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University of Wales
Trinity Saint David



CANOLFAN
GWASANAETHAU
CYMRAEG
WELSH LANGUAGE
SERVICES CENTRE

RHAGOR iaith

Gwasanaethu addysg yng Nghymru
Serving education in Wales

BMNS4016: Practising Healthcare in Wales: People and Policy

Cymraeg yn y Gweithle *Welsh in the Workplace*

Lefel Mynediad
Entry Level

Darlith 1
Lecture 1

Canolfan Gwasanaethau Cymraeg *Welsh Language Service Centre*



**Dydd Mercher/ Wednesday - Abertawe
/ Swansea**

**Dydd Gwener/ Friday – Caerfyrddin/
Carmarthen**

Siobhan Eleri
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Cynnwys / Content

Yr Wyddor ac ynganu / The Alphabet and Pronunciation

Cyfarchion / Greetings

Dyddiau'r Wythnos / Days of the Week

Misoedd y Flwyddyn / Month of the year.

Rhifau 1-10 / Numbers 1-10

Egwyl / Break

Hoffi / *To like*

Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd	e	f	ff	g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th	u	w	y

-  Llafariaid / Vowels
-  Llythrennau Dwbl / Double Letters

A - cat/hard

B - bat

C - cat

Ch - lo**ch**

D - dog

Dd - **th**e

E - egg/**air**

F - **v**alley

Ff - **f**riend

G - **g**arden

Ng - long

H - hard

I - ink/tr**ee**

J - **j**am

L - lounge

Ll - **Ll**anelli
(Place tongue behind teeth and blow)

M - mam

N - no

O - **o**range/**roar**

P - **p**aper

Ph - **ph**ysics

R - race

Rh - as in Y **Rh**yl
Rhiwbeina

S - **s**even

T - **t**avern

Th - **th**ree

U - tin/**be**en

W - **w**ater/**loo**k

Y - bin / **be**en/
'**uh**' as in
Pontypridd

Yr wyddor Gymraeg

The Welsh alphabet

There are 29 letters in the Welsh alphabet.

They are:

a b c ch d dd e f ff g ng h i j l ll m n o p ph r rh s t th u w y

In Welsh, there are 22 consonants and 7 vowels.

Consonants

b c ch d dd f ff g ng h j
l ll m n p ph r rh s t th

Vowels

a e i o u w y

Cofiwch

The Welsh word for 'and' depends on what comes after it. The rule is:

- **a** before a consonant, e.g. bachgen **a** merch
- **ac** before a vowel, e.g. darllen **ac** ysgrifennu

The Welsh word for 'the' depends on what comes before and after it. The rule is:

- **'r** after a vowel, e.g. Mae **'r** ffôn ar y llawr. Mae **'r** afal ar y bwrdd
- **y** before all consonants except **h**, e.g. y tŷ, y pennaeth
- **yr** before all vowels + **h**, e.g. **yr** ystafell, **yr** haf.

There are 8 double letters in Welsh. They are: **ch dd ff ng ll ph rh th**

You need to remember this when you use the dictionary, e.g. **cwestiwn** will come before **chwarae**.

You also need to remember that **ng** comes after **g** not after **n**, e.g. **anhofio** comes before **allan**.



Ynganiad

Pronunciation and intonation

- There are 29 letters in the Welsh alphabet.
- there are 8 double letters in Welsh: ch, dd, ff, ng, ll, ph, rh, th
- there are 7 vowels in Welsh: a e i o u w y
- Welsh is a phonetic language, so the letters always sound the same.

a	b	c	ch	d	dd	e	f	ff	g	ng	h
aa	buh	kuh	chh	duh	th <i>like th in the</i>	eh	vuh	fuh	guh	ung	huh
i	j	l	ll	m	n	o	p	ph	r	rh	s
ee	juh	luh	llu <i>as in Llanelli</i>	muh	nuh	o	puh	fuh	ruh	rrrh	ss
t	th	u	w	y	<i>The stress usually falls on the last syllable but one in Welsh words. Putting stress on a syllable means lengthening the sound with more emphasis in the voice.</i>						
tuh	th <i>as in thin</i>	ee	oo	uh							

Cofiwch

For example, people with a Welsh accent would pronounce the name, 'Meredith' as Mer-ed-ith, with the last sound but one 'ed' stressed. People with an English accent would tend to put equal weight on all three syllables - Mer-ed-ith. Try saying these words:

canol	carreg	darllen
canolfan	caregog	darllennais
canolfannau		

Note how the stress moves on each time a unit of sound or syllable is added.

2

Ynganu – *llythrennau dwbl*

Aberystwy**th**
Dolgellau
Llanelli
Machyn**lleth**
Rhyd-**ddu**

Claw**dd**newy**dd**
Hwl**ffordd**
Llanfih**angel**
Pwl**lheli**
Tre**ffynnon**

Dinby**ch**
Llandudno
Llangollen
Rhuddlan
Ty**ddewi**

Two vowel sounds

ai ae au	Similar to English <i>eye</i>	gwaith , gwair , cadair , Owain , llygaid , blaidd llaeth , pennaeth , chwaraeon , gwasanaeth , chwaer , gaeaf cau , adnoddau , blociau , esgidiau , dechrau , golau , llyfrau .
aw	Similar to English <i>ow</i> in <i>cow</i>	awr , awyren , caws , cawl , dawn , llawn , rhaw , bawd , Mawrth
ei eu ey	Similar to English <i>say</i>	eich , gweithio , teithio , neidio , cyfeiriad , gweithgaredd , eiliad , dweud , gwneud , Eurwen , goleudy , Llangyndeyrn .
oi oe ou	Similar to English <i>oy</i> in <i>boy</i>	cloi , troi , rhoi , oed , oer , ddoe , coeden , coes , cyffrous , clou .
ow	Similar to English <i>ow</i> in <i>own</i>	Owen , clowch , trowch , rhowch , trowsus , brown , powlen ,
wy	This sound doesn't occur in English	swyddfa , cwyn , hwyr , hwyl , hwyaden , dwy , llwy , bwyd , bwyta , rhwydd , egwyl , mwydyn , olwyn , llwynog , modrwy .



