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University of Wales
Trinity Saint David



CANOLFAN
GWASANAETHAU
CYMRAEG
WELSH LANGUAGE
SERVICES CENTRE

RHAGOR iaith

Gwasanaethu addysg yng Nghymru
Serving education in Wales

BMNS5010: Practising Healthcare in Wales: People and Policy

Cymraeg yn y Gweithle *Welsh in the Workplace*

Lefel Mynediad *Entry Level*

Darlith 3 a 4 / Lecture 3 and 4



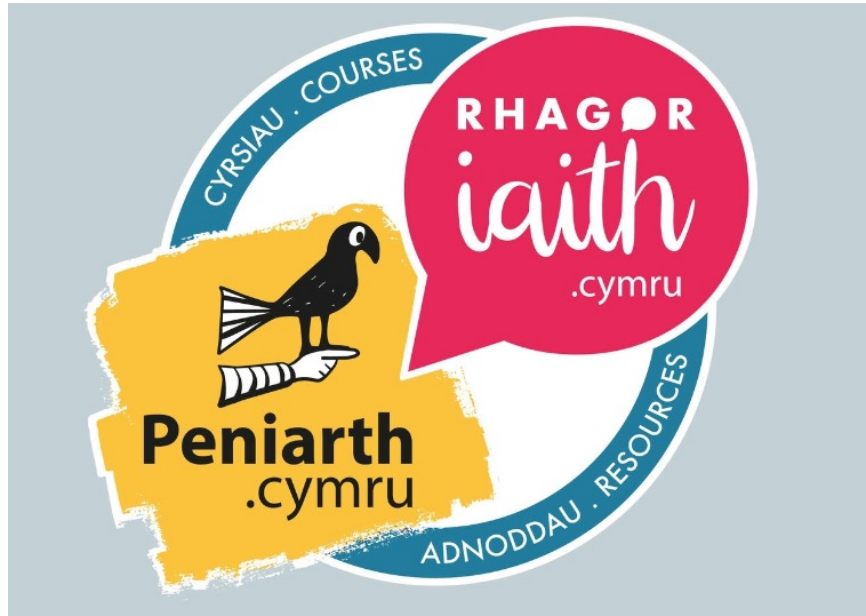
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Canolfan Gwasanaethau Cymraeg *Welsh Language Service Centre*



Bethan Griffiths

bethan.griffiths@uwtsd.ac.uk

Dych chi'n cofio?
/ Do you remember?

- **Adolygu / Revision**



Yr Wyddor	a	b	c	ch	d
dd	e	f	ff	g	ng
h	i	j	l	ll	m
n	o	p	ph	r	rh
s	t	th	u	w	y

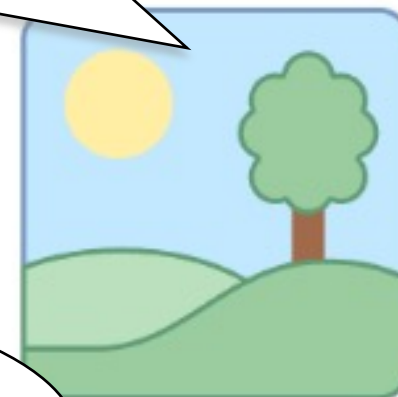
 Llafariaid / Vowels

 Llythrennau Dwbl / Double Letters

Bore da



P'nawn da



Noswaith dda



Nos da



ti

chi

Welsh has two words for the pronoun '**you**' –
'ti' and 'chi'.

'ti' is used for informal situations and with
people you know well

'chi' is used in formal and plural situations.

What's your name?



Cwestiwn / Question

Beth ydy dy enw di? / Pwy wyt ti?

Beth ydy'ch enw chi? / Pwy dych chi?

Beth ydy ei enw e? / Beth ydy ei henw hi?

Ateb / Answer

_____ dw i
_____ ydy e / ydy hi.

Sut dych chi? /

Sut wyt ti? *How are you?*



Da iawn, diolch!



Iawn.



Wedi blino.



Ofnadwy.



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Dyddiau'r Wythnos *Days of the Week*

dydd Llun

Monday

dydd Mawrth

Tuesday

dydd Mercher

Wednesday

dydd Iau

Thursday

dydd Gwener

Friday

dydd Sadwrn

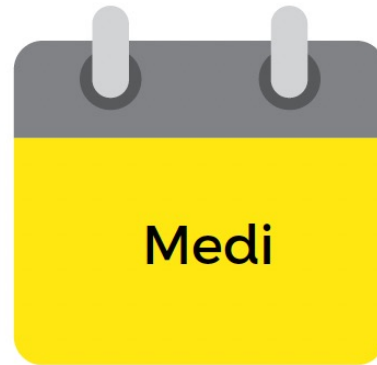
Saturday

dydd Sul

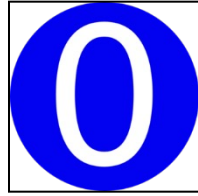
Sunday



Misoedd / Months



Rhifau *Numbers*



dim



un



dau



tri



pedwar



pump



chwech



saith



wyth



naw



deg

coch

melyn

gwyrdd

glas

porffor

oren

pinc

brown

gwyn

llwyd

du

Lliwiau

Colours



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- **hoffi** *to like*
- **eisiau** *to want*

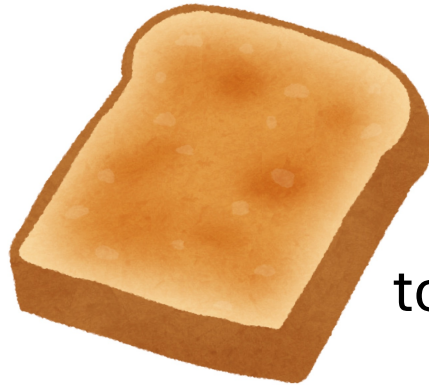


hoffi *to like*

Dw i'n hoffi ...



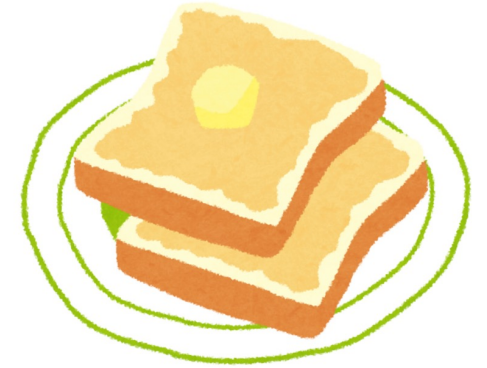
te



tost



ffrwyth



bara menyn



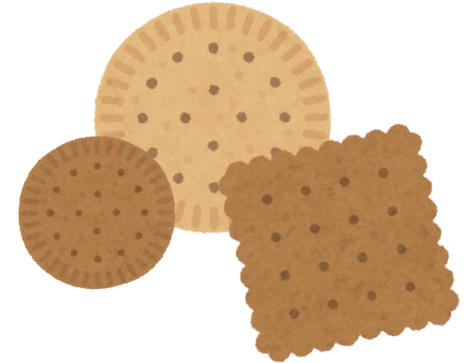
siwgr

grawnfwyd



coffi

cawl



bisgedi



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Dw i'n hoffi ...



