Llwybr y Gymraeg
Welsh Pathway
BAIC 2021-22

Prifysgol Cymru
Y Drindod Dewi Sant
University of Wales
Trinity Saint David

Yr Athrofa
Centre *for* Education
Addysg i Gymru | Education for Wales

www.athrofa.cymru

Darlith 11: 8.2.22
(ar gampws)

Rhagoriaith
CANOLFAN GWASANAETHAU CYMRAEG

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Heddiw, byddwn ni'n …
Today, we will be…

- **Rhan 1**: Mae hi'n amser cofrestru (yn y Gymraeg)
- **Rhan 2:** adolygu
- **Rhan 3:** offer dosbarth

- ***Part 1***: *It's registration time (yn y Gymraeg)*
- ***Part 2:*** *Revision*
- ***Part 3:*** classroom objects

Mae hi'n amser cofrestru …
It's registration time …

Bore da, blant!

Bore da, bawb!

Prynhawn da, ddosbarth!

Prynhawn da, flwyddyn 3!

Ydy ……. yma heddiw?

→ Yma.

→ Nac ydy. Absennol.

Sut wyt ti heddiw …. ? (sgl) →

Rydw i'n ….., diolch
Dw i'n ……., diolch.

Sut ydych chi heddiw …. ? (pl) →

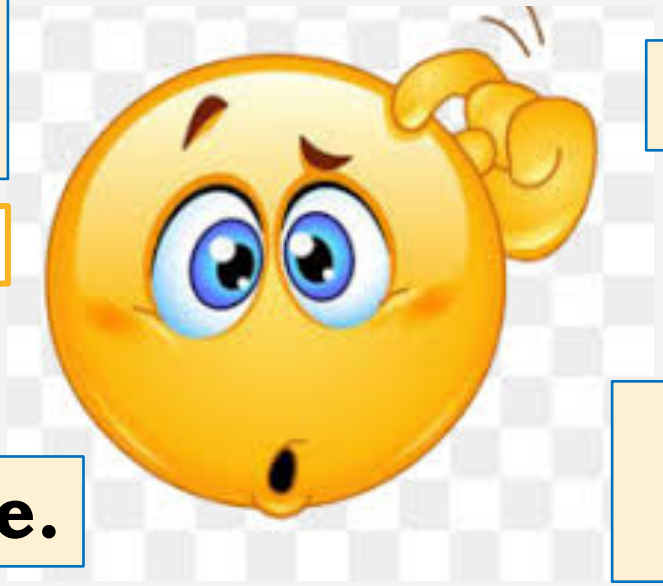
Rydyn ni'n ……., diolch.
Dyn ni'n ……., diolch.

AMSER COFRESTRU REGISTRATION TIME

Ydych chi'n cofio? Do you remember?

Good morning, year one.

Bore da, flwyddyn un.



Who's ready?

Pwy sy'n barod?

It is registration time.

Mae hi'n amser cofrestru.

Who's sitting smartly?

Pwy sy'n eistedd yn smart?

AMSER COFRESTRU REGISTRATION TIME

Ydych chi'n cofio? Do you remember?



Tuesday

Dydd Mawrth

Dydd Gwener

Friday

Sunday

Dydd Sul

Dydd Iau

Thursday

Dechrau arni … / Getting started …

Ydy hi'n ddydd Sadwrn heddiw?

Is it Saturday today?

Ydy, mae hi'n ddydd Sadwrn heddiw.

Nac ydy, dydy hi ddim yn ddydd Sadwrn heddiw.

Dechrau arni … / Getting started …

Ydy hi'n ……. heddiw?

Is it …… today?

Ydy, mae hi'n ……. heddiw.

Nac ydy, dydy hi ddim yn ……. heddiw.

Yn y dosbarth …

In the classroom …

Pa ddydd ydy hi heddiw?

Which day is it today?



ydy hi heddiw.

Yn y dosbarth …

In the classroom …

Pa ddiwrnod ydy hi heddiw?

Which day is it today?

Dydd Mawrth

ydy hi heddiw.

RHEOL:
Ydy yn y cwestiwn = **Ydy / Nac ydy** yn yr ateb



RULE:
Ydy in the question = **Ydy / Nac ydy** in the answer.

Ydy hi'n ….. heddiw?

stormus

bwrw glaw

bwrw eira

boeth

braf

oer

rhewllyd

Ydy, mae hi'n …. heddiw.

Nac ydy, dydy hi ddim yn ….. heddiw.

Trafod y tywydd… Discussing the weather …

- Sut **mae**'r tywydd **heddiw**?
- **Mae** hi'n wyntog.

today

- Sut **oedd** y tywydd **ddoe**?
- **Roedd** hi'n braf.

yesterday

- Sut **bydd** y tywydd **yfory**?
- **Bydd** hi'n bwrw eira!

tomorrow

Amser presennol

Present tense

Amser gorffennol

Past tense

Y dyfodol

Future tense

TYWYDD (#ADAMS FAMILY)

- Sut mae'r tywydd heddiw?
  Sut mae'r tywydd heddiw?
  Sut mae'r tywydd heddiw?
  Mae hi'n bwrw glaw!