Deuseiniaid eto – 2 lafariad (*Diphthongs – 2 vowels together*)

oi	troi, rhoi, cloi
oe	oer, ddoe, oed, poeth
ow	Owen, Lowri, brown, clown
iw	lliw, rhiw, siwt
yw	byw, llyw





Amser Ymarfer

Map o Gymru



<https://www.mapiau.cymru/mapiau/MapLlais/index.html>



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Cyfarchion

Greetings



Helo!

Shwmae! / Su'mae!



Bore da





Prynhawn da





Noswaith dda



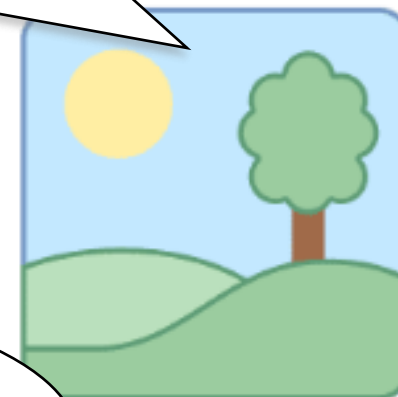
Nos da



Bore da



P'nawn da



Noswaith dda



Nos da



ti

chi

Welsh has two words for the pronoun '**you**' –
'ti' and 'chi'.

'ti' is used for informal situations and with
people you know well

'chi' is used in formal and plural situations.

What's your name?



Cwestiwn / Question

Beth ydy dy enw di? / Pwy wyt ti?

Beth ydy'ch enw chi? / Pwy dych chi?

Ateb / Answer

_____ dw i .

Sut dych chi? /

Sut wyt ti? *How are you?*



Da iawn, diolch!



Iawn.



Wedi blino.



Ofnadwy.



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Sgwrs

A. Bore da, beth ydy'ch enw chi?

B. Helo, Ceri dw i. Beth ydy'ch enw chi?

A. Eryl dw i. Sut dych chi Ceri?

B. Da iawn, diolch. Sut dych chi?

A. Iawn, diolch.

B. Hwyl!

Dyddiau'r Wythnos *Days of the Week*

dydd Llun

Monday

dydd Mawrth

Tuesday

dydd Mercher

Wednesday

dydd Iau

Thursday

dydd Gwener

Friday

dydd Sadwrn

Saturday

dydd Sul

Sunday



Ymarfer – Dyddiau'r Wythnos



- <https://wordwall.net/resource/79878559>

Misoedd / Months

Ionawr

Chwefror

Mawrth

Ebrill

Mai

Mehefin

Gorffennaf

Awst

Medi

Hydref

Tachwedd

Rhagfyr

Pa fis sydd ar goll?

Ionawr

Rhagfyr

Awst

Ebrill

Tachwedd

Mai

Gorffennaf

Mehefin

Medi

Mawrth

Hydref

Chwefror



Pa fis sydd ar goll?

Ionawr

Awst

Rhagfyr

Ebrill

Tachwedd

Mai

Gorffennaf

Mehefin

Medi

Mawrth

Hydref

Chwefror



Pa fis sydd ar goll?

Rhagfyr

Ionawr

Awst

Ebrill

Tachwedd

Mai

Gorffennaf

Medi

Mehefin

Chwefror

Hydref

Mawrth



Pa fis sydd ar goll?

Ionawr

Rhagfyr

Awst

Ebrill

Tachwedd

Mai

Gorffennaf

Mehefin

Medi

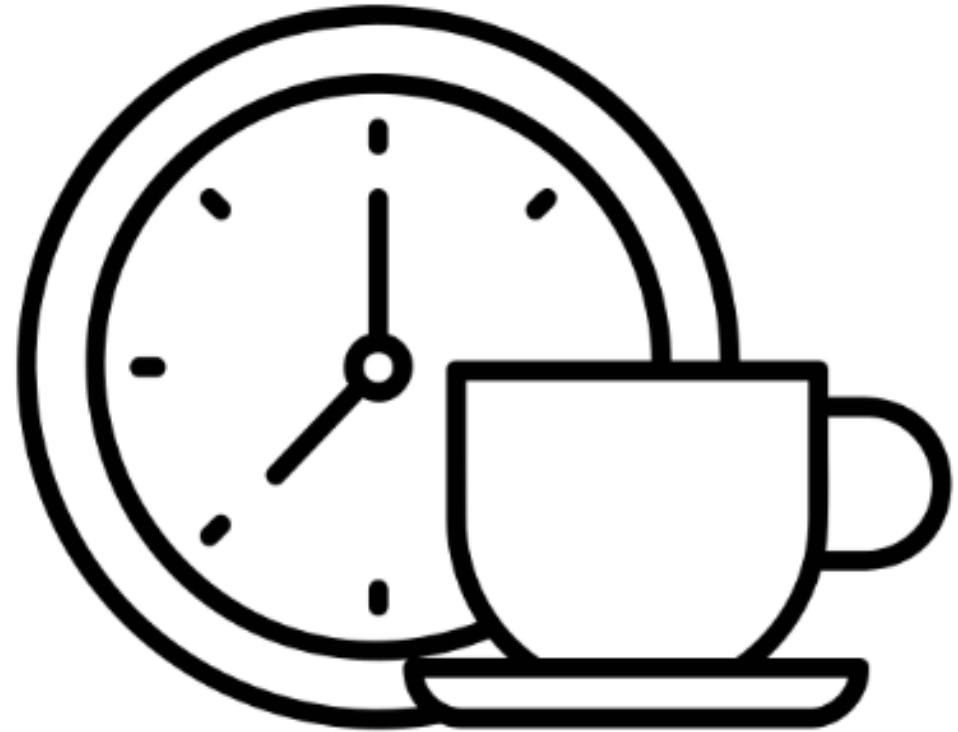
Mawrth

Hydref

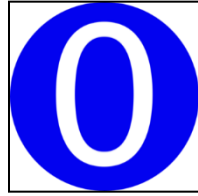
Chwefror



Amser Egwyl



Rhifau *Numbers*



dim



un



dau



tri



pedwar



pump



chwech



saith



wyth



naw



deg

Beth ydy rhif ffôn....?

