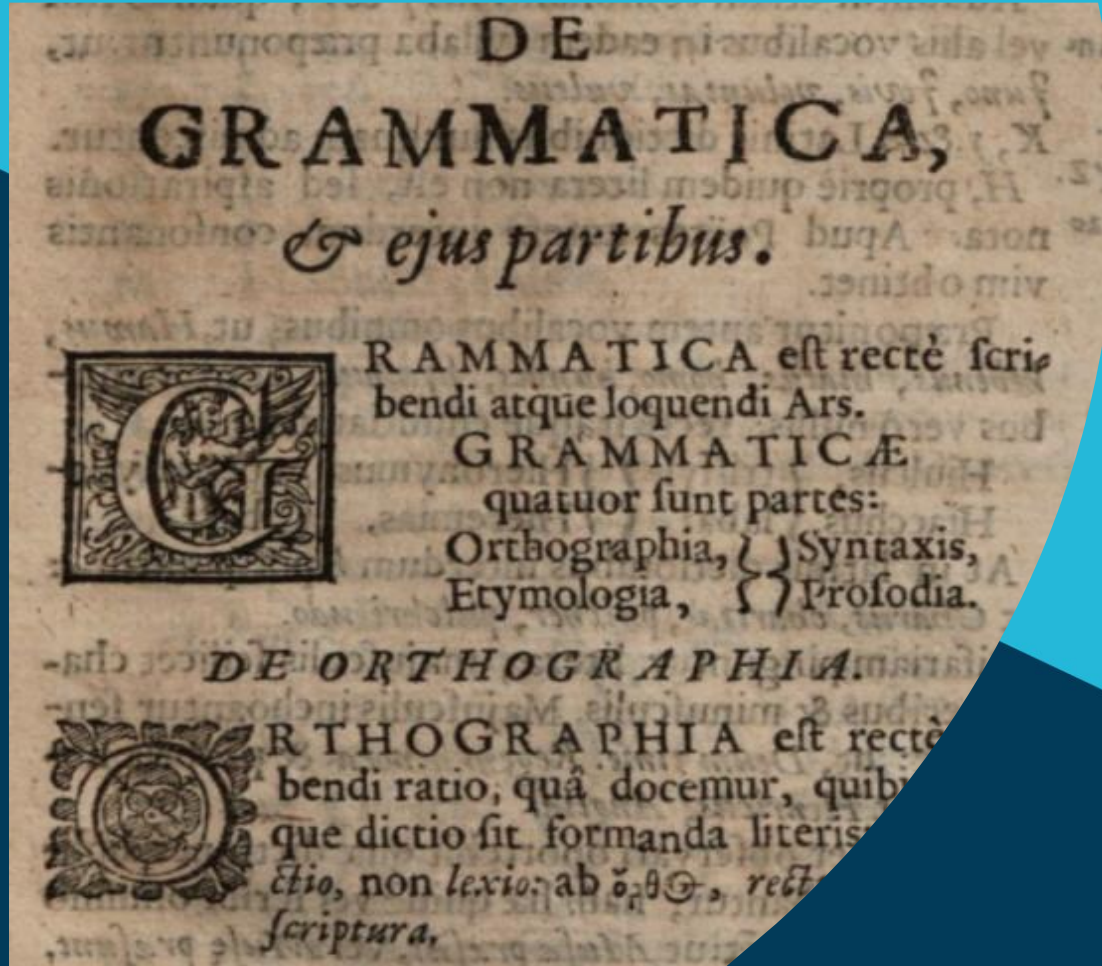




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Intensive Latin 1

Week 7: 2E

Trawsnewid Addysg; Trawsnewid Bywydau
Transforming Education; Transforming Lives



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Deponent verb forms

	1 st (threaten)	2 nd (promise)	3 rd (speak, talk)	3 rd /4 th (go forward, advance)	4 th (lie)
1 st	Minor	Polliceor	Loquor	Progredior	Mentior
2 nd	Minaris (-re)	Polliceris (-re)	Loqueris (-re)	Progredieris (- re)	Mentiris (- re)
3 rd	Minatur	Pollicetur	Loquitur	Progreditur	Mentitur
1 st	Minamur	Pollicemur	Loquimur	Progredimur	Mentimur
2 nd	Minamini	Pollicemini	Loquimini	Progredimini	Mentimini
3 rd	Minantur	Pollicentur	Loquuntur	Progrediuntur	Mentiuntur