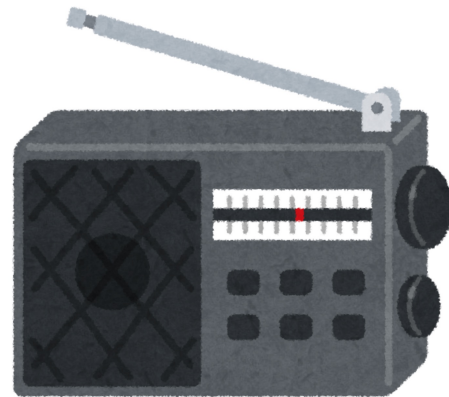
darllen



chwarae gemau bwrdd



gwylio'r teledu



gwrando ar y radio

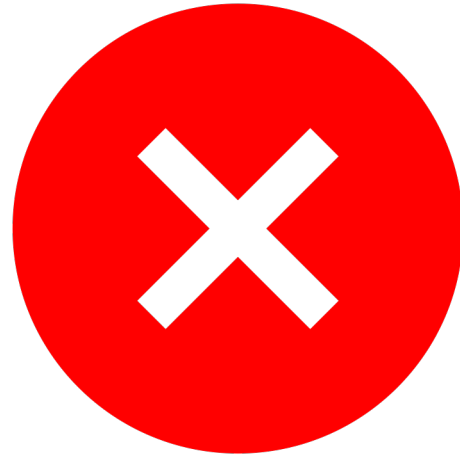


gwau



Dw i ddim yn hoffi ...

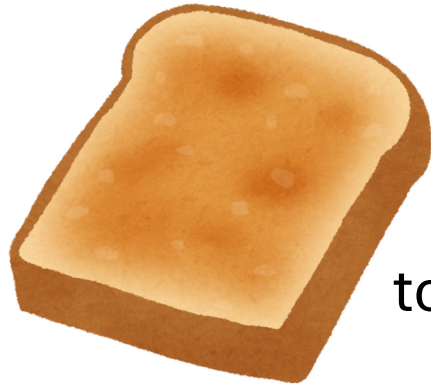
I don't like ...



Dw i ddim yn hoffi ...



te



tost



ffrwyth



bara menyn



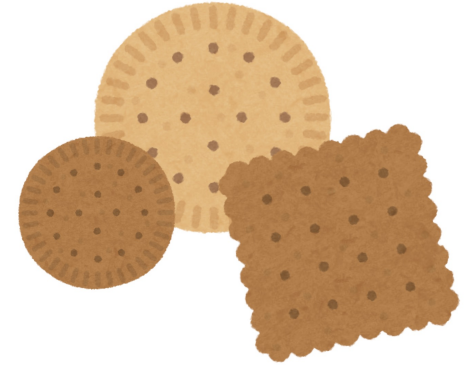
siwgr

grawnfwyd



coffi

cawl



bisgedi



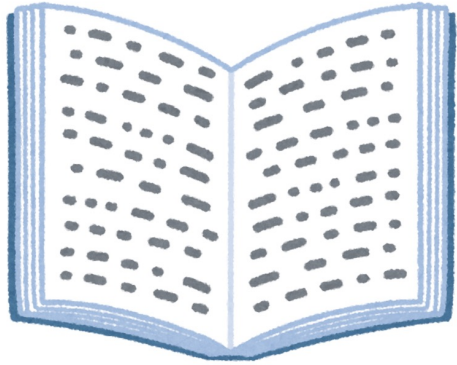
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Dw i ddim yn hoffi ...



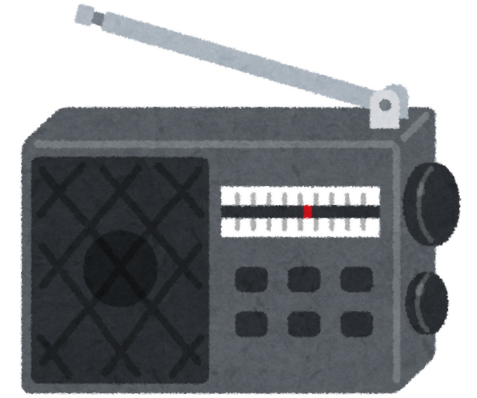
darllen



chwarae gemau bwrdd



gwylio'r teledu

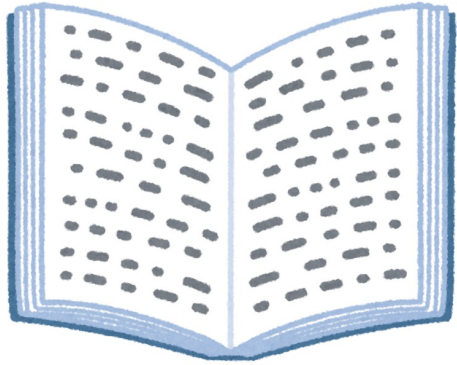


gwrando ar y radio



gwau

Dw i ddim yn hoffi ...



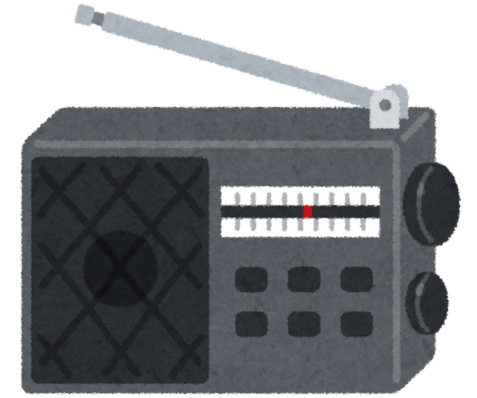
darllen



chwarae gemau bwrdd



gwylio'r teledu



gwrando ar y radio



gwau

Gofyn Cwestiynau *Asking Questions*

Wyt ti'n hoffi ... ?
Dych chi'n hoffi ...?

Do you like ... ?

Ateb Cwestiynau *Answering Questions*

Wyt ti'n hoffi siwgr?

Ydw



Nac ydw



Ateb Cwestiynau *Answering Questions*

Ydw / Ydyn



Dych chi'n hoffi siwgr?

Nac ydw / Nac ydyn



eisiau *to want*

Dw i eisiau ...

I want ...