y swyddfa (*the office*)



01235 768 989

What's ... *phone number*?

y fferylfa (*Pharmacy*)



01792 546 784

y doctor (*the doctor*)



01656 345 628

y deintydd (*the dentist*)



01556 963 543

coch

melyn

gwyrdd

glas

porffor

oren

pinc

brown

gwyn

llwyd

du

Lliwiau

Colours



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Anagramau

choc

coch

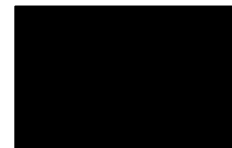




Anagramau

ud

du





Anagramau

lasg

glas





Anagramau

rowbn

brown





Anagramau

oproffr

porffor





Anagramau

lemyn

melyn

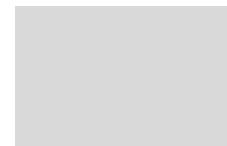




Anagramau

wylld

llwyd





Anagramau

wygn

gwyn



- **hoffi** *to like*



hoffi *to like*

Geirfa *Vocabulary*



te

tea



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Geirfa *Vocabulary*



coffi

coffee



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Geirfa *Vocabulary*



llaeth

milk



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Geirfa *Vocabulary*



siwgr

sugar



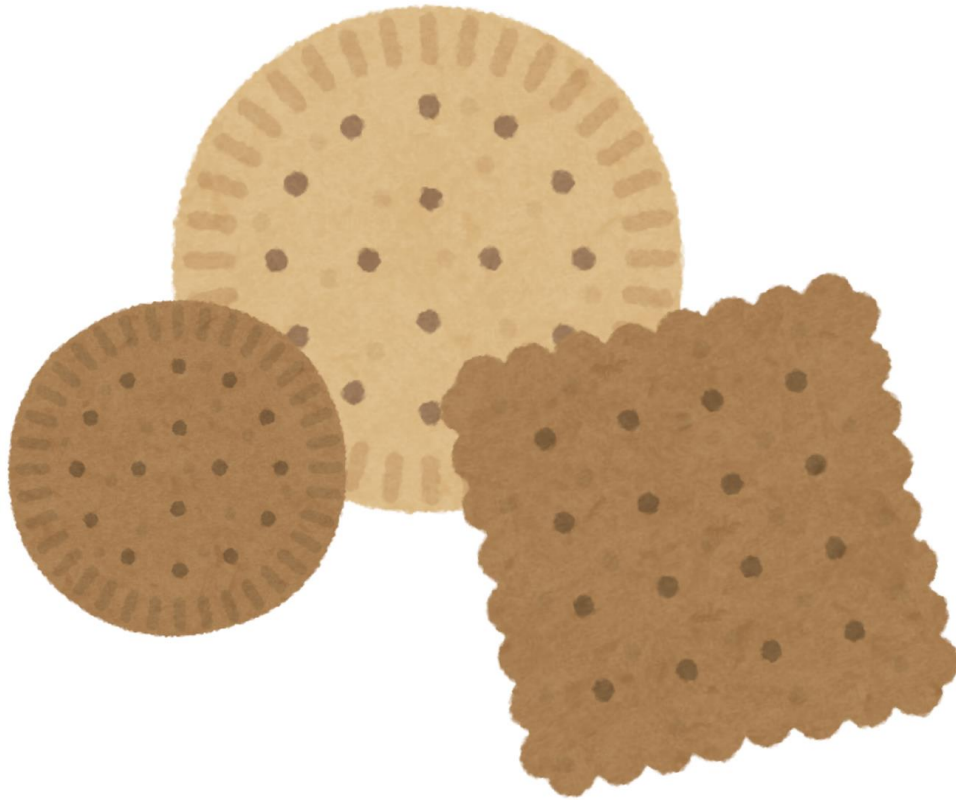
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Geirfa *Vocabulary*



bisgedi

biscuits



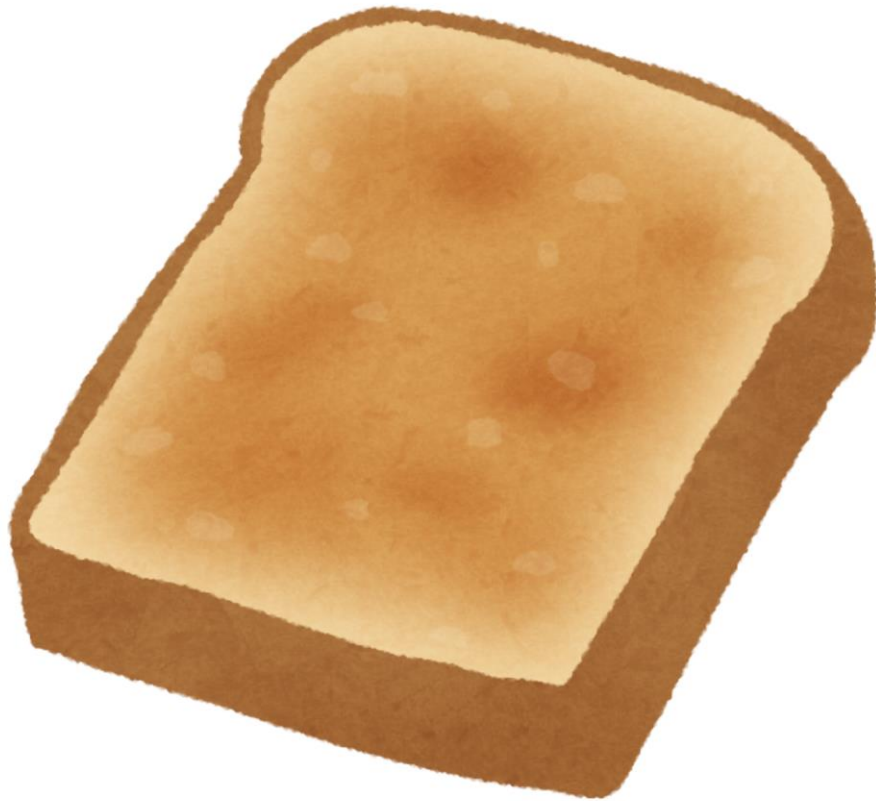
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tost

