

RACISM UNDER HATE CRIMES

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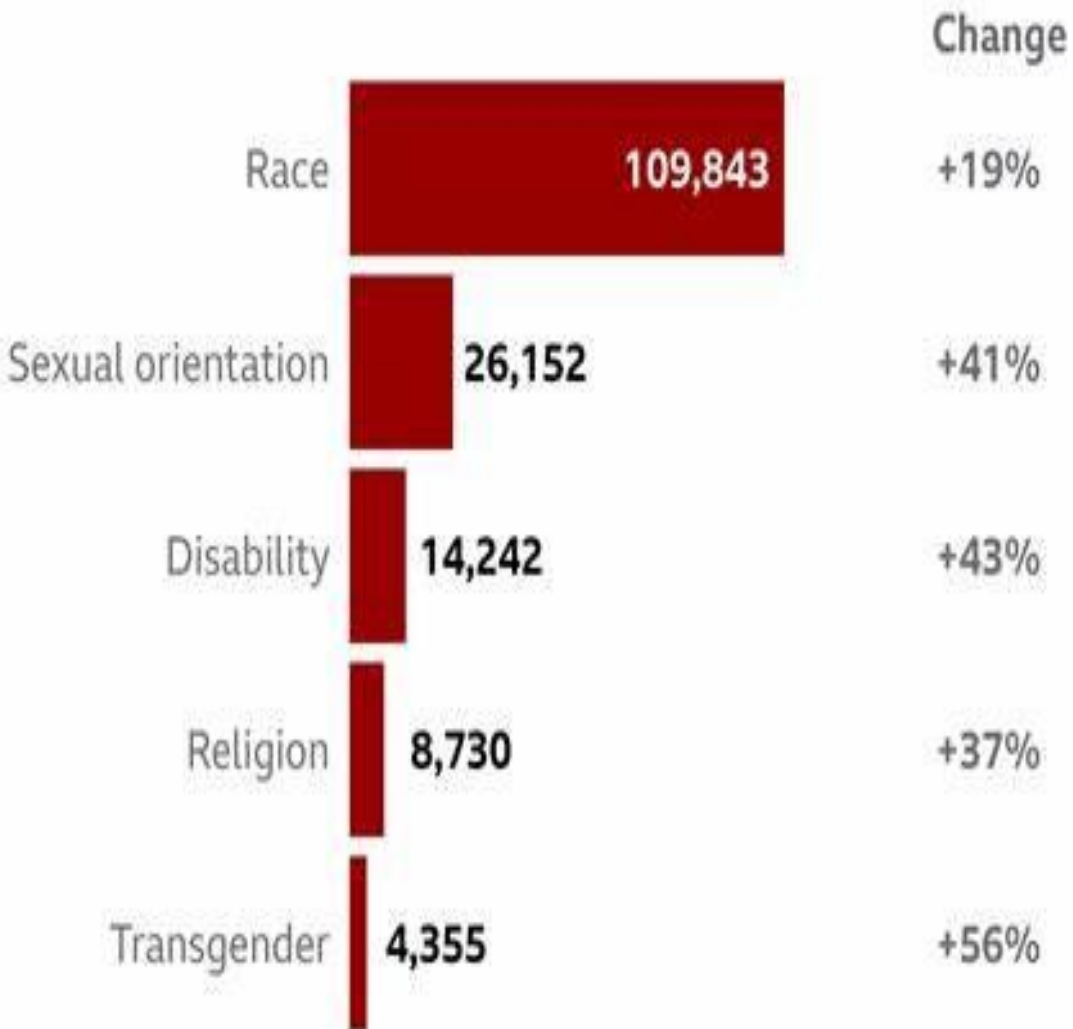
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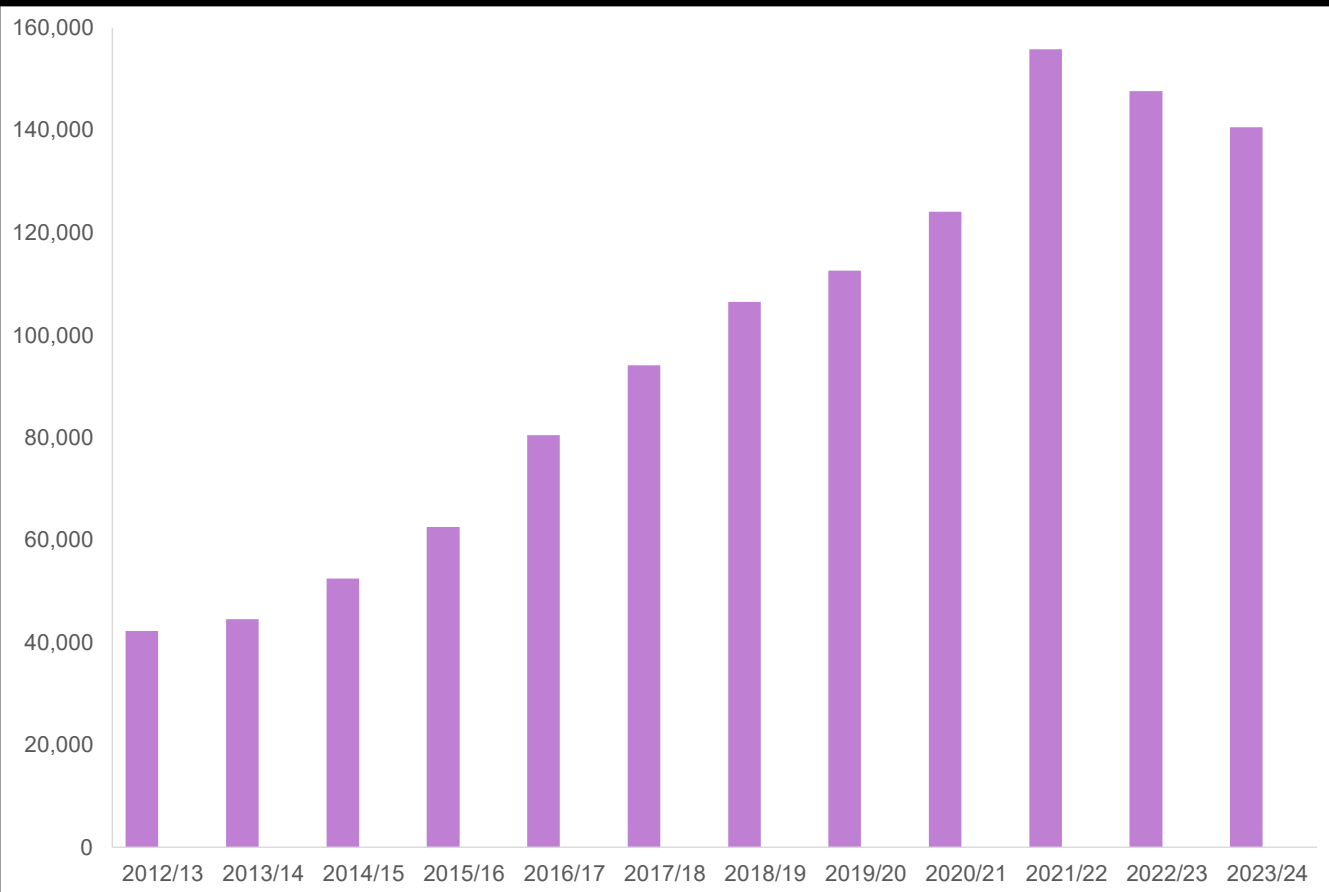