Deponent verb forms

-r

-ris (-re)

-tur

-mur

-mini

-ntur

- These are verbs that are passive in form but active in meaning
- The deponent verbs have a specific set of person endings
- Stem vowels: 1st = a, 2nd = long e, 3rd = an i added to the consonant stem, 4th = i,
- For 3rd and 3/4 NB: e in 2nd sing, u and iu in 3rd plural

Imperative and infinitive

	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	3 rd / ₄	4 th
2 nd sg	Minare	Pollicere	Loquere	Progredere	Mentire
2 nd pl	Minamini	Pollicemini	Loquimini	Progredimini	Mentimini

- Note the overlap between the alternative form for indicative 2nd sg with 2nd sg imperative and 2nd pl imperative with 2nd pl indicative
- Infinitives: minari, polliceri, **loqui**, **progredi**, mentiri

2E: Future indicative deponent

Minari	Polliceri	Loqui	Mentiri	Progredi
Minabor	Pollicebor	Loquar	Mentiar	Progrediar
Minaberis	Polliceberis	Loqueris	Mentieris	Progredieris
Minabitur	Pollicebitur	Loquetur	Mentietur	Progredietur
Minabimur	Pollicebimur	Loquemur	Mentiemur	Progrediemur
Minabimini	Pollicebimini	Loquimini	Mentiemini	Progrediemini
Minabuntur	Pollicebuntur	Lonquentur	Mentientur	Progredientur

Future active and future deponent

As with the present deponent and present active forms, there is a close relationship between future deponent and future active forms.

1st and 2nd conjugations

Active = *-bo, -bis, -bit ...*

Deponent = *-bor, -beris (-bere), -bitur ...*

3rd and 4th conjugations

Active = *-am, -es, -et ...*

Deponent = *-ar, -eris (-ere), -etur*

Principles

- In 1st and 2nd conjugation, a key signal of the future is the occurrence of –b +e/i/u (never a!) between stem and personal ending
- In 3rd and 4th conjugation, an ē fulfils the same function
 - ...only in 1st person singular is this a instead
 - The length of this ē affects pronunciation...
 - ...and can sometimes help you tell the difference
 - E.g. loqueris (2nd person singular present) vs loqueris (2nd person singular future)

Deponent exercise (ex. 1 p. 101)

Conjugate the future of the following verbs:

Opinor

Conspicor

Uideor

Irascor

Obliuiscor

Mentior

Egredior

Patior

opinabor, opinaberis

conspicabor,

conspicaberis

uidebor, uideberis

irascar, irasceris

obliuiscar, obliuisceris

mentiar, mentieris

egrediar, egredieris

patiar, patieris

Deponent exercise (ex. 2 p. 101)

Translate and turn s. to pl. and vice versa:

Opinabor

Mentieris

Precabitur

Uidebimini

Loqueris

Pollicebimur

I shall think, opinabimur
you will lie, mentiemini
he/she will pray, precabuntur
you will see, uideberis
you will speak, loquimini
we shall promise, pollicebor

Deponent exercise (ex. 3 p.101)

Give the Latin for the following:

You (s.) will pray

She will threaten

They will seem

You (pl.) will talk

I shall advance

We shall think

They will try

He will follow

precaberis

minabitur

uidebuntur

loquimini

progrediar

opinabimur

conabuntur

sequetur

2E: Genitive of value

- You have seen genitive to indicate possession:

Amphitruonis filia = the daughter of Amphitruo

- Genitive can also be used to express the value of a person or thing:
- *puella misera mihi mulier nihili uidebitur*
- *The wretched girl will seem to me (to be) a woman of nothing*

Meaning: a woman of no value

Genitive of value

RL T&V 2E

Amphitruo ille homo nihili est! (244)

- *That Amphitruo is a worthless man!*

tanti Amphitruo alter erit **quanti** fungus putidus! (252)

- *That other Amphitruo shall be worth **as much** | **as** a rotten mushroom!*