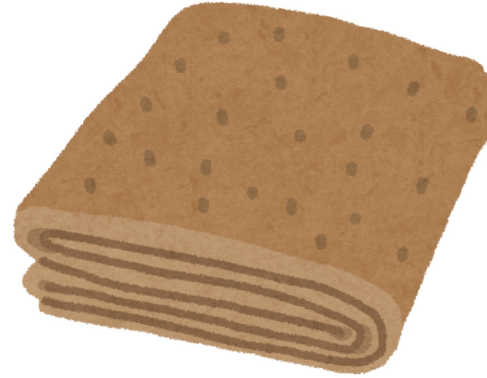
Dw i eisiau ...



paned o de



diod



blanced



papur newydd



paned o goffi



dŵr



cinio



moddion



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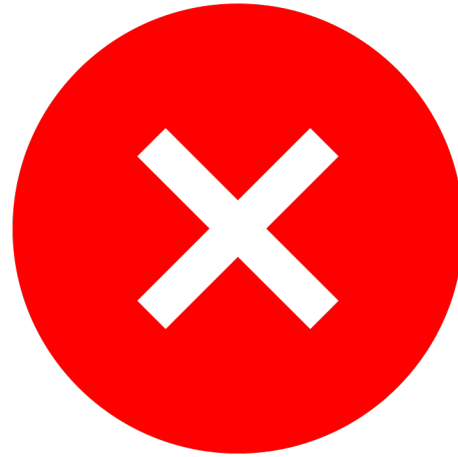


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Dw i ddim eisiau ...

I don't want ...



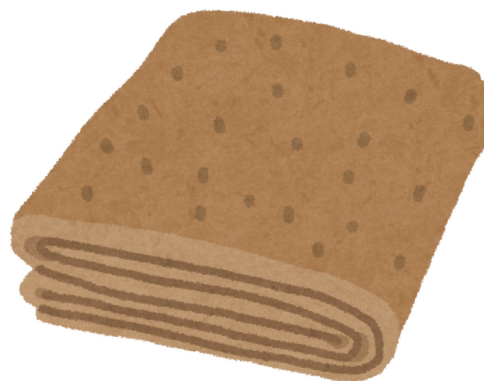
Dw i ddim eisiau ...



paned o de



diod



blanced



papur newydd



paned o goffi



dŵr



cinio



moddion

Gofyn Cwestiynau *Asking Questions*

Wyt ti eisiau ... ?
Dych chi eisiau ... ?

Do you want ... ?

Gofyn Cwestiynau *Asking Questions*

Dych chi eisiau ...?

Do you want ... ?

Dych chi eisiau ... ?

eistedd



mynd i'r tŷ
bach



mynd i'r gwely



cael bath



ymolchi



gorwedd



Ateb Cwestiynau *Answering Questions*

Wyt ti eisiau blanced?

Ydw



Nac ydw



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Ateb Cwestiynau *Answering Questions*

Ydw / Ydyn



Dych chi eisiau blanced?

Nac ydw / Nac ydyn



Amser Ymarfer!

Time to practise!



Sgwrs *A Conversation*

Carys: **Shwmae, Mr Evans!**

Mr Evans: **Noswaith dda, Carys.**

Carys: **Sut dych chi?**

Mr Evans: **Wedi blino...**

Carys: **Dych chi eisiau mynd i'r gwely?**

Mr Evans: **Ydw, plîs.**

Carys: **Dych chi eisiau darllen?**

Mr Evans: **Nac ydw, dim diolch.**

Welsh Language Awareness

Welsh language awareness

RESUME COURSE



This module gives people working in social care, from early years through to caring for the elderly, an awareness of why Welsh language skills and working bilingually are important. It also signposts to further resources that provide support.



<https://socialcare.wales/learning-modules/welsh-language-awareness>



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RHAGOR  *iaith*

Why using Welsh at work is important?



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'The Active Offer'

Staff 'Actively Offer'
Welsh language services
to service users



Welsh speaking service users' needs
are understood and service users are
treated with dignity and respect

[https://socialcare.wales/cms-
assets/documents/150928activeoffersocialservicesen.pdf](https://socialcare.wales/cms-assets/documents/150928activeoffersocialservicesen.pdf)

More
than just
words....



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Rhan 3 – Meddiant (possession)



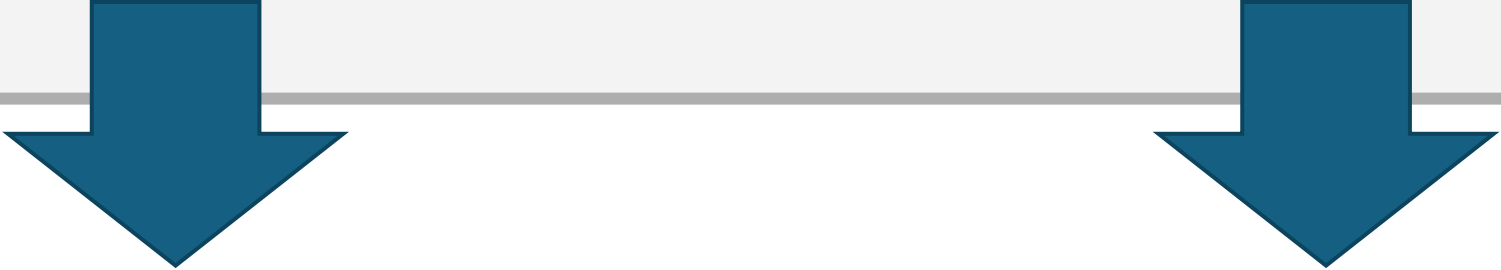
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There are two ways to say 'to have' in Welsh.



Possession

If someone is already in possession of something, we use the '**gyda + person**' pattern.

Mae car newydd **gyda fe**.

Roedd pen tost **gyda hi**.

Mae llawer o waith cartref **gyda'r Criw Sabothol**.

If someone is in the process of obtaining something, we use '**cael**'.

Rydyn ni'n **cael** gwera Gymraeg heddiw.

Mae Jac yn **cael** brechdanau ham a chaws i ginio.

Roedd Tom yn **cael** bws i'r ysgol bob dydd.

Brawddeg Gadarnhaol

(affirmative)

Mae car gyda fi.

(I've got a car.)



Gofyn cwestiwn.
(Asking a question).

Oes car gyda ti? /
Oes car gyda chi?

(Do you have a car?)



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Ateb cwestiwn (*answering*)



Oes, mae car gyda fi.

Nac oes, does dim car gyda fi.



Oes?

'Oes?' means *'Is there a?'* or *'Are there?/Are there any?'*

'a' and 'any' are not translated into Welsh, e.g.

Is there a book on the table?

Oes llyfr ar y bwrdd?

