

Cybersecurity and Data Protection

in the Hotel Industry



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I confirm that I have not used any AI tools in the research and creation of this assignment.

I confirm that I have not presented any AI generated materials as my own work.

**I confirm I have copies of my drafts, notes, and other resources I used, which I may be
asked to provide in evidence.**

Research focus

Key causes of cybersecurity failures in hotels



Digitalisation

Improves efficiency but increases cyber risks

74% of hotels faced breaches, 45% had financial losses



Business impact

Cybersecurity is a strategic issue, not only IT

Protects guest data and maintains business trust



Case study focus

Based on global hotel chains

Highlights operational weaknesses and leadership response

Cyber Risk Factors in Hotel Operations



Key insights

- 01. Ransomware attacks can paralyse booking and payment systems
- 02. POS malware steals guests' payment information during transactions
- 03. Weak Wi-Fi security allows intruders to access hotel networks
- 04. Third-party suppliers increase exposure through connected systems
- 05. People remain the main source of breaches
- 06. Outdated IT slows threat detection and weakens security
- 07. Employees with limited awareness are more susceptible to manipulation

Legal Framework

- 01. ➤ Guest data protection
- 72-hour breach report
- 02. ➤ Card payment security
- Encryption & access control
- 03. ➤ Up to €20M or 4% revenue
- 04. ➤ Audits, firewalls, encryption
- 05. ➤ Staff accountability & policy
- 06. ➤ Australia & U.S. state laws
- 07. ➤ Small hotels lack resources



Reputation and Loyalty



Data breaches significantly reduce guest trust and brand reputation

Customer return rates may decline by up to 70%

Over 80% of travellers rely on online reviews

Transparent communication supports faster trust recovery

Ethical data governance promotes long-term customer loyalty

(Sutherland, 2025; Fan et al., 2021; Moon et al., 2022; Chotia et al., 2025)

Current Trends in Hotel Cybersecurity

Cybersecurity standards vary widely across hotels

Global chains invest millions in training, software & monitoring

Study of 100 small hotels: 27% train once a year, 28% offer none

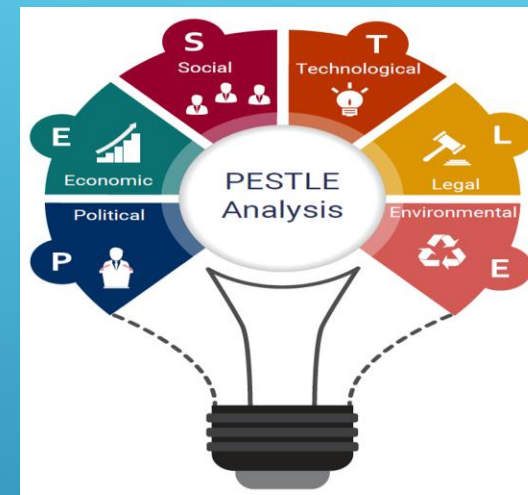
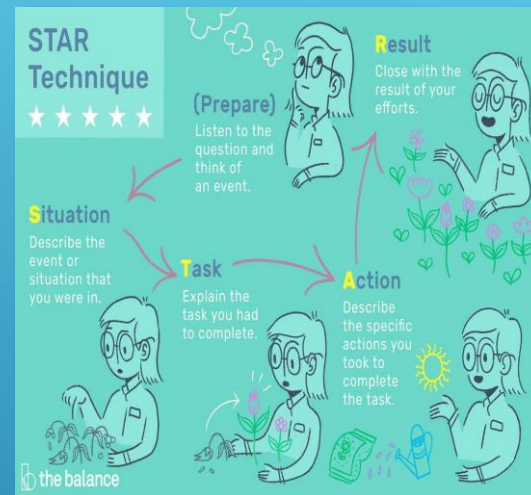
Reliance on third-party providers weakens defence

Security awareness lags digital transformation

The industry becomes stronger through cooperation and learning



Methodology and Analytical Framework



Qualitative research based on secondary data (2020–2025)

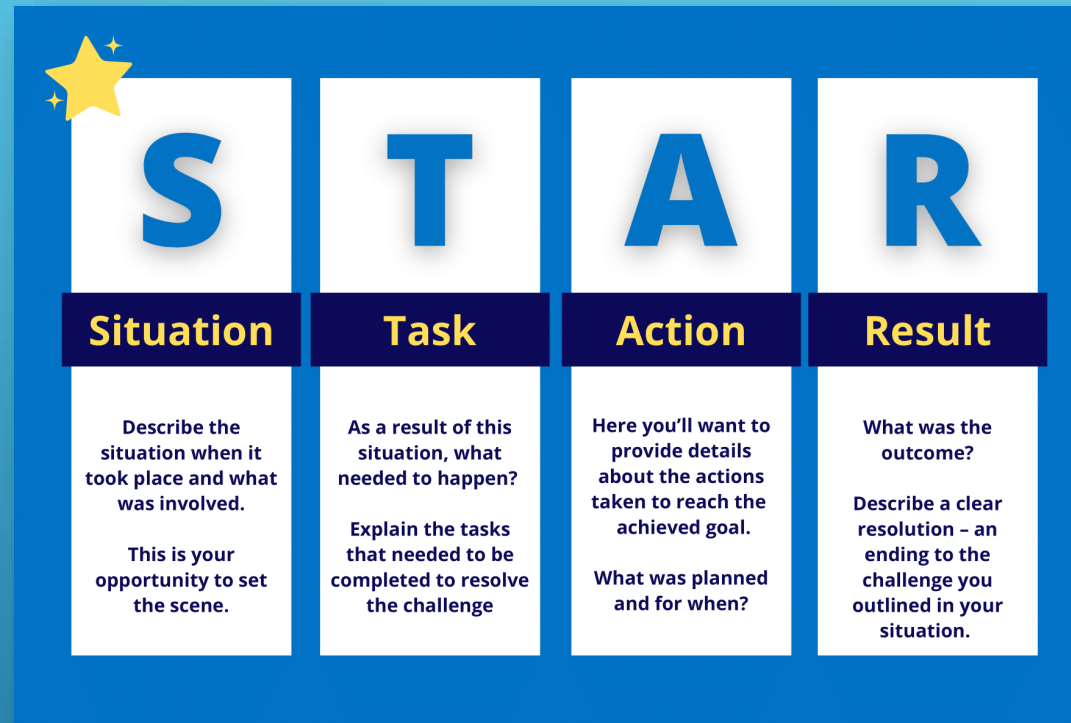
STAR framework used to analyse hotel cybersecurity incidents

