be represented comprehensively, so that the youth could be inspired more about their life and living standards.

Further, the government of Africa demonstrates the use of such approaches and development programs eventually to support drugs abasement and prevention among the Black community of Africa. Hence the work mainly reduces the rates of substances and provides an ability to delay the habits and addiction within the youngster. However, it has been possible by improving the drug optimization process that mainly engages with the earlier discussion with the regulators. Moreover, the community well supports the evidence regarding bringing major effectiveness and sustainability among the age groups and communities that build across the cross-sector coalitions at a prioritised level of risks (Yarborough *et al.* 2019, p. 31). Thus, the shreds of evidence and report legislation by the government help to reduce drug eradication as well as provide huge results as positive such as the incorporation of facilities for the local people and providing proper living standards based on reducing the poverty and unemployment.

### **Conclusion**

It has been concluded that the overall study represents drug abuse among the Local Black people of the African community. However, it has been noticed that the black community people have been forced to abuse drugs and other raw substances because of facing the huge economy and social crisis. Therefore, the government determines the preventive approaches and development evidence to eradicate drugs. Lastly, it has been identified that usage of drug substances mainly raise diseases such as HIV/AIDS and many more infectious diseases that crash the life and living standards of the Black African community. Therefore, youngster needs to maintain three huge focuses to prevent their life and livelihood from abusing drugs. The

action related to Health and Social care is careful, mentioned in this section to build some management and other relevant practices to their society and health.

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