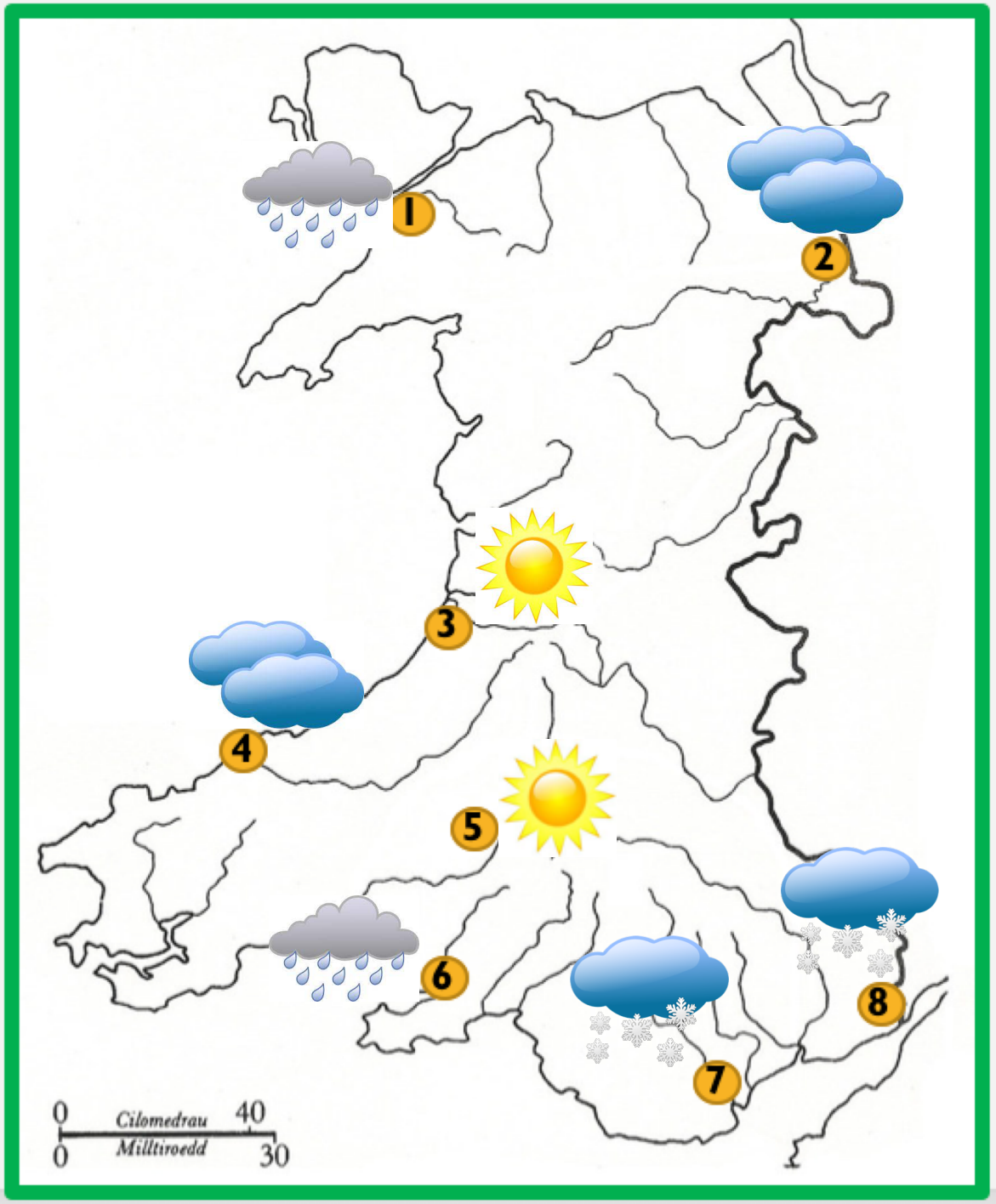
- Sut oedd y tywydd ddoe?
  Sut oedd y tywydd ddoe?
  Sut oedd y tywydd ddoe?
  Roedd hi'n gymylog!

- Sut bydd y tywydd 'fory?
  Sut bydd y tywydd 'fory?
  Sut bydd y tywydd 'fory?
  Bydd hi'n heulog!



https://youtu.be/cDvbGon1b_I

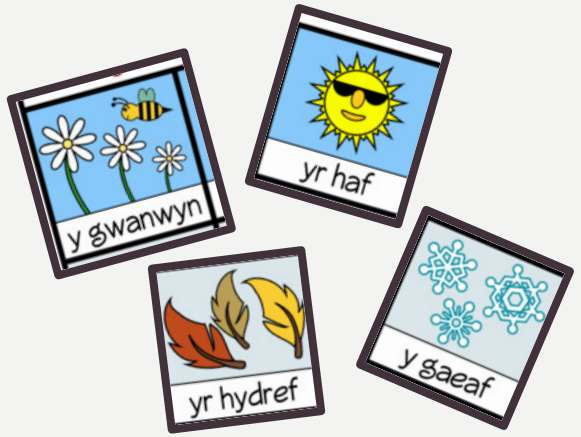




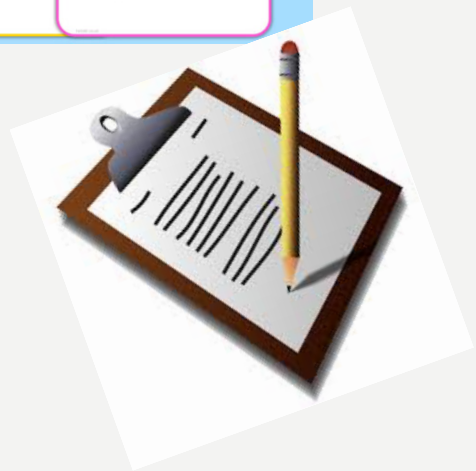
1. Caernarfon
2. Wercsam
3. Aberystwyth
4. Aberteifi
5. Caerfyrddin
6. Abertawe
7. Caerdydd
8. Casnewydd

- **Gwneud bocs ar gyfer cynnal sesiwn gofrestru yn Gymraeg.**
- *Make a box to help you conduct a registration slot in Welsh.*

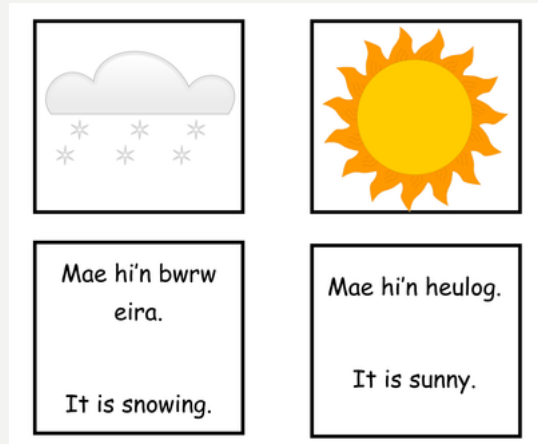












Mae hi'n amser cofrestru …
It is registration time …

Rhif	Pwy?
1	Lucy
2	Ellie
3	Alex
4	Katie
5	Jody
6	Cory
7	Shannon

1. *Greeting.*
2. *Command.*
3. *Conduct the register.*
4. *How are you?*
5. *School dinner or packed lunch?*
6. *Days of the week*
7. *The weather*

Rhif	Pwy?
8	Lily-May
9	Dylan
10	Jess
11	Cerys
12	Emily
13	Ciaran

Mae hi'n amser cofrestru …
It is registration time …

Amser presennol / Present tense

Pwy sy'n absennol heddiw?

Who's absent today?

…… sy'n absennol heddiw.

…… is absent today.

Yn y dosbarth …

In the classroom …

Pwy sy'n barod?

Who's ready?

Amser presennol / Present tense

PAWB sy'n barod!

(everyone)

Yn y dosbarth

In the classroom

Y TREIGLADAU — THE MUTATIONS

What are mutations?

A mutation is when a consonant changes at the beginning of a word which occurs because of a word or phrase preceding it.

Dim ond y 9 llythyren yma sy'n treiglo.

Only these 9 letters mutate

Tabl Treiglo	Soft mutation: Meddal	Nasal mutation: Trwynol	Aspirate mutation: Llaes
p	b	mh	ph
t	d	nh	th
c	g	ngh	ch
b	f	m	
d	dd	n	
g	/	ng	
ll	l		
m	f		
rh	r		

We have three different kinds of mutations:

1. Treiglad meddal / *Soft mutation*
2. Treiglad trwynol / *Nasal mutation*
3. Treiglad llaes / *Aspirate mutation*

Y TREIGLAD MEDDAL — THE SOFT MUTATION

Dyma…
This is … / here is …

***Dyma* is always followed by a soft mutation (*treiglad meddal*), e.g.**

Dyma ddosbarth Mr Jones.