Main PESTEL focus areas: technology, legal, and social aspects

Case studies: Marriott, MGM, Caesars, and Nordic Choice

Focus on organisational response, leadership, and resilience

Theme Impact Analysis



4 real-world cyber incidents analyse

Examined organisational response, leadership, and resilience

Focused on operational disruption, recovery, and long-term stability

Situation

Major Cyber Incidents in Global Hotel Chains



Operates over 225 hotels

In 2021, a ransomware attack shut down hotel operations



Operates nearly 9,400 properties

In 2018, a massive data leak revealed details of 500 million guests

In 2020, another breach revealed employee login information



Operates over 9,400 properties

In 2023, a phishing scam on LinkedIn targeted an MGM Resorts staff member



Operates 28 hotels

In 2023, a phishing call exposed loyalty members' data

Affecting around 10 million members

(Baker, 2022; Cole, 2023; Hammoudah & Ensign, 2025)

Task

Leadership and Organisational Challenges



Quick recovery and financial impact review after system failure



Managed legal duties, global notification laws, and reputation repair



Evaluated staff training, culture, and internal security awareness

(Bischoff, Garlington & Erdem, 2025; Bizga, 2021; Anishchuk, 2025; Hammoudah & Ensign, 2025)

Action

Organisational Responses to Cyber Incidents



Nordic Choice Hotels™

Activated manual operations at 200 hotels
IT teams restored affected networks



Introduced multi-factor authentication
Customer support
Data deletion protocol
Offered complimentary credit monitoring



Refused ransom
Prioritised ethical recovery



Invested \$30M in new security
Involved law enforcement
Offered credit monitoring
Verified that stolen data was erased

(Nair, 2025; Young, 2021; Okolie, 2025;
Sayre, 2023; Brewer, 2023; Velotta, 2023)

Result

Impact by Hotel



Nordic Choice Hotels™

Operations resumed

Limited long-term security improvement



Fined £18.4M (UK) & \$52M (US)

Loss of customer trust and 5.6% share decline



\$100M loss

Cancellations, guest frustration, reputation damage



2.7% share decline

Ongoing data protection weaknesses

(Collier, 2023; Page, 2020; Schwartz, 2023; Okolie, 2025; Hammoudah & Ensign, 2025; Brewer, 2023; Kilgore, 2018; Murphy, 2023; Kong, Kwan & Tong, 2022)

Conclusion

Building Long-Term Cyber Resilience



- Hotels must move beyond basic security compliance
- Strong protection = trained staff + responsible management + modern IT
- Continuous behavioural & organisational development needed
- Data protection = foundation of guest trust and brand reliability
- Strong leadership drives awareness and accountability
- Long-term resilience depends on collaboration between business, technology, and human factors

Building a Proactive Cybersecurity Culture



- Persistent human error and manipulation highlight the need for ongoing employee education
- Hotels must create a culture that consistently prioritises data protection
- Hilton's annual programme shows strong results in preventing phishing incidents
- One yearly training cycle is not sufficient for high staff turnover environments
- Quarterly, role-specific sessions and simulated attacks improve awareness
- Regular training for all staff and business partners strengthens preparedness

Upgrading Security Systems



- Cybersecurity modernisation requires replacing legacy and fragmented IT systems
- InterContinental Hotels Group adopted Fortinet SD-WAN for visibility and control
- Cloud security frameworks enable faster threat response and stronger defences
- Integrating advanced firewalls, detection, and event management systems improves scalability
- Partnering with security providers offers expert support

Access Control and Authentication



- Access control must include identity verification and privilege management
- Hyatt introduced biometric and password-free logins to reduce insider risks
- Multi-factor authentication (MFA) should be mandatory for all staff and partners
- Regular audits help detect outdated credentials and excessive access rights
- Restricting admin rights limits the damage of phishing attacks



**Any
Questions**

A pair of hands holds a small, dark chalkboard against a light blue background. The chalkboard has the words 'THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION' written in white, hand-drawn capital letters. The text is arranged in three lines: 'THANKS' on the top line, 'FOR YOUR' on the middle line, and 'ATTENTION' on the bottom line. The hands are positioned at the left and right edges of the chalkboard, holding it steady. The background is a solid, light blue color, and there is a soft shadow of the hands and the chalkboard on the surface behind them.

THANKS
FOR YOUR
ATTENTION

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