toast



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Geirfa *Vocabulary*



grawnfwyd

cereal



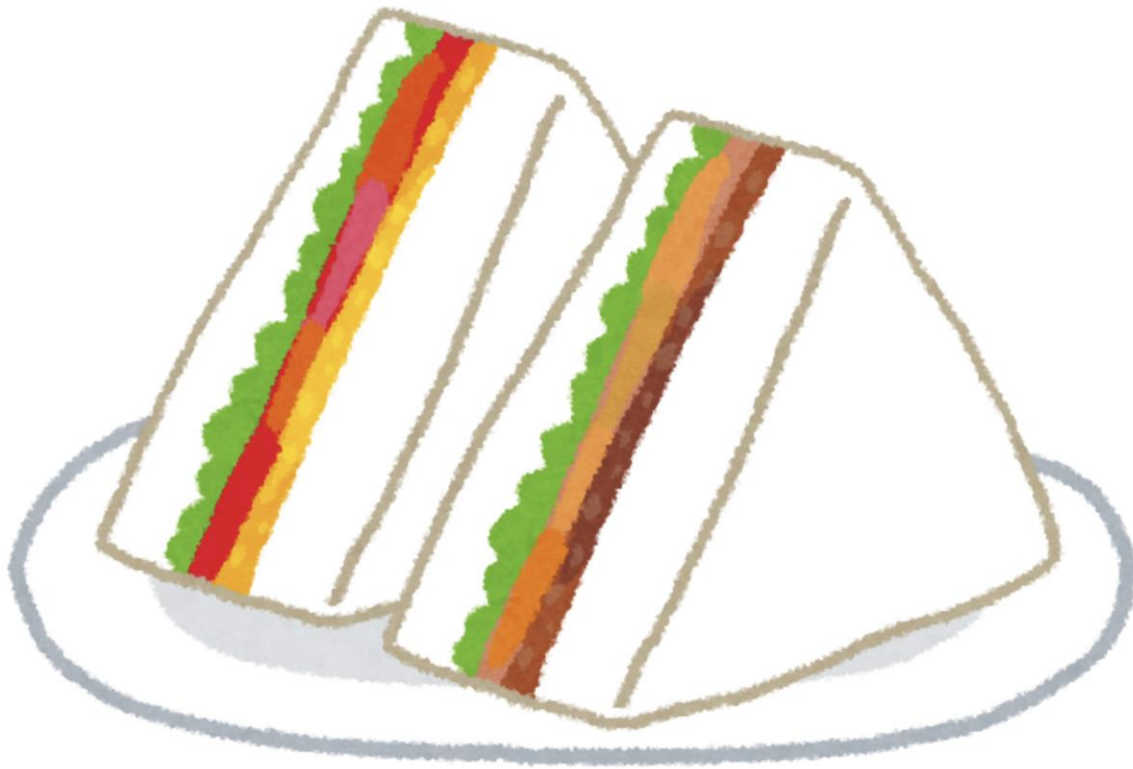
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RHAGOR iaith

Geirfa *Vocabulary*



brechdan

a sandwich



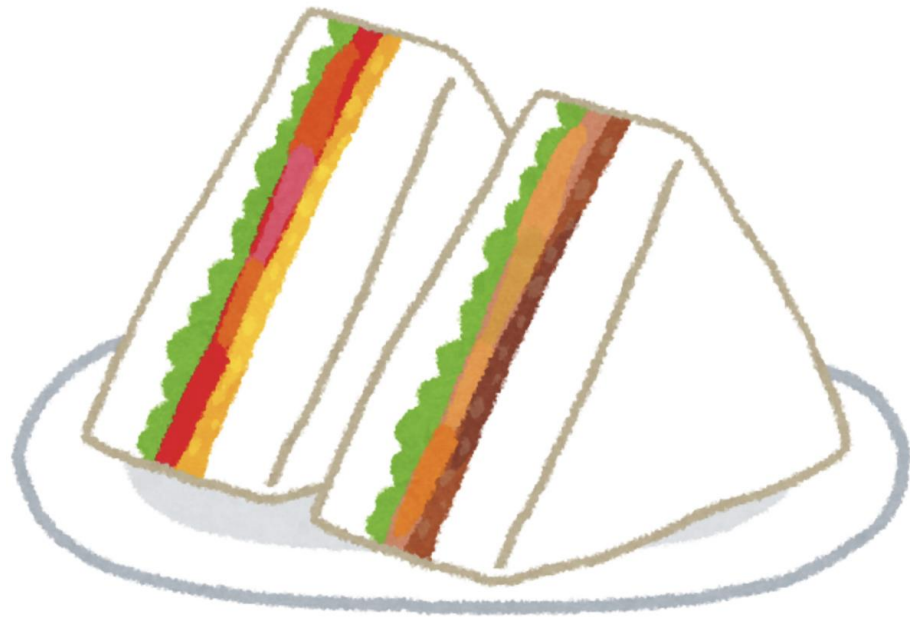
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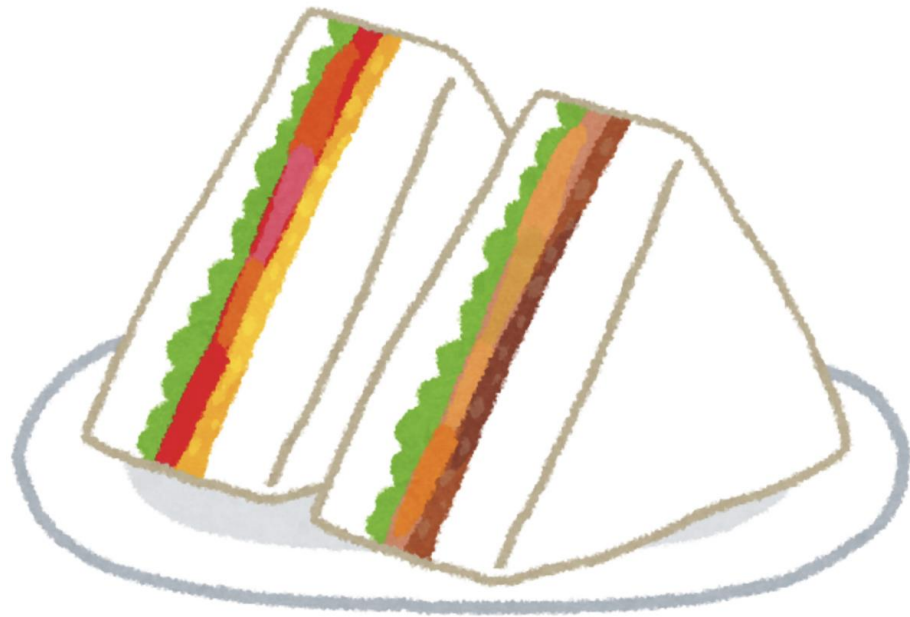
Geirfa *Vocabulary*