Dyma fag Nia.

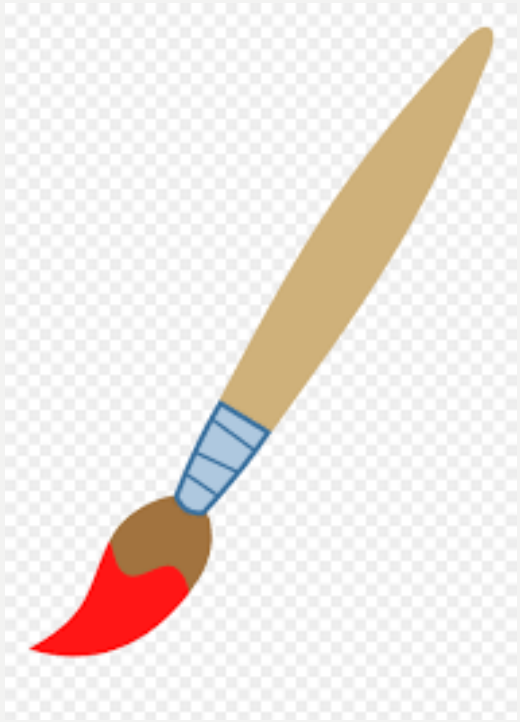
CYSEFIN	TREIGLAD MEDDAL	ENGHREIFFTIAU	
t	d	teledu	Dyma deledu.
c	g	car	Dyma gar.
p	b	pensil	Dyma bensil.
d	dd	desg	Dyma ddesg.
g	-	grawnwin	Dyma rawnwin.
b	f	balwn	Dyma falwn.
ll	l	llyfr	Dyma lyfr.
m	f	merch	Dyma ferch.
rh	r	rhwyd	Dyma rwyd.

pensil



Dyma bensil.

brws paent



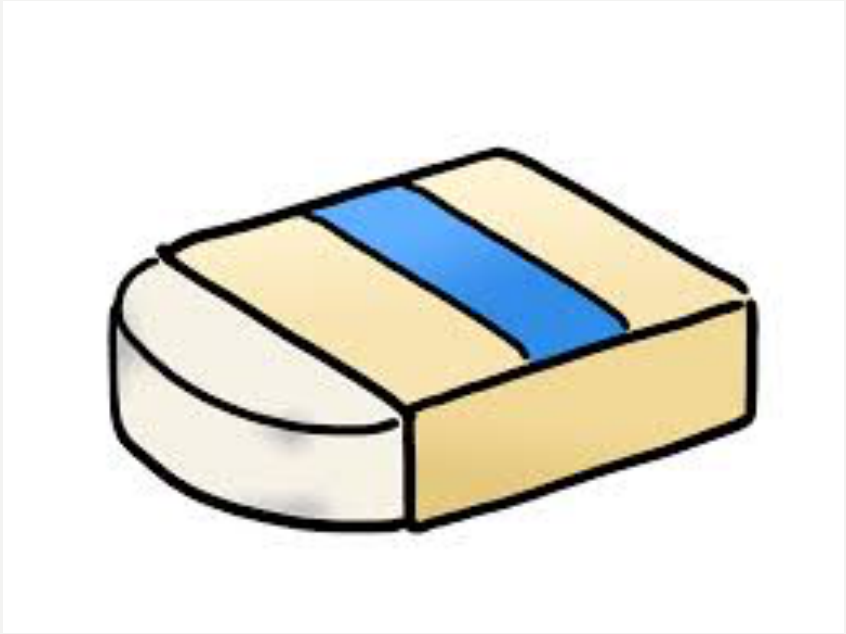
Dyma frws paent.

pren mesur



Dyma bren mesur.

rwber



Dyma rwber.

siswrn



Dyma siswrn.

sialc



Dyma sialc.

creonau



Dyma greonau.

pensiliau lliw



Dyma bensiliau lliw.

paent



Dyma baent.

bwrdd gwyn bach



Dyma fwrdd gwyn bach.

glud



Dyma'r glud.

potel ddwr



Dyma botel ddwr.

cyfrifiadur



Dyma gyfrifiadur.

gliniadur



Dyma liniadur.

athrawes



Dyma athrawes.

athro



Dyma athro.

bachgen



Dyma fachgen.

merch



Dyma ferch.

cadair



Dyma gadair.

bwrdd



Dyma fwrdd.



YMARFER / PRACTISE:

Rhowch *Dyma* … o flaen bob un o'r enwau sydd o amgylch y llun. Cofiwch dreiglo!

Put *Dyma* … in front of all the nouns. Remember to mutate!

Pob lwc!

Ga' i ddwr, os gwelwch yn dda?

Can I have some water, please?



Cei.

Yes, you can.

RULE:
Remember I *(fi)* in the question = You *(ti)* in the answer.

Ga' i bensil, os gwelwch yn dda?

Can I have a pencil, please?



RULE:
Remember I *(fi)* in the question = You *(ti)* in the answer.

Cei.

Yes, you can.

Ga' i baent, os gwelwch yn dda?

Can I have some paint, please?



Cei.

Yes, you can.

RULE:
Remember I *(fi)* in the question = You *(ti)* in the answer.

Ga' i fynd i'r ty bach, os gwelwch yn dda?

Can I go to the toilet, please?



Cei.

Yes, you can.

RULE:
Remember I *(fi)* in the question = You *(ti)* in the answer.

RHEOL / RULE:

Yn Gymraeg, mae enwau'n medru bod yn enwau benywaidd neu'n enwau gwrywaidd.

In Welsh, nouns can be feminine nouns or masculine nouns.

Sut ydw i'n dod i wybod hyn?

How do I find this information?



desg
(2)

cofnodion sy'n **cyfateb** i '***desg***'

desg

eb
bureau
desk

Geiriadur Cyffredinol Cysgair

desg eb desgiau desk
Y Termiadur Addysg

eb = enw benywaidd
= feminine noun

RHEOL / RULE:

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How do I find this information?