Hate crime by category, England and Wales

Total crimes in the year ending March 2022,
with annual percentage change since March 2021



The most common kind of hate crime in the United Kingdom is one that has racial motivations. The number of racially violent crimes increased by 19% in 2021 and 2022, reaching 109,843. Racial tensions motivated nearly half of all hate crimes (43% of total reports), according to annual statistics (Gov.UK, 2022).



- English and Welsh police recorded 140,561 hate crimes in the year ending March 2024, a 5% decrease from the previous year.
- Despite a decrease in hate crimes, there was a 25% increase in religiously motivated hate crimes compared to the prior year. .
- Similar to previous years, racial motivation was the most common motivation for hate crimes, accounting for nearly two-thirds of these offences (70%; 98,799 offences).

(Gov.UK,2024).

Types of Racist Hate Crimes

1. PHYSICAL VIOLENCE (assaults, attacks and physical intimidation)

2. VERBAL ABUSE (hate speech, threats, derogatory comments)

3. VANDALISM (graffiti, property damage, targeted attacks)

4. CYBER HATE CRIMES (online abuse and harassment)

5. HARRASMENT (behaviour that cause distress or alarm)

6. DISCRIMINATION

(Corcoran, 2016)



LEGISLATIONS AND ACTS

1. CRIME AND DISORDER ACT 1998
2. CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT 2003
3. THE HATE CRIME ACTION PLAN 2018
4. THE EQUALITY ACT 2010
5. PUBLIC ORDER ACT 1986
6. SENTENCING ACT 2020



► Racist social media abuse targeted Marcus Rashford, Jadon Sancho, and Bukayo Saka following their failed penalties in the Euro 2020 final shoot-out.

► The UK Football Policing Unit received 600 reports of racist remarks directed at England's black players after their loss, finding 207 to be illegal in nature. Among them, 123 came from people abroad, whilst 34 were from the UK (Back, 2021).





The MacPherson Report

The MacPherson report was written after the death of Stephen Lawrence. It highlighted the importance of educational institutions in promoting anti-racism, valuing cultural diversity and in providing an appropriate and professional service to all people irrespective of colour, culture or ethnic design.