brechdan ham

a ham sandwich

Geirfa *Vocabulary*



brechdan gaws

a cheese sandwich

Geirfa *Vocabulary*



ffrwyth

fruit



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Geirfa *Vocabulary*



cawl

soup



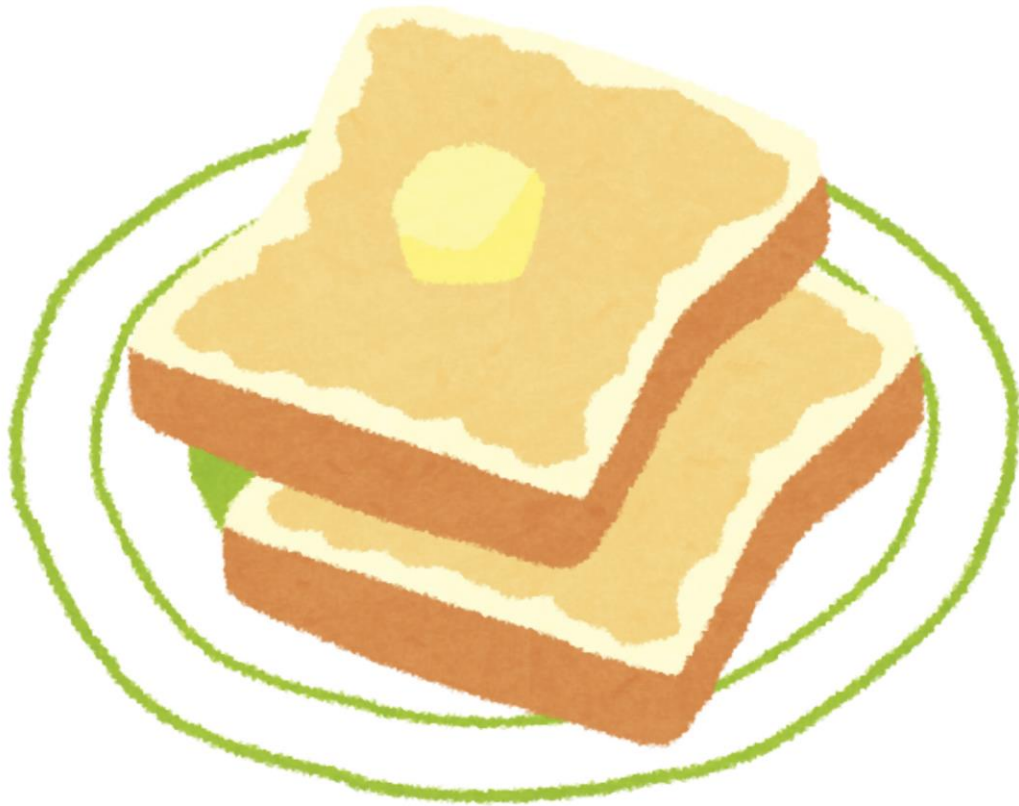
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RHAGORiaith

Geirfa *Vocabulary*



bara menyn

bread & butter

Geirfa *Vocabulary*



cacen

cake



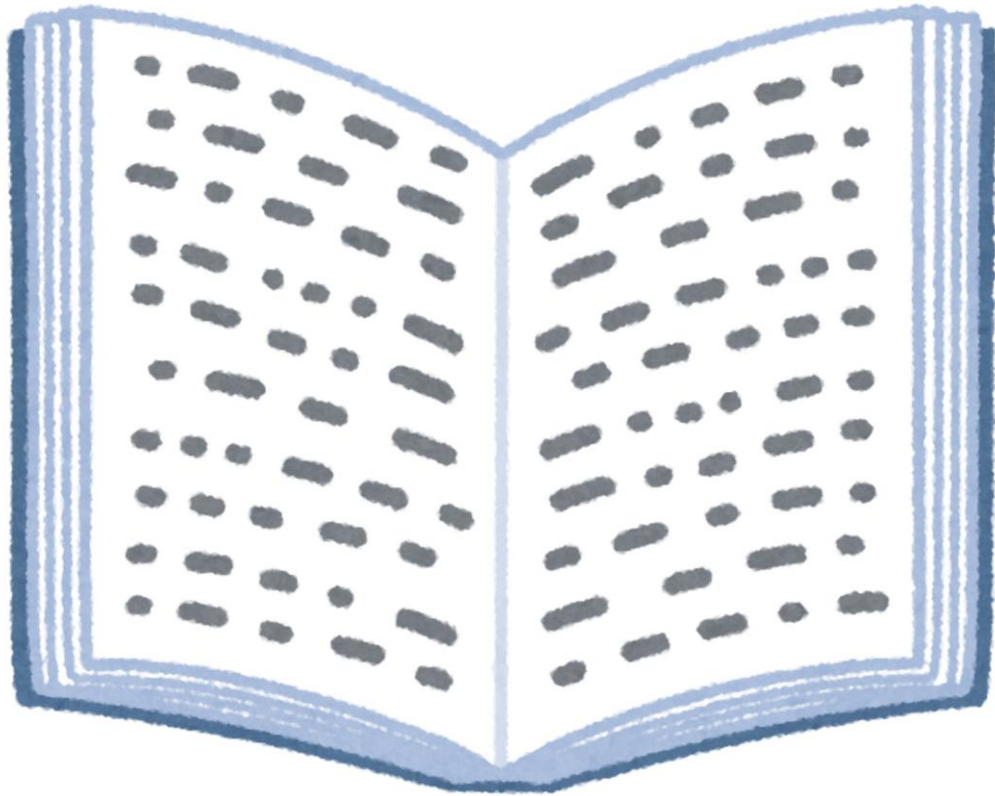
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Geirfa *Vocabulary*