llyfr
(2)

cofnodion sy'n **cyfateb** i '*llyfr*'

llyfr

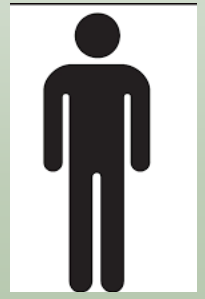
eg
book

Geiriadur Cyffredinol Cysgair

llyfr eg llyfrau book **n**
Y Termiadur Addysg - Celf a Dylunio, Crefydd ac Athroniaeth, Hanes ac Archaeoleg

eg = enw gwrywaidd
= masculine noun

gwrywaidd
(masculine)



y + dim *treiglad*

bachgen
athro
pensil
cyfrifiadur
tedi
cliniadur
bwrdd gwyn
llaeth





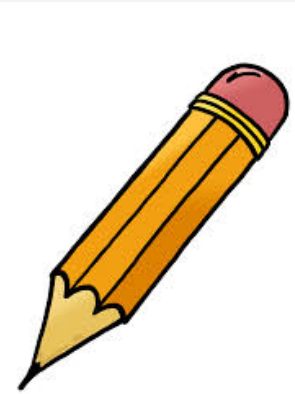












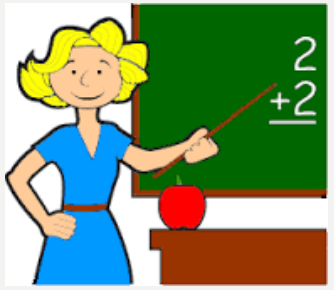
benywaidd

(feminine)



y + *treiglad meddal*

athrawes
cadair
pêl
ffeil
ffôn
merch
ysgol
gwers
cath
cot





















Y TREIGLADAU — THE MUTATIONS

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A mutation is when a consonant changes at the beginning of a word which occurs because of a word or phrase preceding it.

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Only these 9 letters mutate

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t	d	nh	th
c	g	ngh	ch
b	f	m	
d	dd	n	
g	/	ng	
ll	l		
m	f		
rh	r		

We have three different kinds of mutations:

1. Treiglad meddal / *Soft mutation*
2. Treiglad trwynol / *Nasal mutation*
3. Treiglad llaes / *Aspirate mutation*

TASG / TASK:
Complete the table. Remember you can use a dictionary.

Enw benywaidd neu enw gwrywaidd?
Feminine noun or masculine noun?

Enw	Enw benywaidd? *Feminine noun?*	Enw gwrywaidd? *Masculine noun?*	y + enw Oes angen treiglad meddal? *Do you need to soft mutate?*
cyfrifiadur		✓	y cyfrifiadur
athrawes			
merch			
bachgen			
athro			
cadair			y gadair
gliniadur			
pensil			
pêl			
ffeil			

Beth ydy hwn?

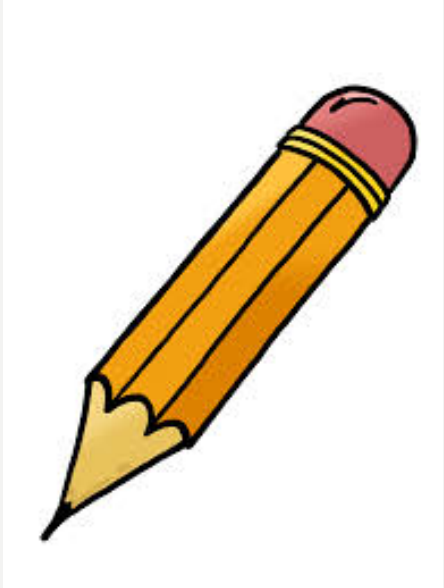


hwn = *this one*
gwrywaidd
(mascuiline)

What is this?

Beth ydy hwn?

What is this?



pensil

Beth ydy hwn?

What is this?



ci (bach)

Beth ydy hon?



hon = *this one*
benywaidd
(feminine)

What is this?

Beth ydy hon?

What is this?



cadair

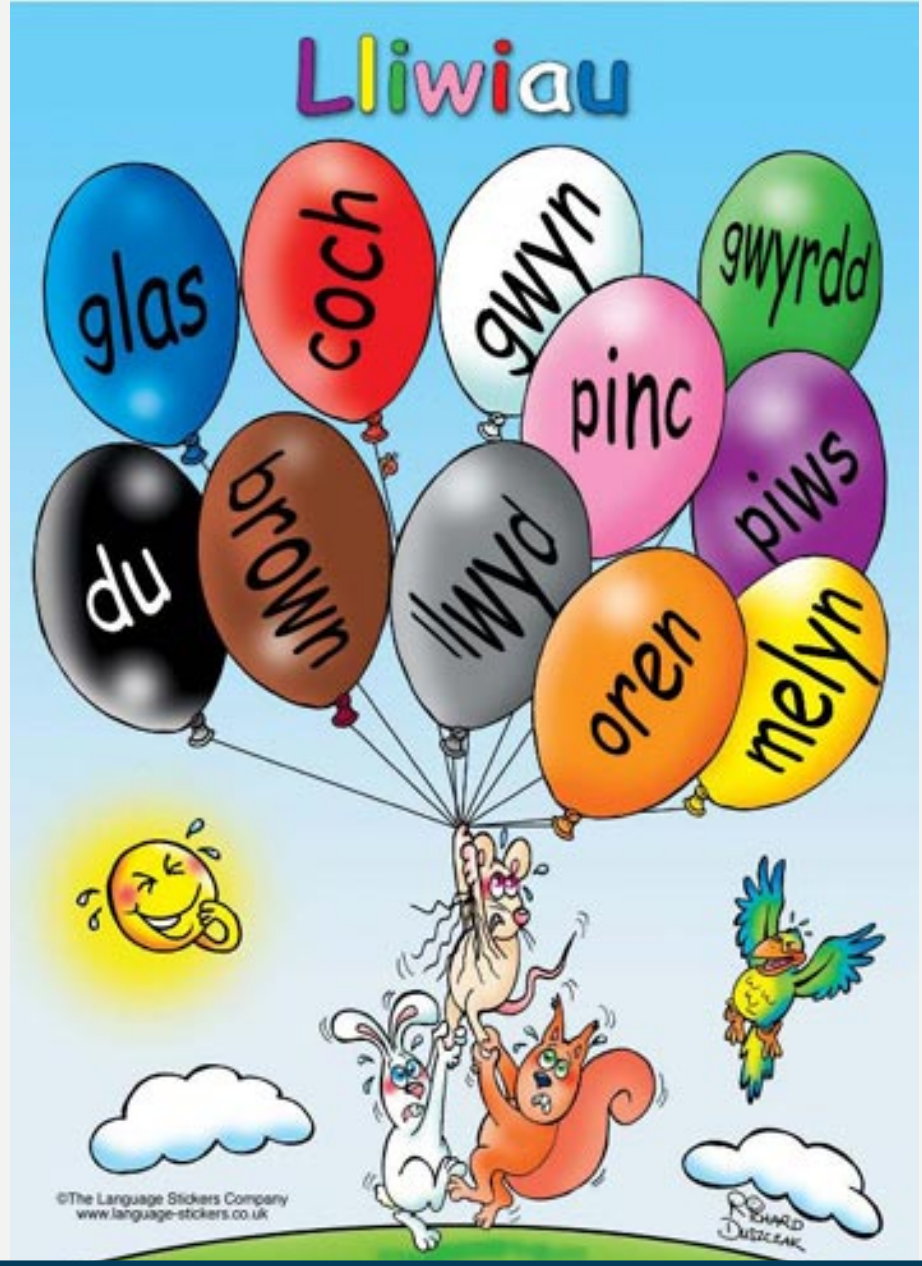
Beth ydy hon?