Are there any pencils in the box?

Oes pensiliau yn y bocs?



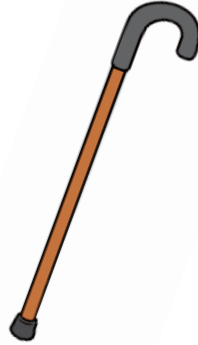
Oes _____ gyda chi?



blanced



diod



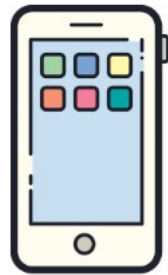
ffon



arian



paned o de



ffôn



oriawr



cerdyn banc



gyda fi – I've got
gyda ti – you've got
gyda fe – he's got
gyda hi – she's got
gyda ni – we've got
gyda chi – you've got
gyda nhw – they've got
gyda Tom - Tom's got



Amser Ymarfer!

Time to practise!



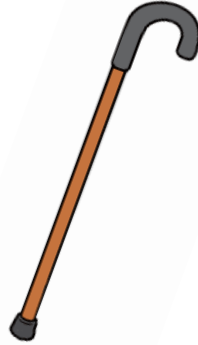
Ga i...? (May I... ?)



flanced



ddiod



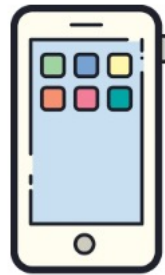
ffon



arian



baned o de



ffôn



oriawr



gerdyn banc

Y Treigladd Meddal



Soft mutation

p	→	b
t		d
c		g
b		f
d		dd
g		-
m		f
ll		l
rh		r

'n / yn causes a soft mutation
with adjectives



Ateb Cwestiynau *Answering Questions*

Ga i...?

Cewch.
(you may)



Na chewch.
(*you may not*)



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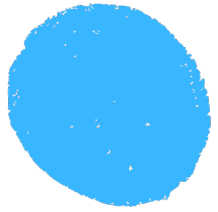
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Y Tywydd

(The Weather)



Sut mae'r tywydd heddiw?
How's the weather today?



braf oer niwlog stormus boeth gymylog wyntog bwrw glaw bwrw eira glaw eira	<i>fine</i> <i>cold</i> <i>foggy</i> <i>stormy</i> <i>hot</i> <i>cloudy</i> <i>windy</i> <i>raining (lit. hitting rain)</i> <i>snowing (lit. hitting snow)</i> <i>rain</i> <i>snow</i>	Sut mae'r tywydd heddiw? <i>How is the weather today?</i> Sut oedd y tywydd ddoe? <i>How was the weather yesterday?</i>	Mae hi'n Roedd hi'n	braf. oer. niwlog stormus. b oeth. g ymylog. _wyntog bwrw glaw. bwrw eira. treigl ad meddal after 'n ansoddeiriau (adjectives)
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Y Tywydd			
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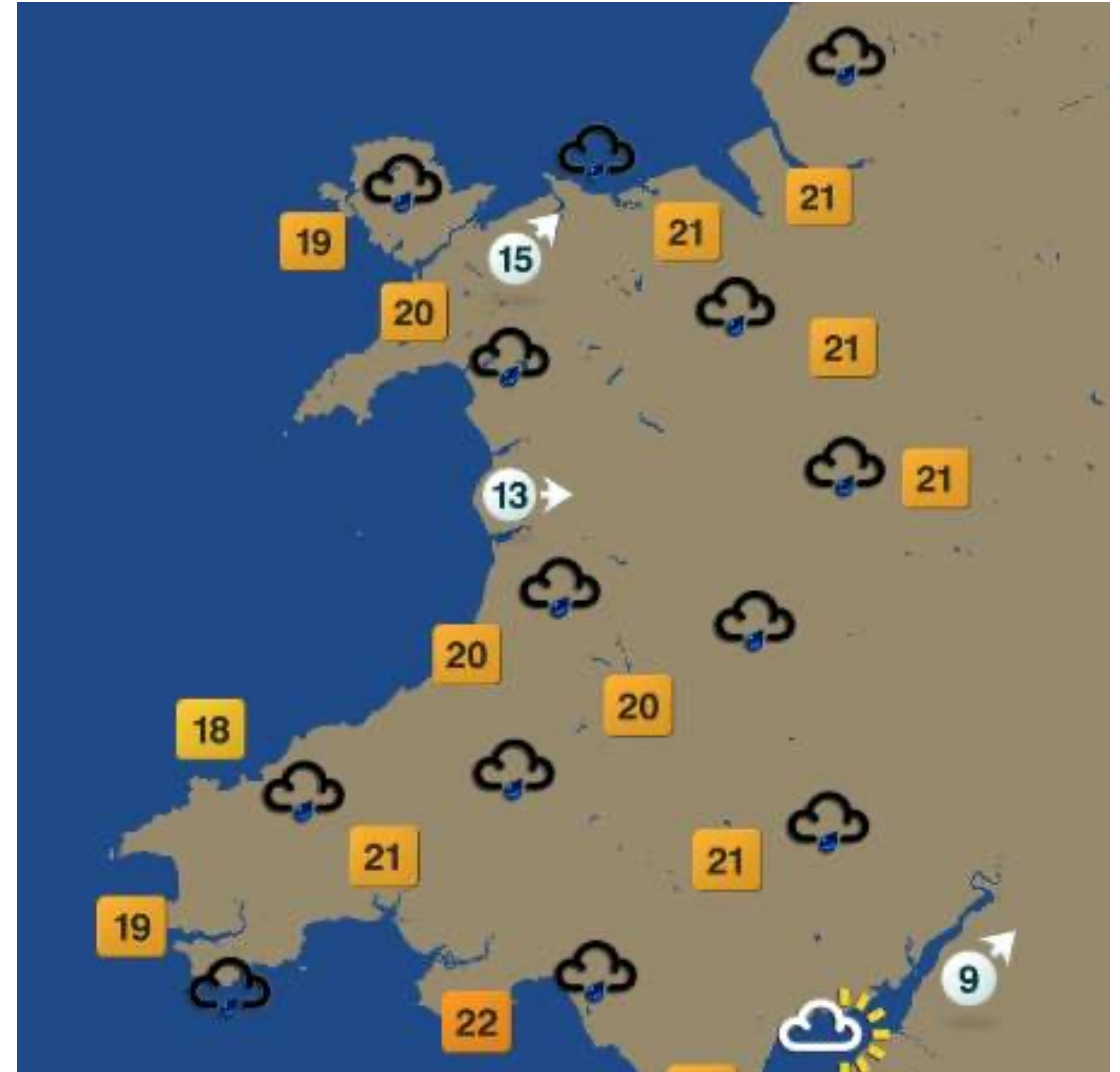
<u>Idiomau!</u> Mae hi'n bwrw hen wragedd a ffyn! Mae'r haul yn gwenu. Mae hi'n arllwys y glaw. <u>Ymestyn</u> Rydw i'n hoffi tywydd braf. Rydw i'n hoffi eira. Mae hi'n bwrw glaw, gwisgwch got!	Ydy hi'n <i>(Is it...?)</i> Oedd hi'n <i>(Was it...?)</i>	braf? oer? niwlog? stormus? b oeth? g ymylog? _wyntog? bwrw glaw? bwrw eira?	Ydy, mae hi'n braf. Nac ydy, dydy hi ddim yn braf. Oedd, roedd hi'n stormus. Nac oedd, doedd hi ddim yn b oeth.
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Y Tywydd