► THE MURDER OF STEPHEN LAWRENCE (1993)



THE MURDER OF LEE RIGBY(2013)



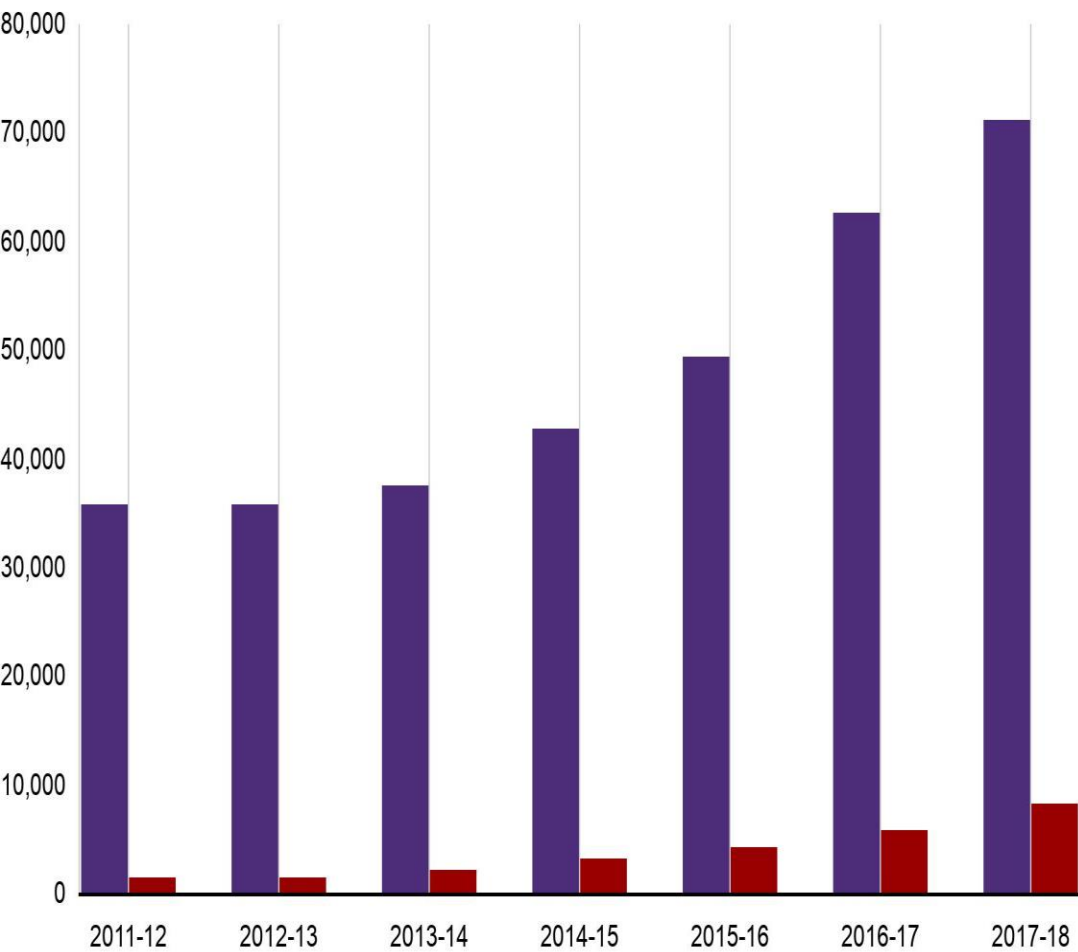
VANDALISM OF MOSQUES

Hate Crimes Post-Brexit

Hate crime

Crimes reported to police in England and Wales

■ Race hate ■ Religious



Source: Home Office

BBC



1.MULTIPLE
REPORTING
OPTIONS

2.HATE CRIMES
UNITS

3.COMMUNITY
ENGAGEMENT

4.VICTIM
SUPPORT
SYSTEM

5.TRAINING
PROGRAMS

6.PUBLIC
CAMPAIGNS

7.CROWN
PROSECUTION
SERVICE (CPS)



POLICE RESPONSES AND STRATEGIES TO RACISM HATE CRIMES IN THE UK

(COLLEGE OF POLICING,2020)

- ONGOING TRAINING AND REFORM IN LAW ENFORCEMENT
- BUILDING PARTNERSHIPS BETWEEN LAW ENFORCEMENT AND COMMUNITY GROUPS
- EDUCATION PROGRAMS ABOUT RACISM AND HATE CRIMES
- SUPPORT FOR VICTIMS
- UPDATE EXISTING LAWS

LESSONS LEARNED





Don't be racist!

Be like Mario.
He's an Italian plumber
created by Japanese people,
who speaks English
and looks like a Mexican.



... jumps like a black man
and grabs coins like a jew.

buzzhunt.co.uk

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