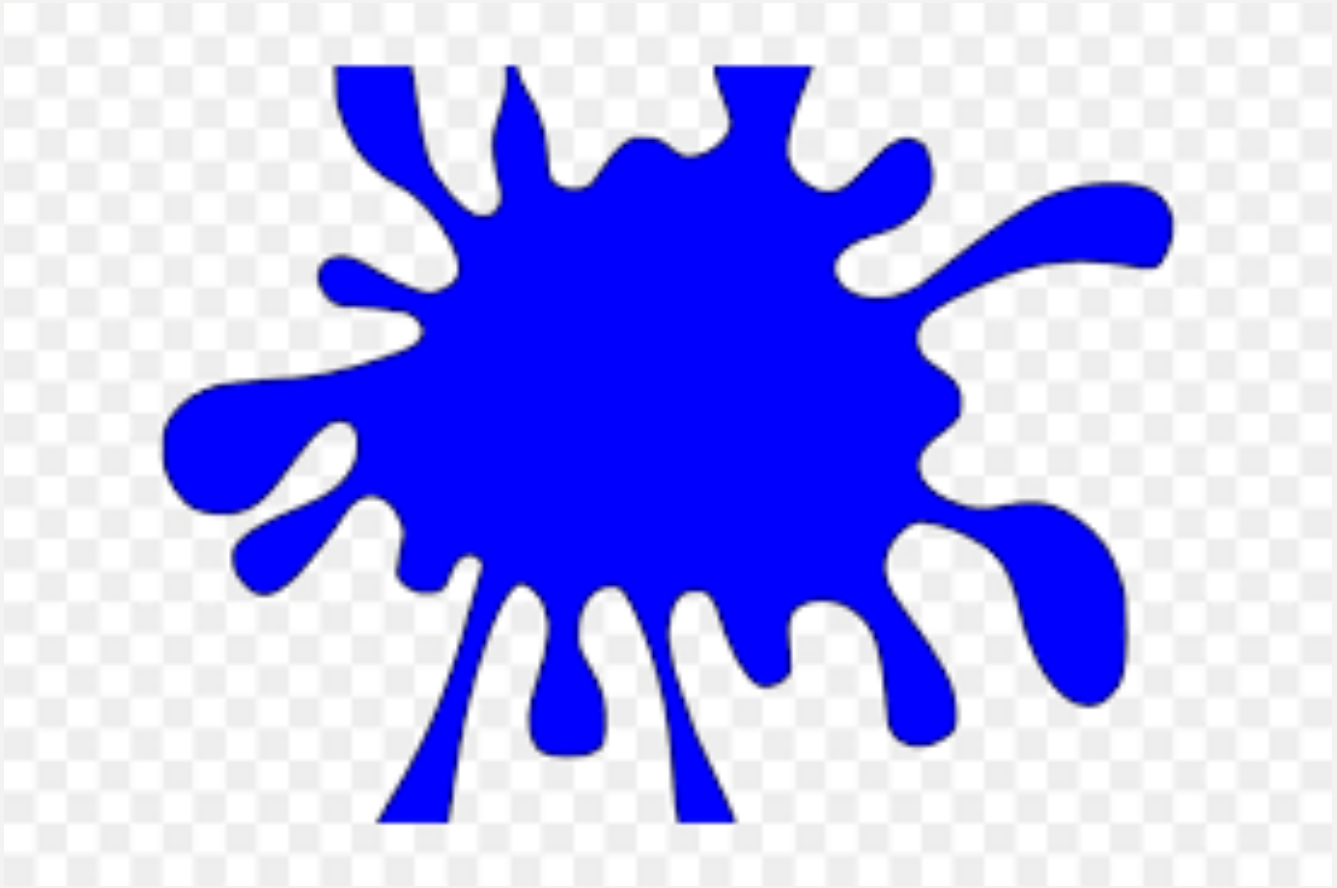
What is this?



cath (fach)