Mae hi'n / Mae'n

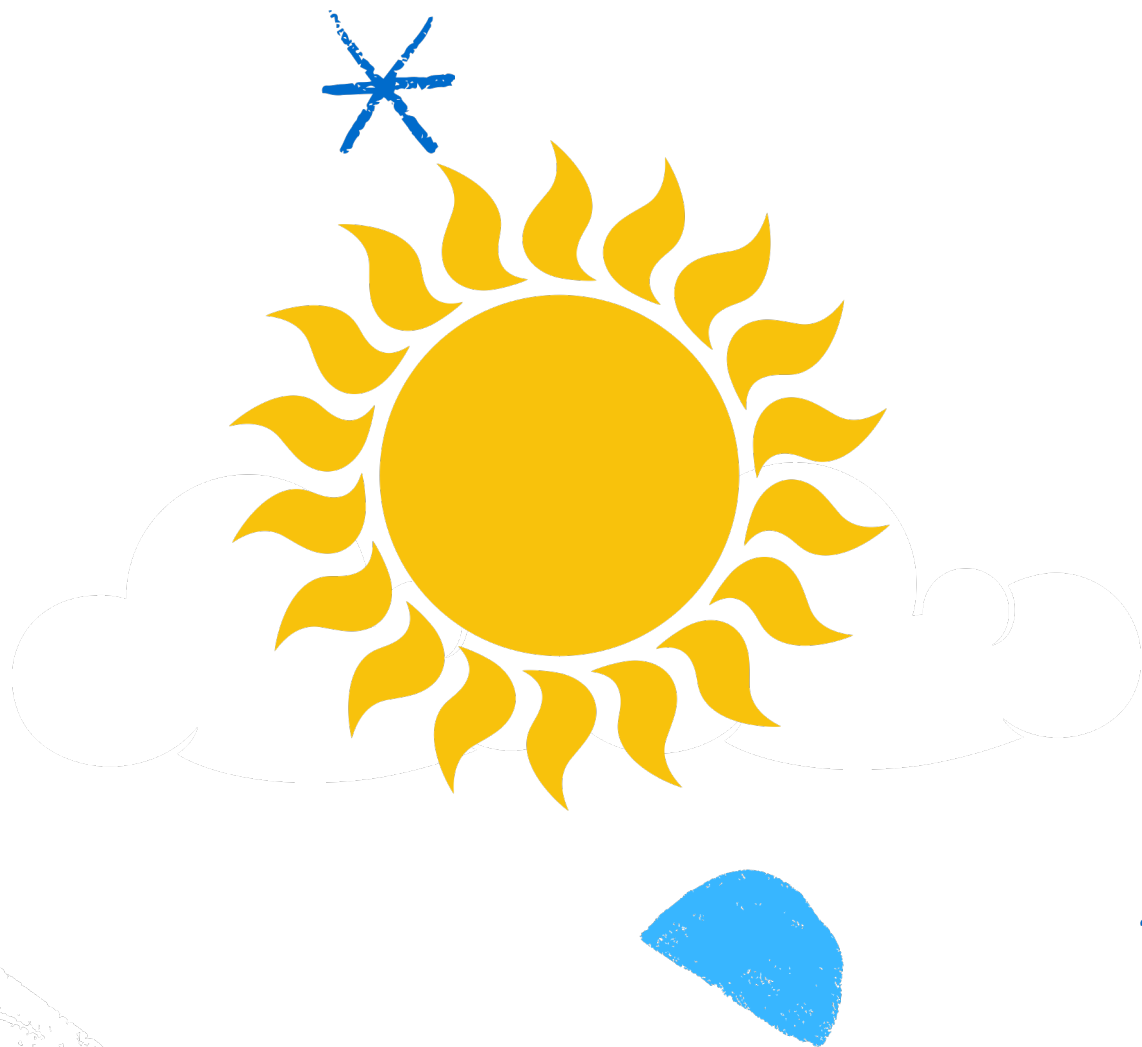
(it is...)



