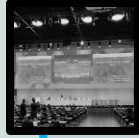


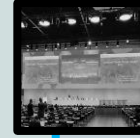
COP 24

- 2018, in Poland
- Close knowledge gaps.
- Fill gaps in oceans governance.
- Reduce sources of ocean acidification.
- Increase funds
- **Ocean Plastics Charter.**
- protecting coral reefs.



COP 25

- 2019, in Spain.
- First **Ocean and climate change dialogue**
- ocean assessment
- Strengthen agreements
- Promote ocean actions.
- Ocean science and monitoring.
- Accessing finance.
- Facilitate engagement of public and private sector.



COP 26

- 2021 in Glasgow, UK.
- Launched a **90-day challenge**
- Ocean Action Day
- **“30 by 30”** project
- **Great Blue Wall**
- Blue Bond for Ocean Conservation
- Blue Finance Round table
- Global Fund for Coral Reefs and **PROBLUE**

THE OCEAN

COP 27

- 2022, in Egypt.
- Ocean and climate change dialogue 2022
 1. How to strengthen ocean climate action under the Paris Agreement.
 2. Enabling ocean climate solutions and optimizing institutional connections.
- Overcome challenges and strengthen actions.
- Improve ocean science knowledge systems.
- Society approach for ocean - climate actions.
- Funding for ocean-climate action.
- Provide innovative and multidisciplinary solutions.

Ocean-based measures/ Paris Agreement.

1. Decarbonize the shipping sector
2. Create climate resilient fisheries and aquaculture
3. Protect and restore coastal and marine ecosystems
4. Scale up offshore renewable energy

Key messages to future COPs...

- Promote the establishment of guidelines for Parties
- Strengthen institutional linkages between partners at national and international levels
- Enhance global ambition and action for a climate resilient ocean.
- **“Green shipping”** and **“responsible development of offshore wind and other marine renewable energy”**
- Address sea-level rise, ocean acidification, and deep ocean and marine synergies