Y LLIWIAU / COLOUR …

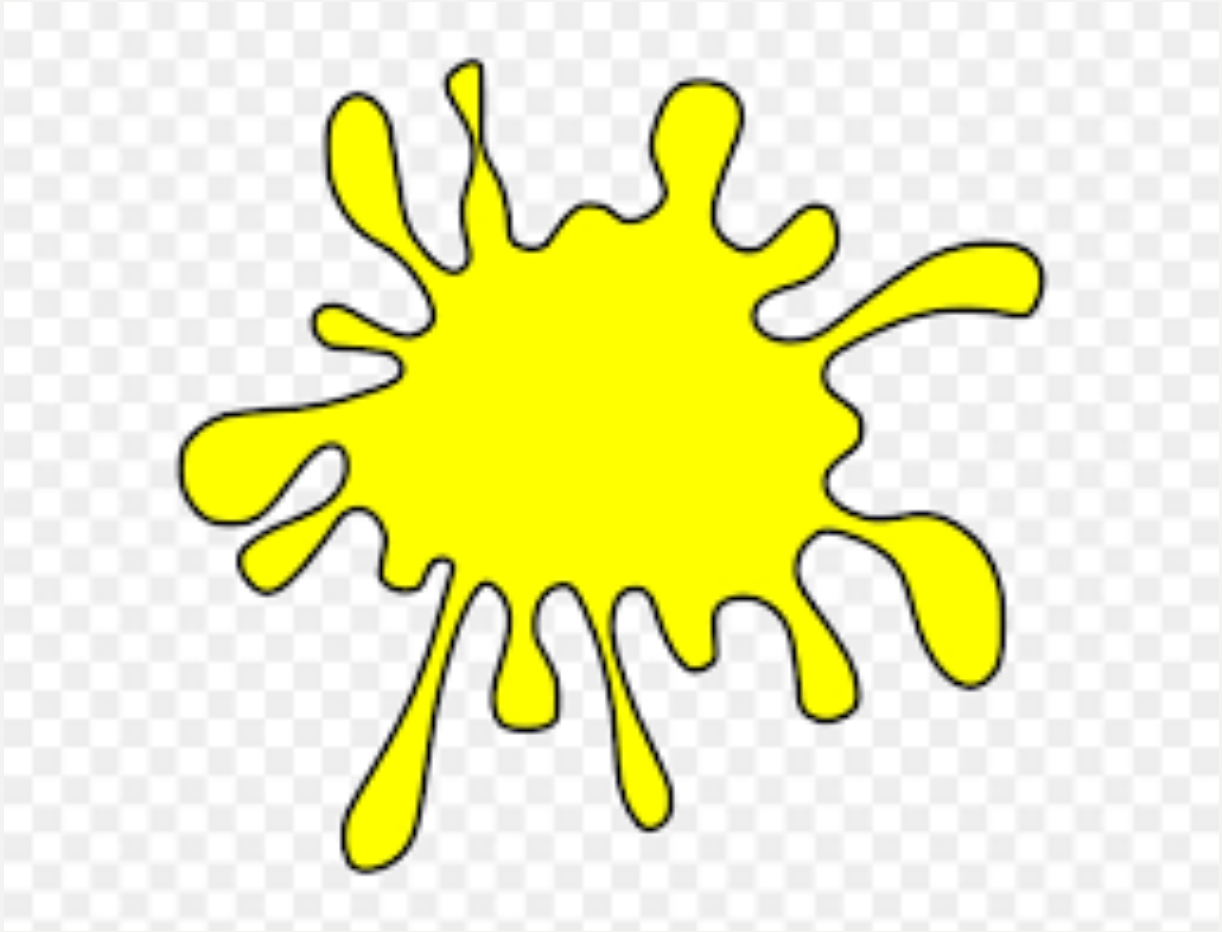




glas



coch



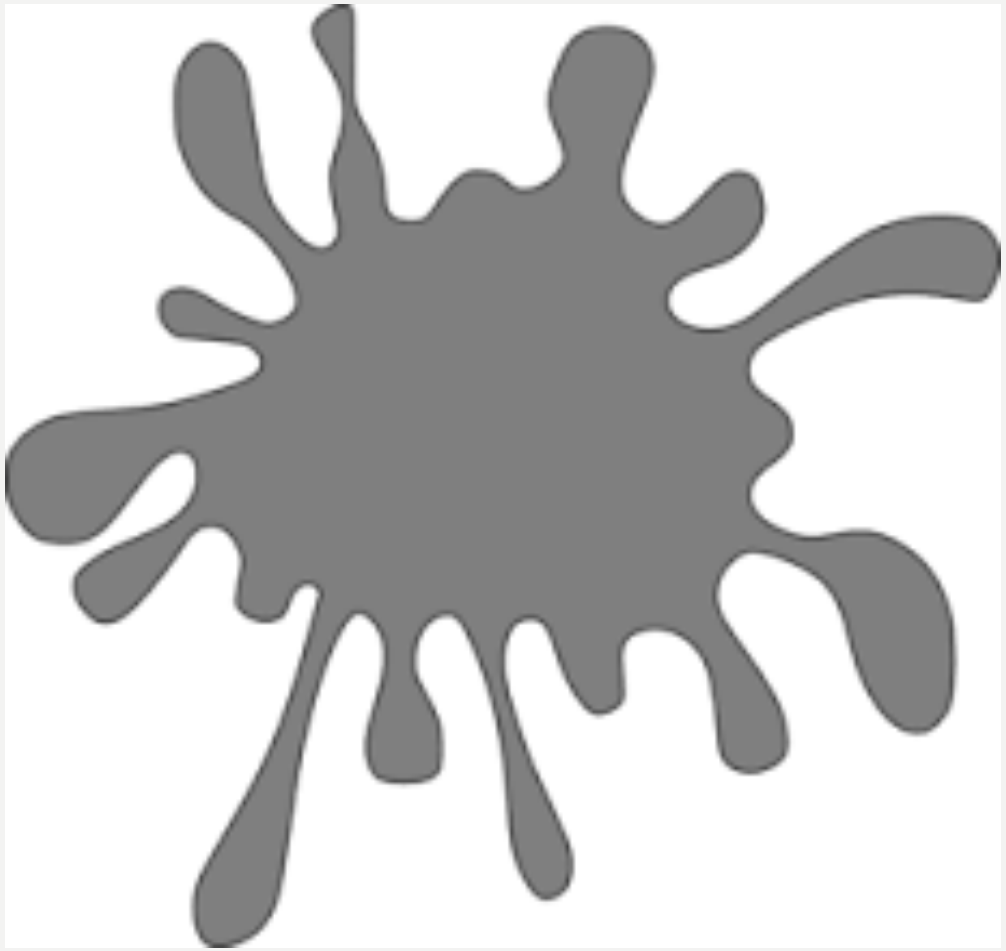
melyn



gwyrdd



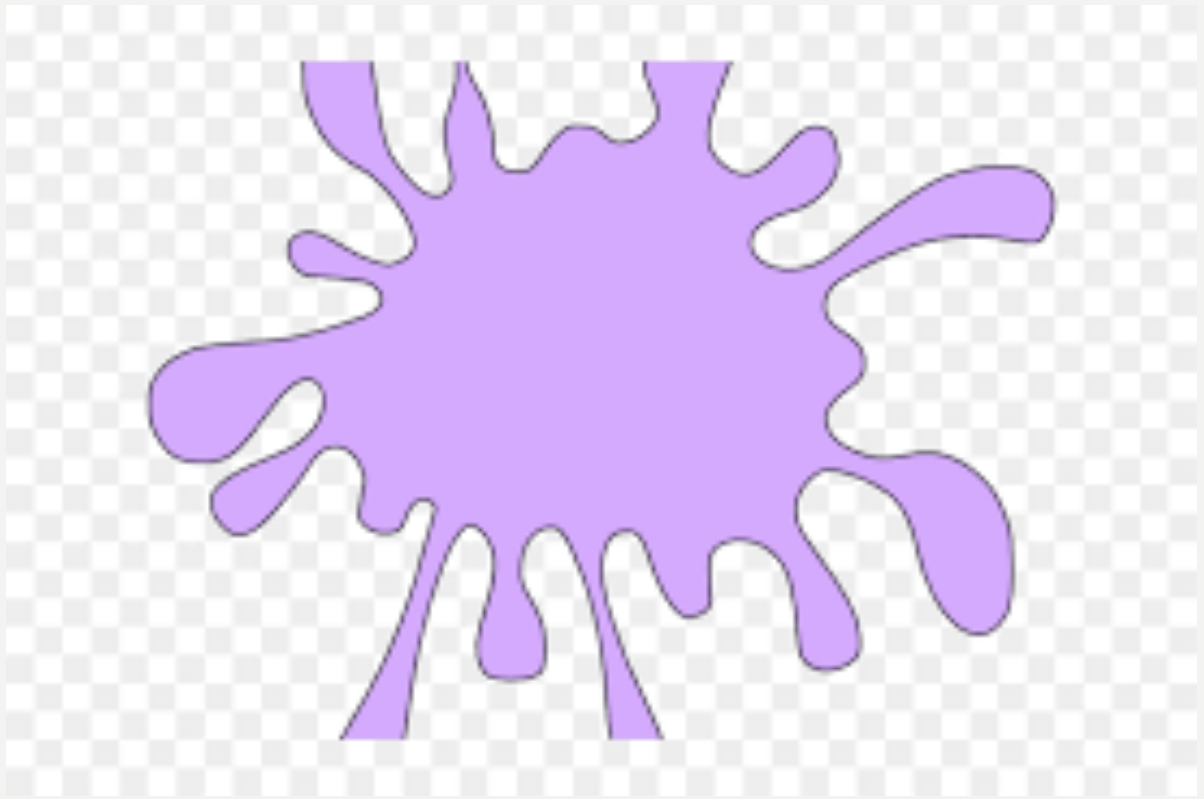
du



llwyd



pinc



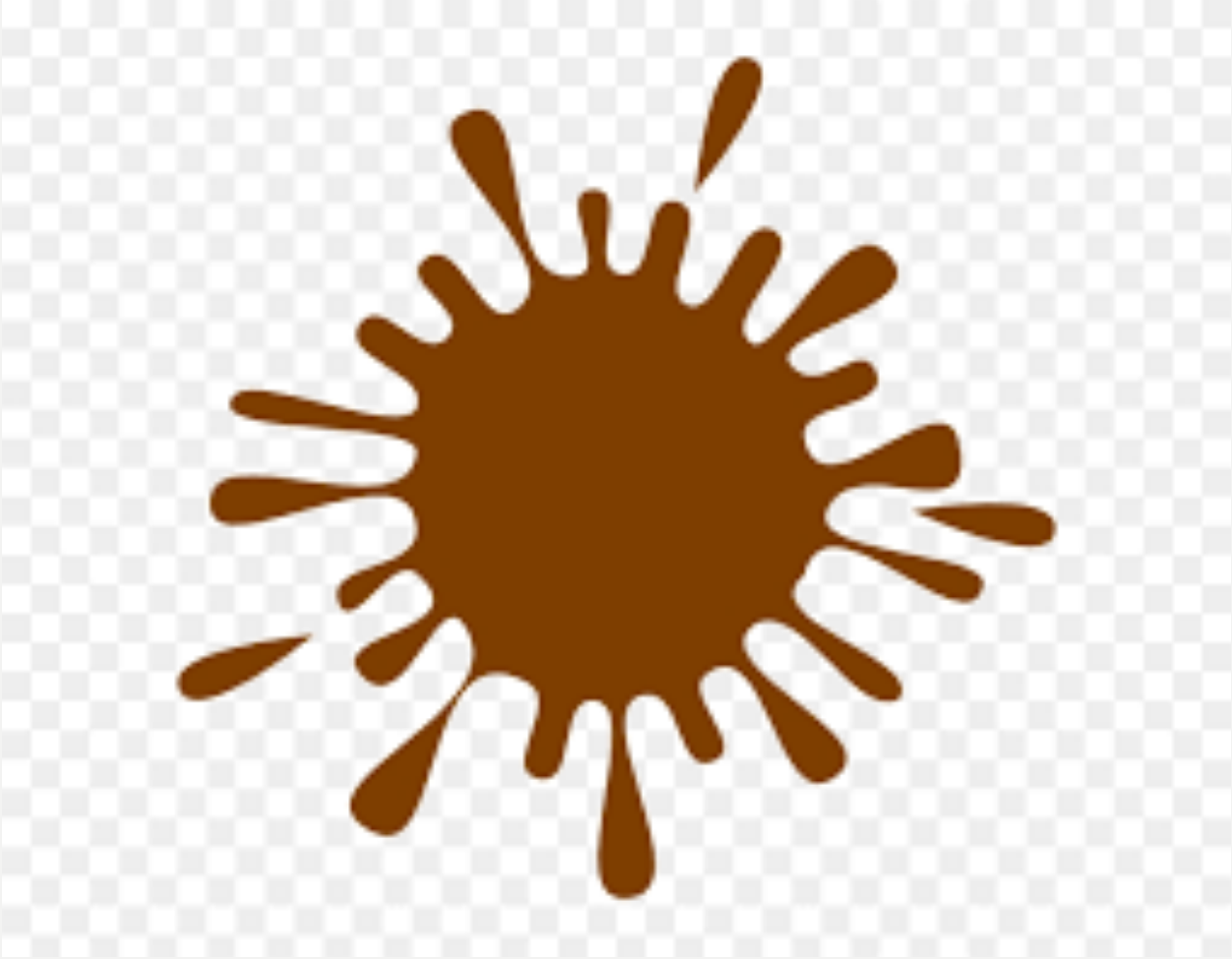
porffor



oren



gwyn



brown

Cân yr enfys



https://youtu.be/A-fs5JB_b7E

Pa liw ydy'r ……?