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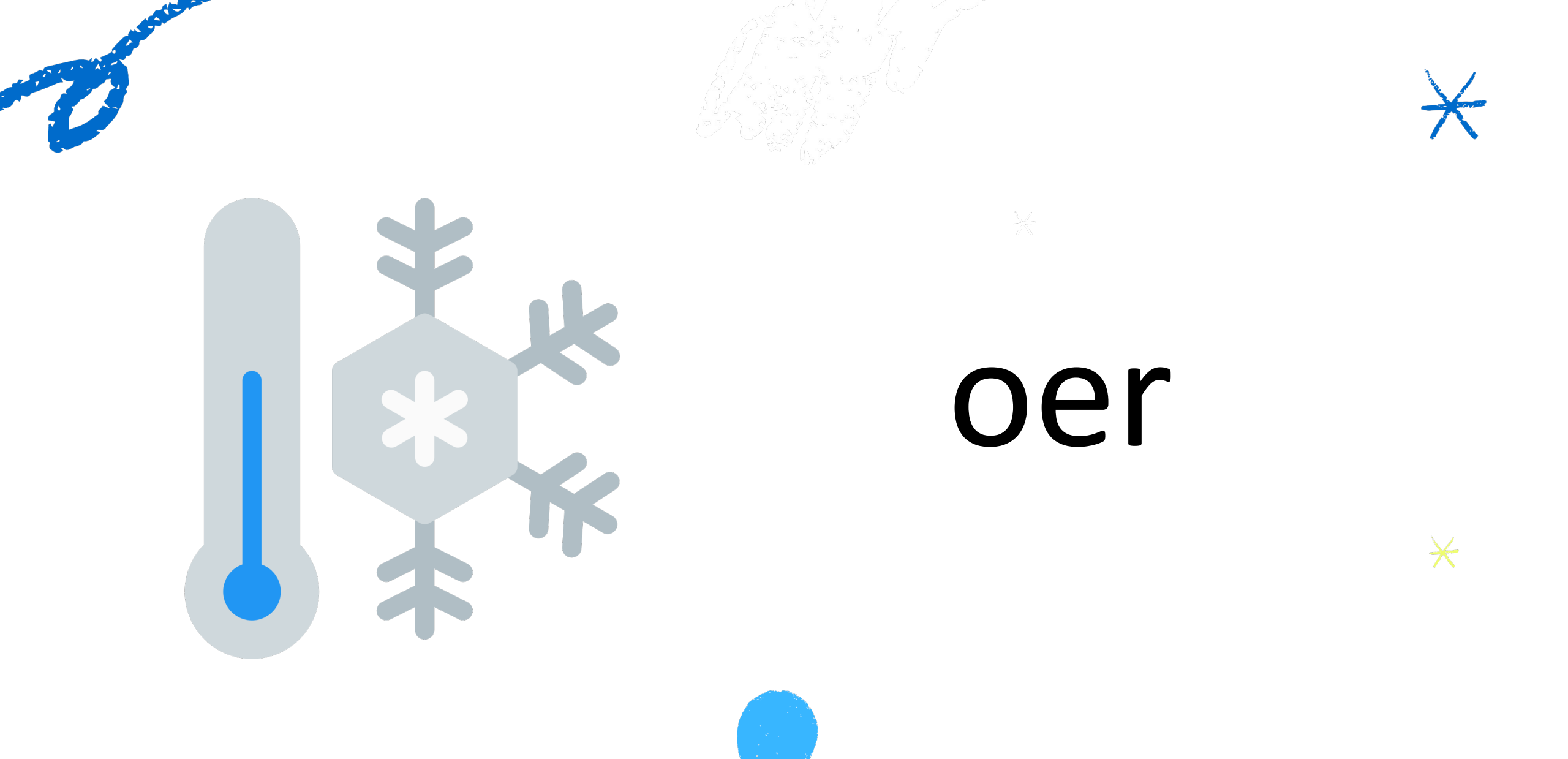
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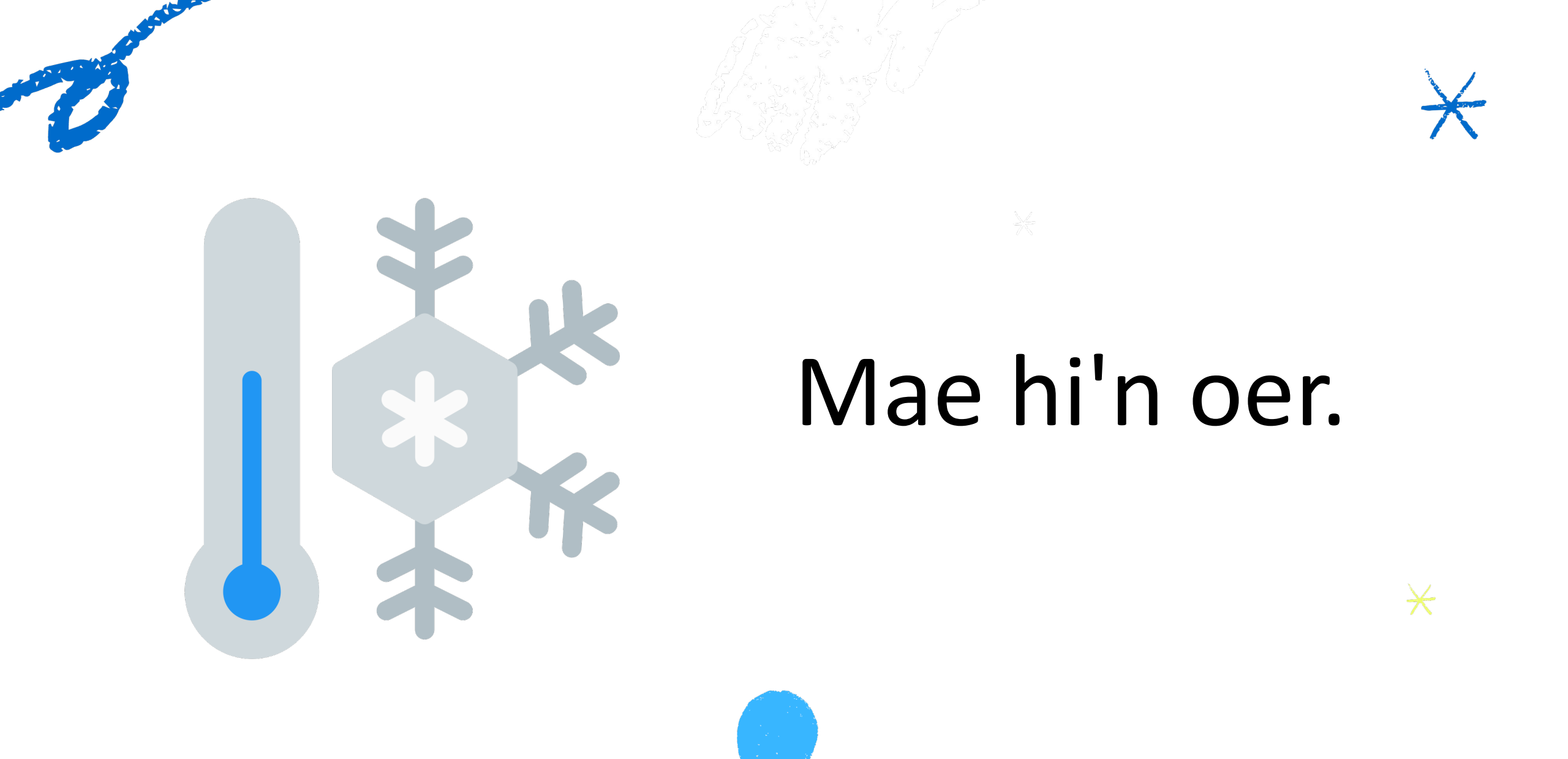
braf.