darllen

to read



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Geirfa *Vocabulary*



gwylio'r teledu

to watch television



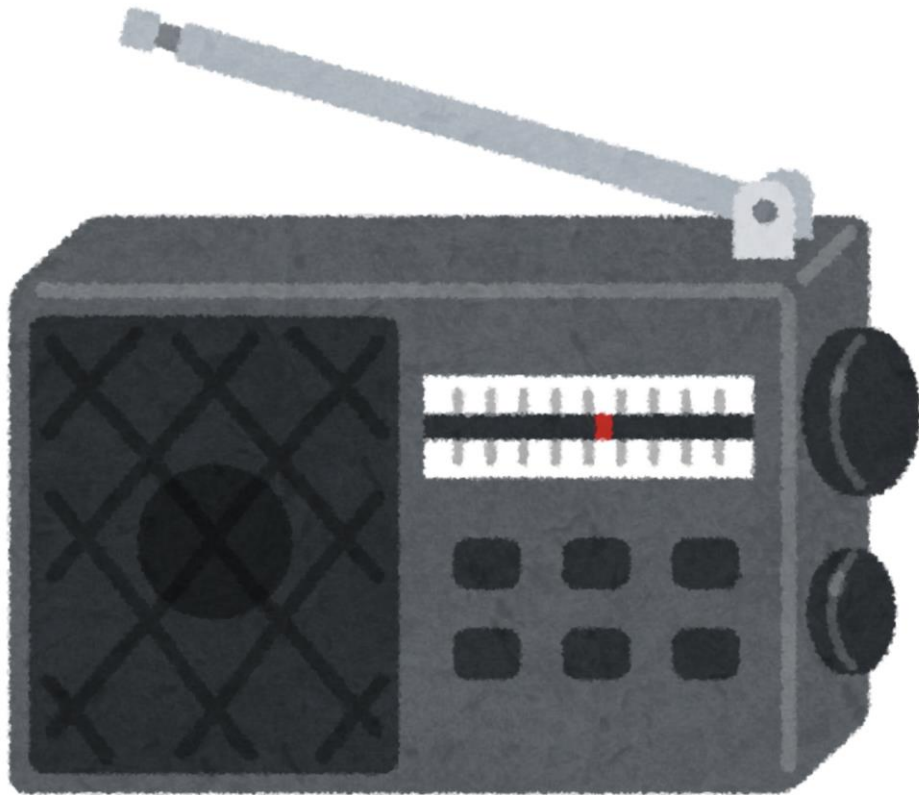
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Geirfa *Vocabulary*



**gwrandu ar y
radio**

to listen to the radio

Geirfa *Vocabulary*



chwarae
gemau bwrdd

to play board games



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Geirfa *Vocabulary*



gwau

to knit



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RHAGORiaith

Dw i'n hoffi ...

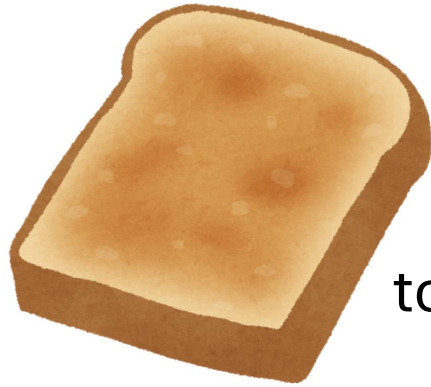
I like ...



Dw i'n hoffi ...



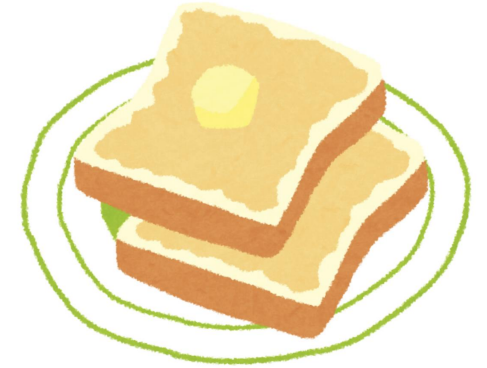
te



tost



ffrwyth



bara menyn



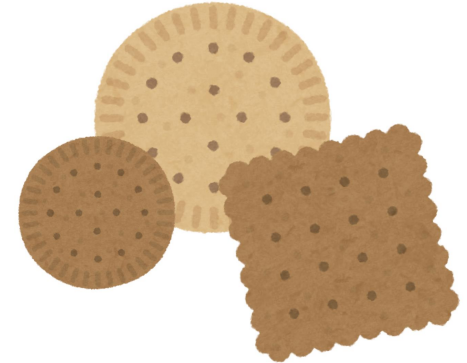
siwgr

grawnfwyd



coffi

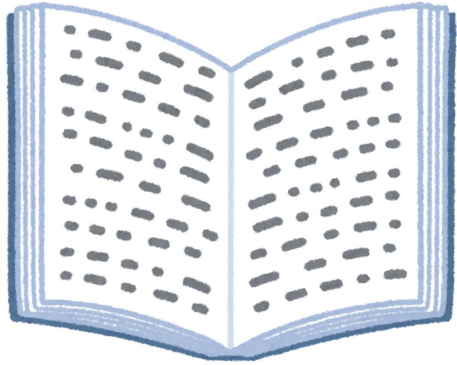
cawl



bisgedi



Dw i'n hoffi ...