Which colour is the …?

RULE:
yn causes an adjective to soft mutate, e.g.
yn goch
yn las

Mae'r …… yn ……..

Mae'r car yn las.

The car is blue.

PA LIW YDY'R ...?

WHAT COLOUR IS THE ...?

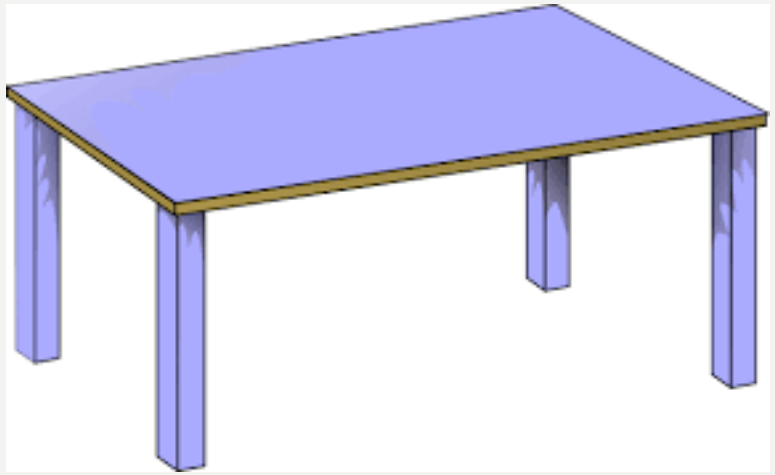


Mae'r afal yn goch.

yn + treiglad meddal

PA LIW YDY'R ...?

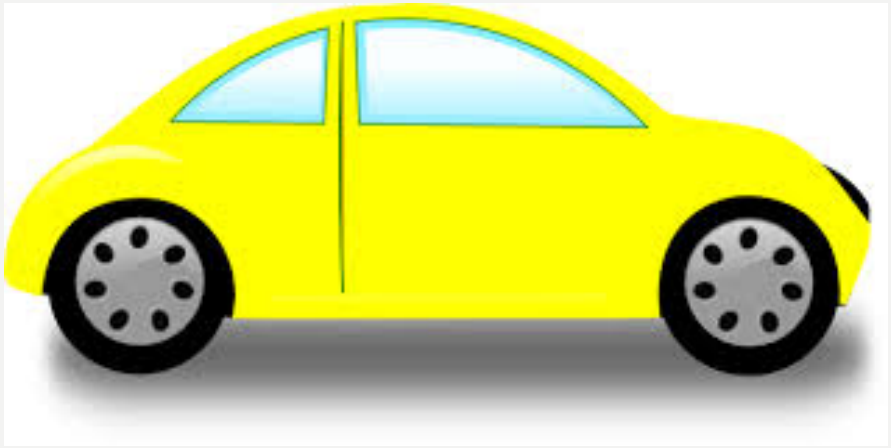
WHAT COLOUR IS THE ...?