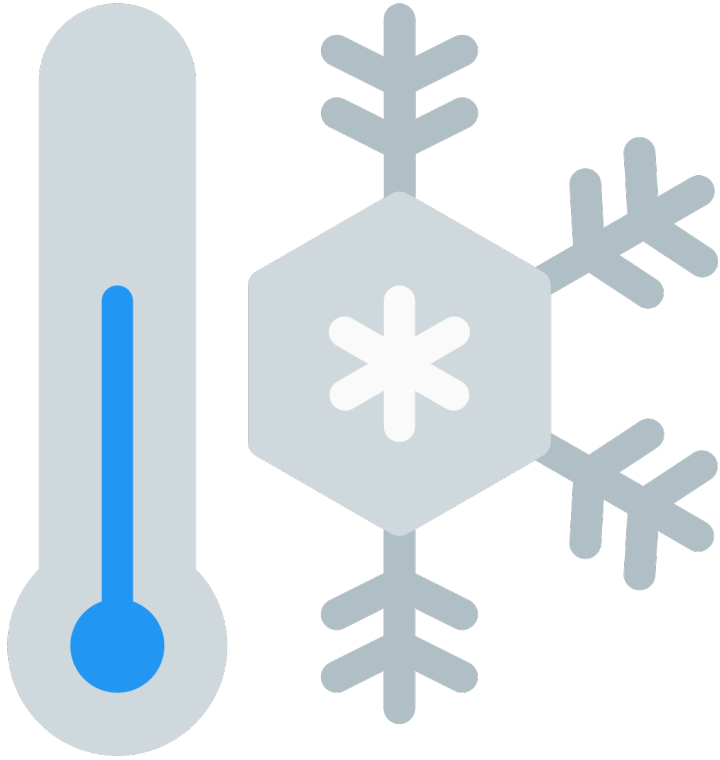
Mae hi'n braf.



oer



Mae hi'n oer.



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llwll



heulog



llwll



Mae hi'n heulog.



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niwlog



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Mae hi'n niwlog.