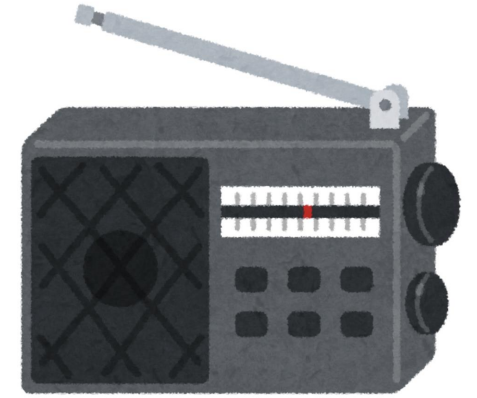
darllen



chwarae gemau bwrdd



gwylio'r teledu



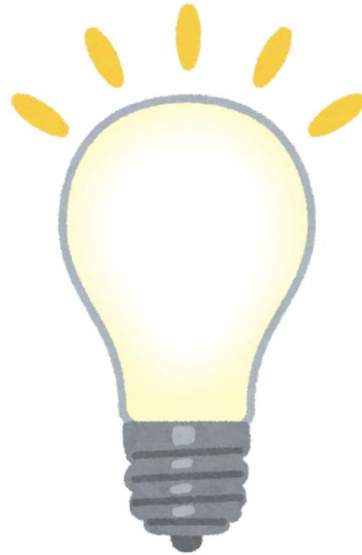
gwrando ar y radio



gwau

Amser Ymarfer!

Time to practise!



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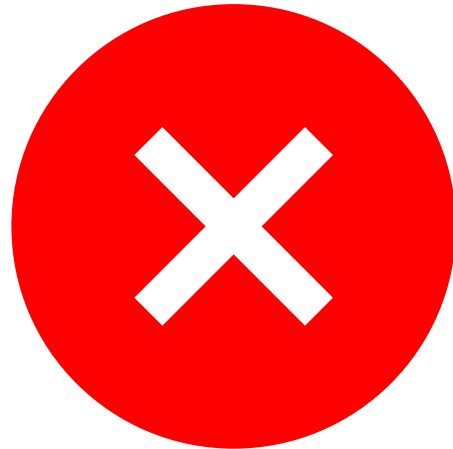


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Dw i ddim yn hoffi ...

I don't like ...



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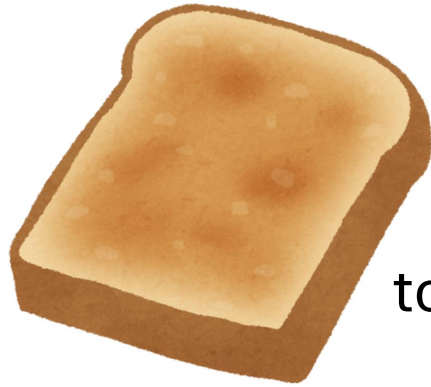
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Dw i ddim yn hoffi ...



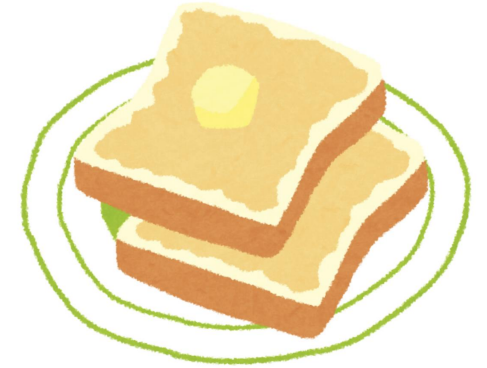
te



tost



ffrwyth



bara menyn



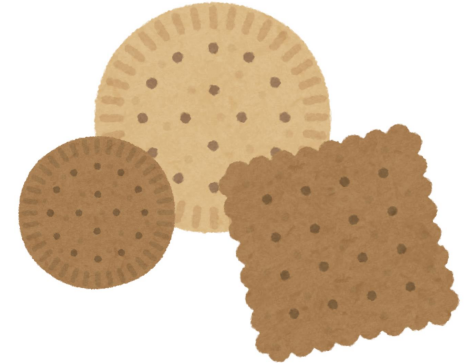
siwgr

grawnfwyd



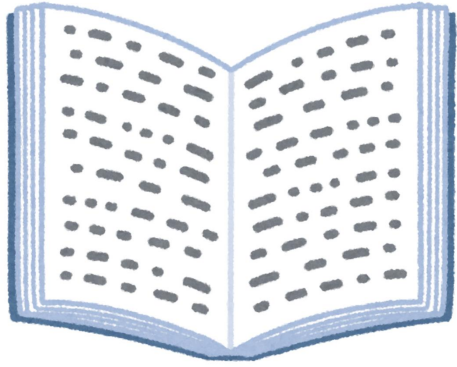
coffi

cawl



bisgedi

Dw i ddim yn hoffi ...



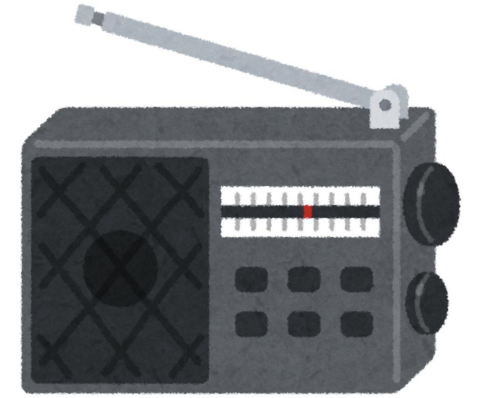
darllen



chwarae gemau bwrdd



gwylio'r teledu



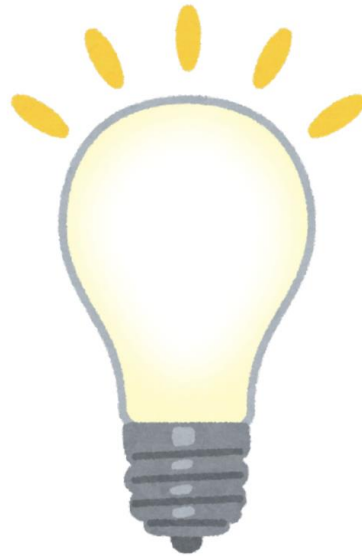
gwrando ar y radio



gwau

Amser Ymarfer!

Time to practise!



Gofyn Cwestiynau *Asking Questions*

Wyt ti'n hoffi ... ?
Dych chi'n hoffi ...?

