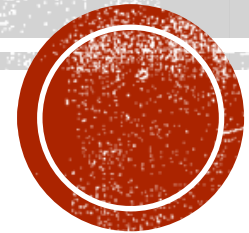


COMMUNIST TOTALITARIANISM

By Faith Howell-Morgan (2004161)



WHAT IS TOTALITARIANISM?

The term
originated in
1925

- Mussolini, Gentile
- Right-wing?
- Dictatorship
- Utilitarian

(Litwack, 2022)

(Morgan, 2004)

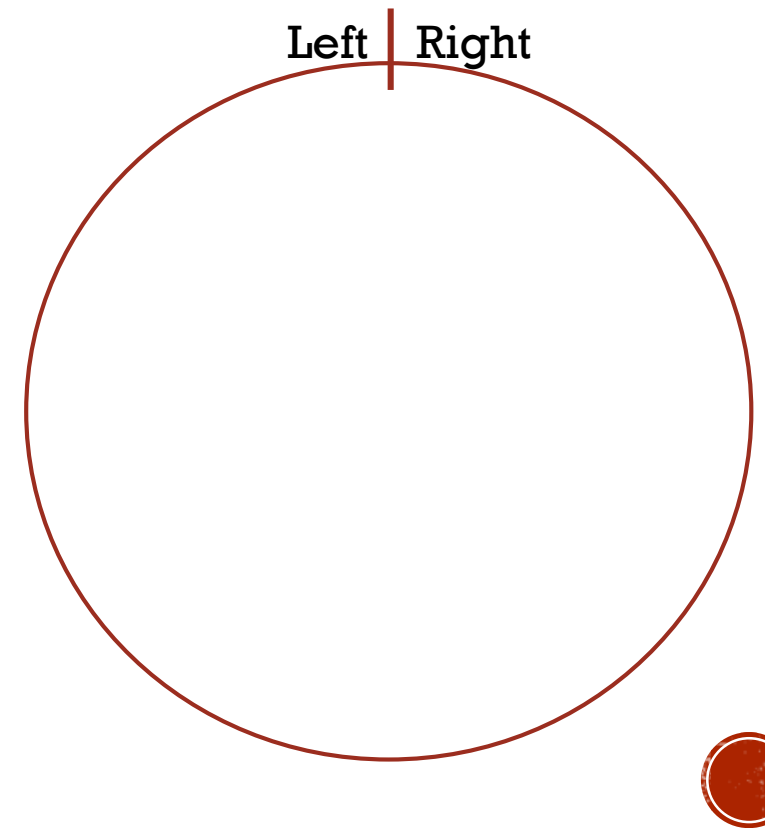


WHAT IS COMMUNISM?

- Karl Marx (Wood, 1999)
- Far left
- Extreme/'true' equality
- Utilitarian?

Left

Right



TOTALITARIANISM IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR

- 1984 – George Orwell (Orwell, 1949)
- Nazi Germany
 - Adolf Hitler (1933 – 1945)
 - Right-wing extremism
- USSR (Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)
 - Joseph Stalin (1922 – 1953)
 - Left-wing extremism



MORE RECENT EXAMPLES OF COMMUNISM TOTALITARIANISM

- Mao Zedong (Johnson, 2018)
 - Chinese President (1959 – 1976)
 - Communist Party of China
- U Ne Win
 - Prime Minister of Myanmar (1962 – 1988)
 - Burma Socialist Programme Party



NOTABLE PHILOSOPHERS' OPINIONS ON COMMUNIST TOTALITARIANISM

- Isiah Berlin (Litwack, 2022)
 - Positive/negative freedom or liberty
 - Anti-communist
- Sidney Hook (Litwack, 2022)
 - Social democrat
 - Anti-communist
- Hannah Arendt (Litwack, 2022)
 - Anti-communist



TO CONCLUDE...

- Communism is inherently totalitarian
- Socialism is a better alternative



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