Mae'r bwrdd yn borffor.

yn + treiglad meddal

PA LIW YDY'R ...? WHAT COLOUR IS THE ...?



Mae'r car yn felyn.

yn + treiglad meddal

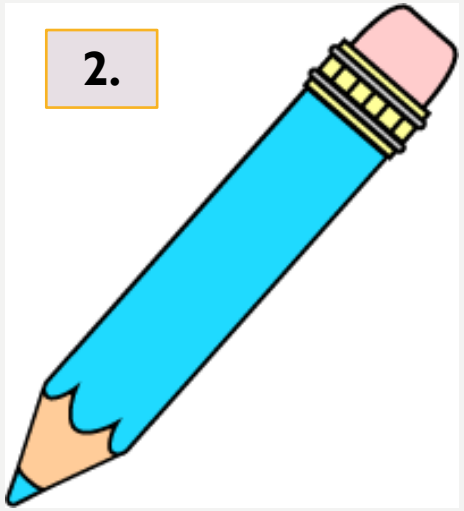
PA LIW YDY'R ...?

WHAT COLOUR IS THE ...?

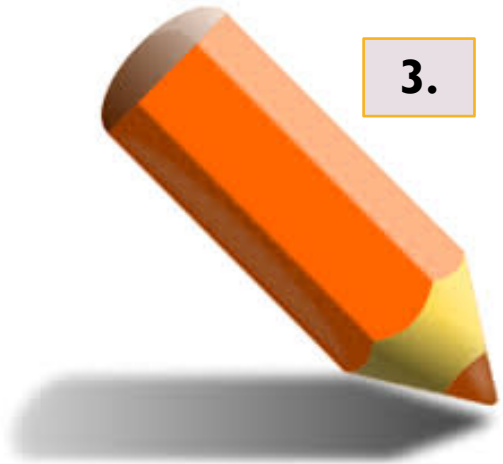
1.



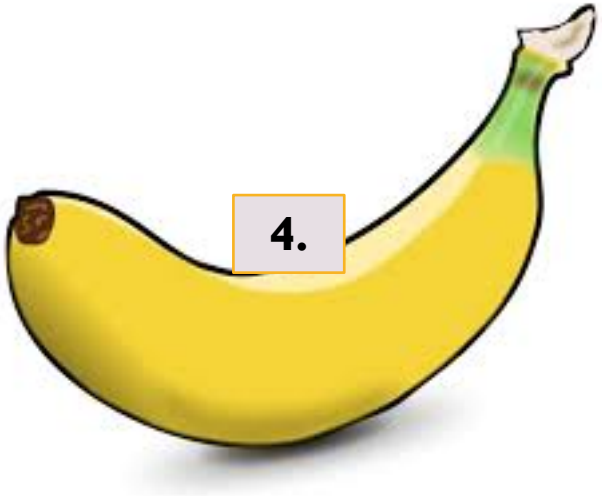
2.



3.



4.



5.



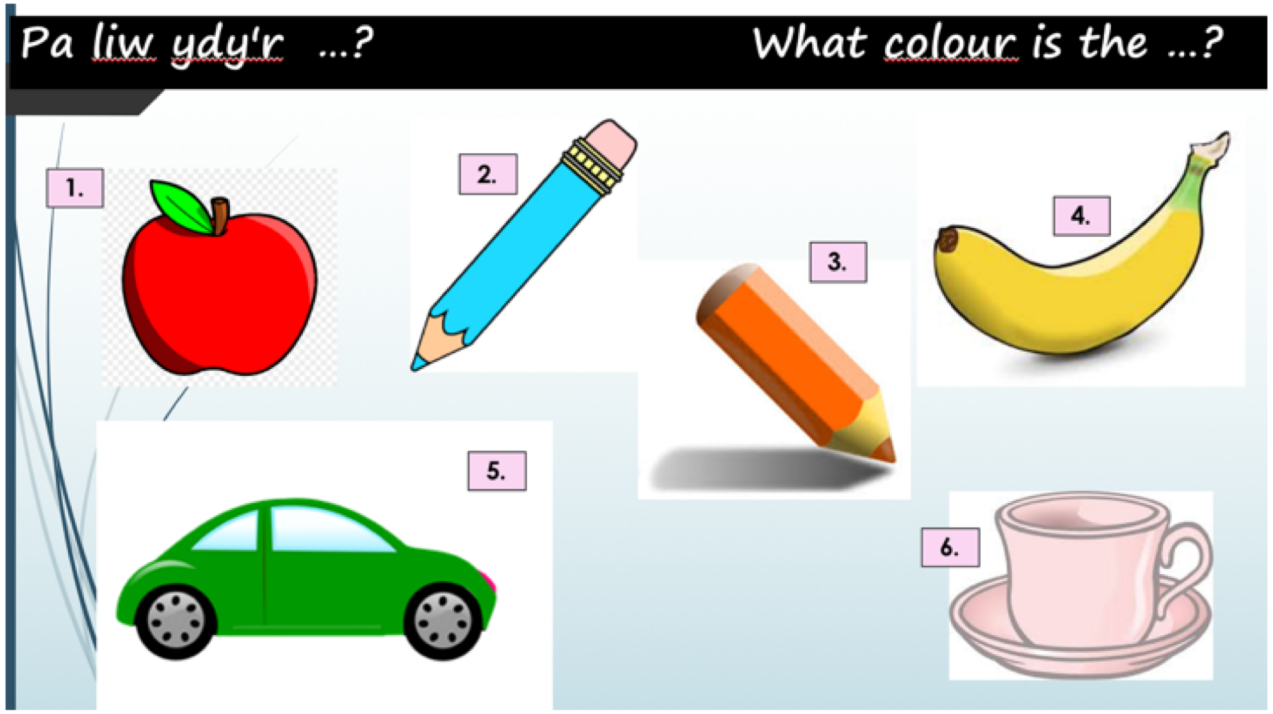
6.



TASG / TASK:

1. Ask the questions.
2. Answer the questions.
3. Remember to mutate!

Pa liw ydy'r ....?



1. Pa liw ydy'r afal?
   Mae'r .....

TASG / TASK:
Complete the table.
Remember you can use a dictionary.

Enw benywaidd neu enw gwrywaidd?
Feminine noun or masculine noun?

Enw	Enw benywaidd? *Feminine noun?*	Enw gwrywaidd? *Masculine noun?*	y + enw Oes angen treiglad meddal? *Do you need to soft mutate?*
cyfrifiadur		✓	y cyfrifiadur
athrawes			
merch			
bachgen			
athro			
cadair			y gadair
gliniadur			
pensil			
pêl			
ffeil			

OES CWESTIWN?





Cadwch yn saff / Keep safe.

Your next session is:

15.2.2022

@ 9 a.m.