Do you like ... ?

Gofyn Cwestiynau *Asking Questions*

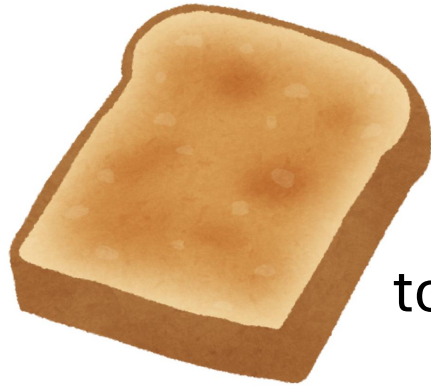
Dych chi'n hoffi ...?

Do you like ... ?

Dych chi'n hoffi ... ?



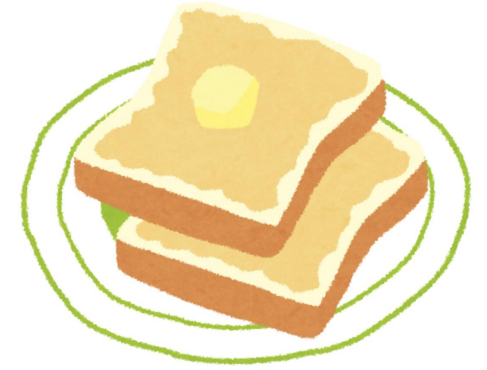
te



tost



ffrwyth



bara menyn



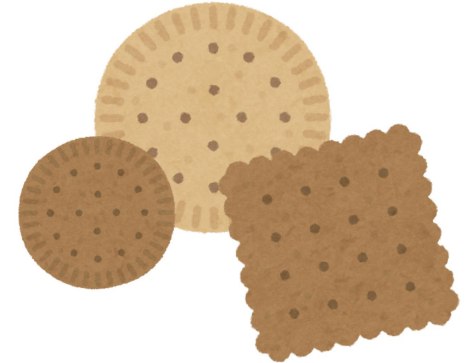
siwgr

grawnfwyd



coffi

cawl



bisgedi



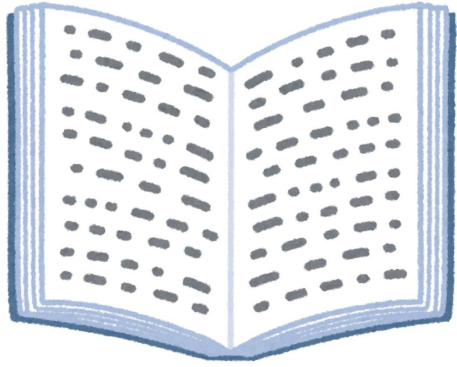
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RHAGOR iaith

Dych chi'n hoffi ... ?



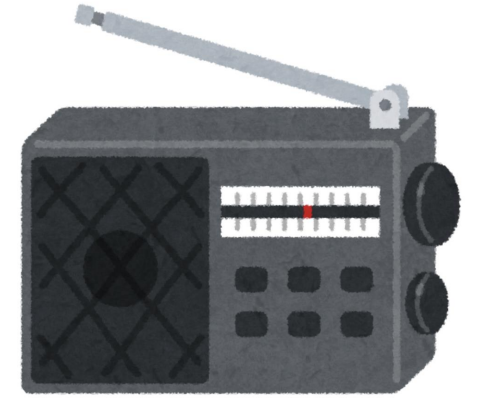
darllen



chwarae gemau bwrdd



gwylio'r teledu



gwrando ar y radio



gwau

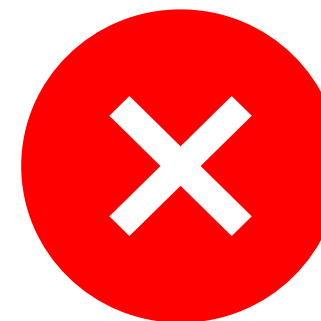
Ateb Cwestiynau *Answering Questions*

Wyt ti'n hoffi siwgr?

Ydw



Nac ydw



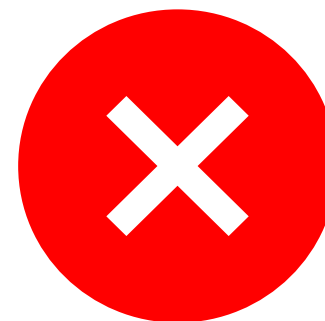
Ateb Cwestiynau *Answering Questions*

Ydw / Ydyn



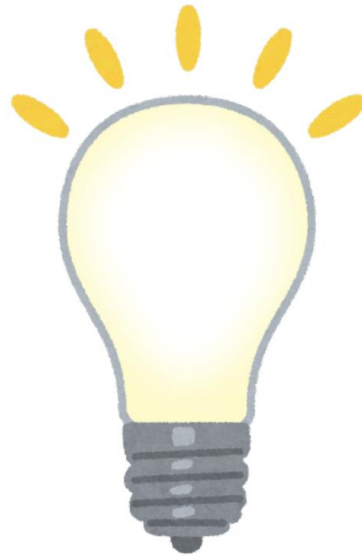
Dych chi'n hoffi siwgr?

Nac ydw / Nac ydyn



Amser Ymarfer!

Time to practise!



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Sgwrs *A Conversation*

Siân: **Dych chi'n hoffi te, Mrs Jones?**

Mrs Jones: **Ydw.**

Siân: **Dych chi'n hoffi llaeth?**

Mrs Jones: **Ydw, diolch.**

Siân: **Dych chi'n hoffi siwgr?**

Mrs Jones: **Nac ydw.**

Siân: **Da iawn. Dyma chi!**

Mrs Jones: **Diolch yn fawr, Siân.**

Amser Ymarfer!

Time to practise!



Greeting!

Pwy wyt ti?

Sut wyt ti?

Beth ydy rhif ffon ti?

Beth wyt ti'n hoffi? **POSITIVE**

Wyt ti'n hoffi cerdded? **NEGATIVE**

Diolch, hwyl!

Da iawn, bawb!

Diolch yn fawr!



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