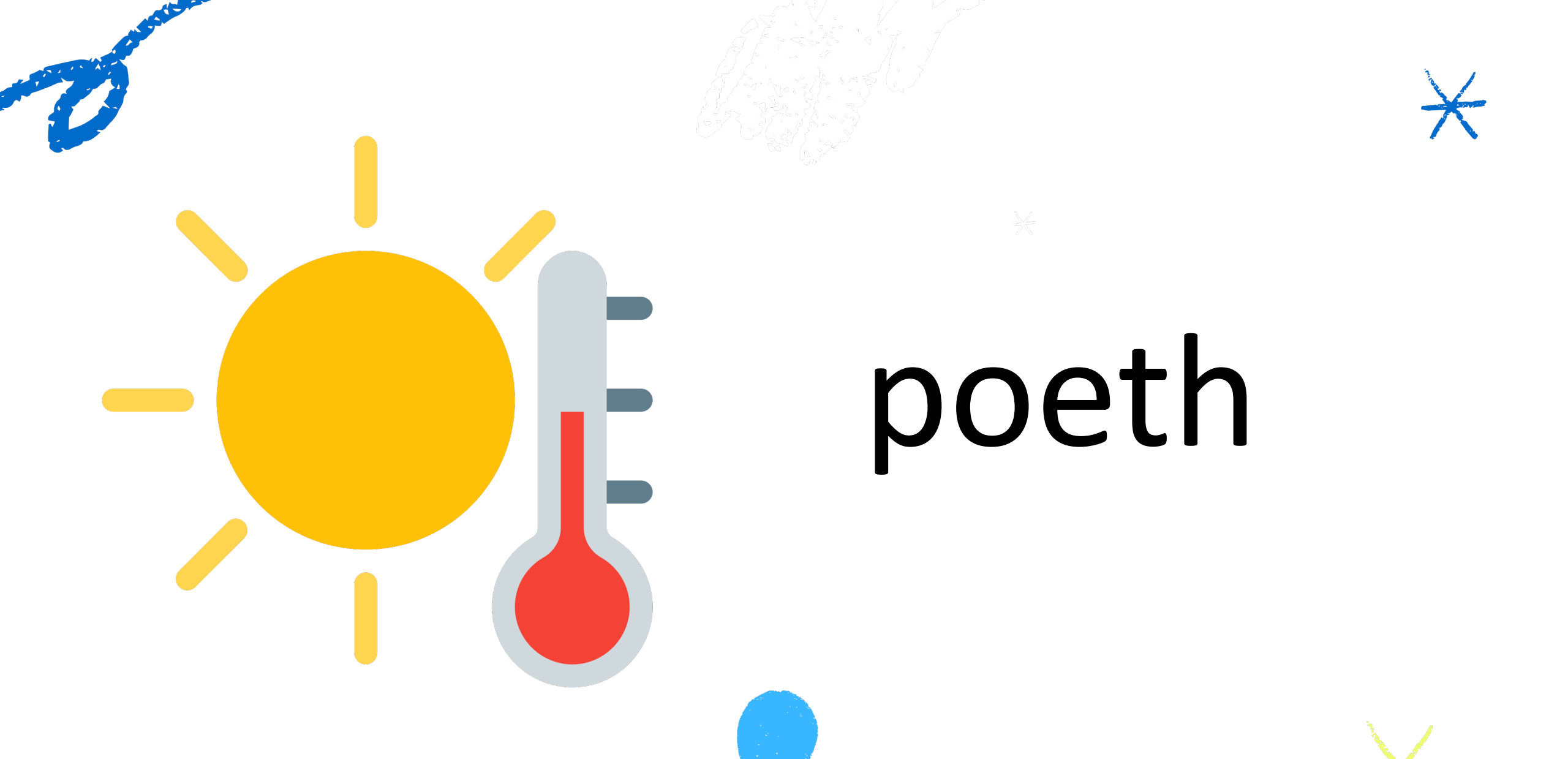
stormus



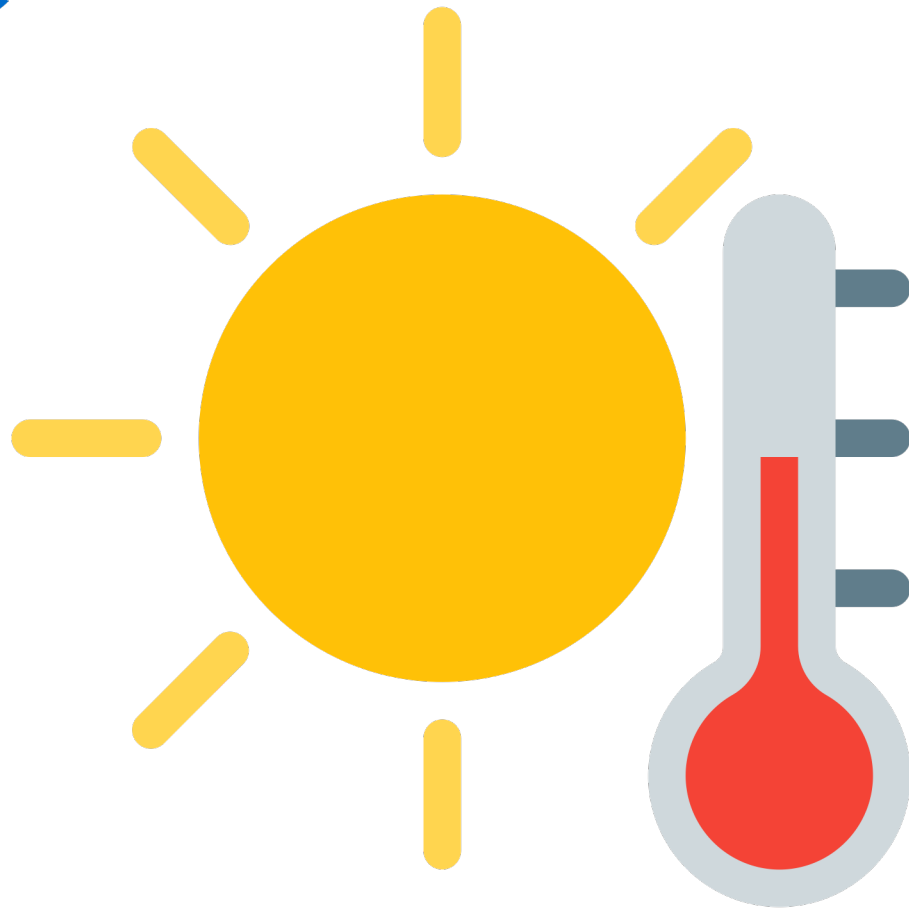


Mae hi'n stormus.





poeth



Mae hi'n boeth.



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Y Treigladd Meddal

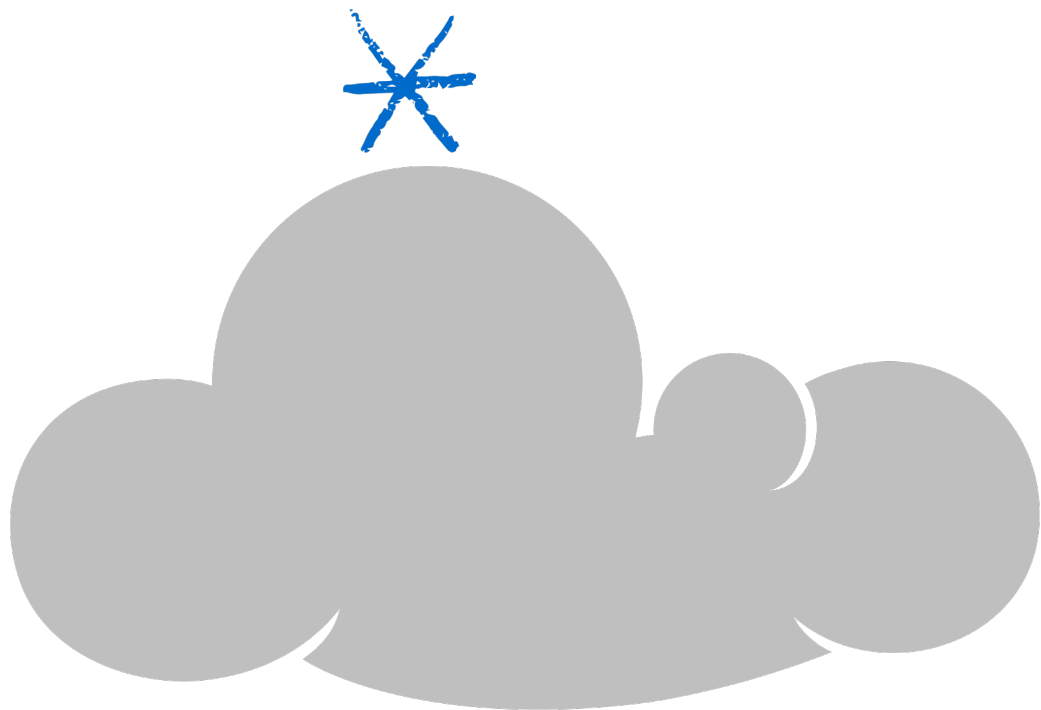


Soft mutation

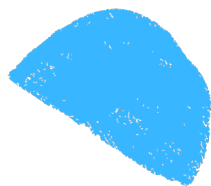
p	→	b
t		d
c		g
b		f
d		dd
g		-
m		f
ll		l
rh		r

'n / yn causes a soft mutation
with adjectives





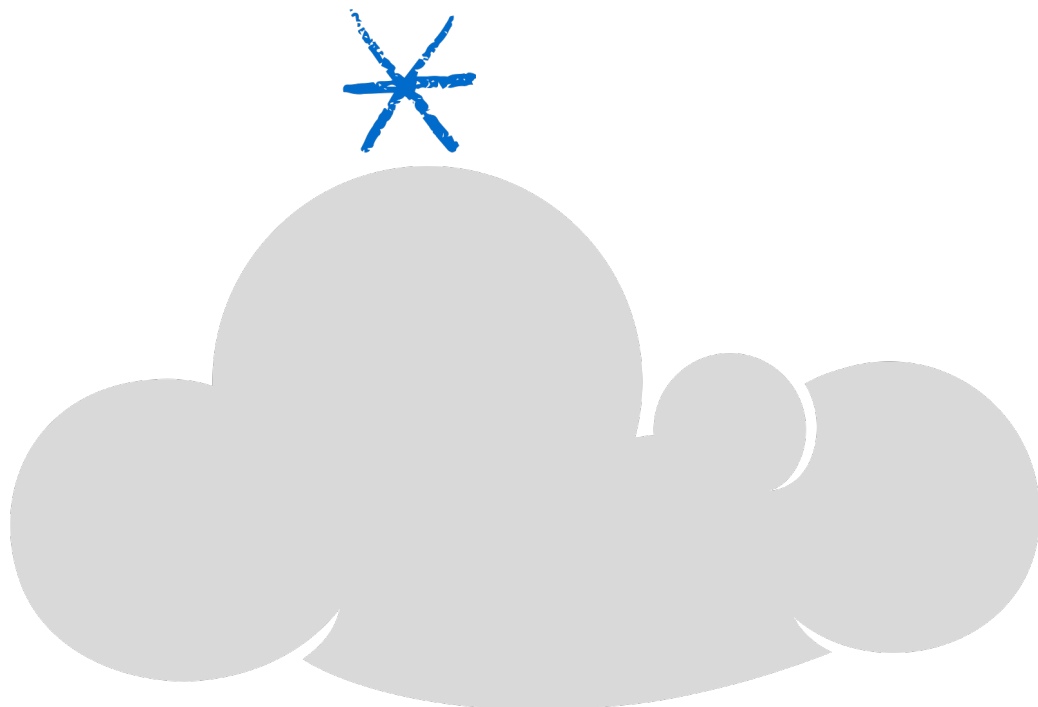
cymylog



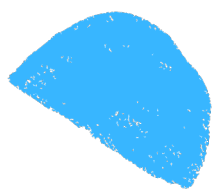
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Mae hi'n gymylog.



llwll



gwyntog



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llwll



Mae hi'n wyntog.



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bwrw glaw



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Mae hi'n bwrw glaw.



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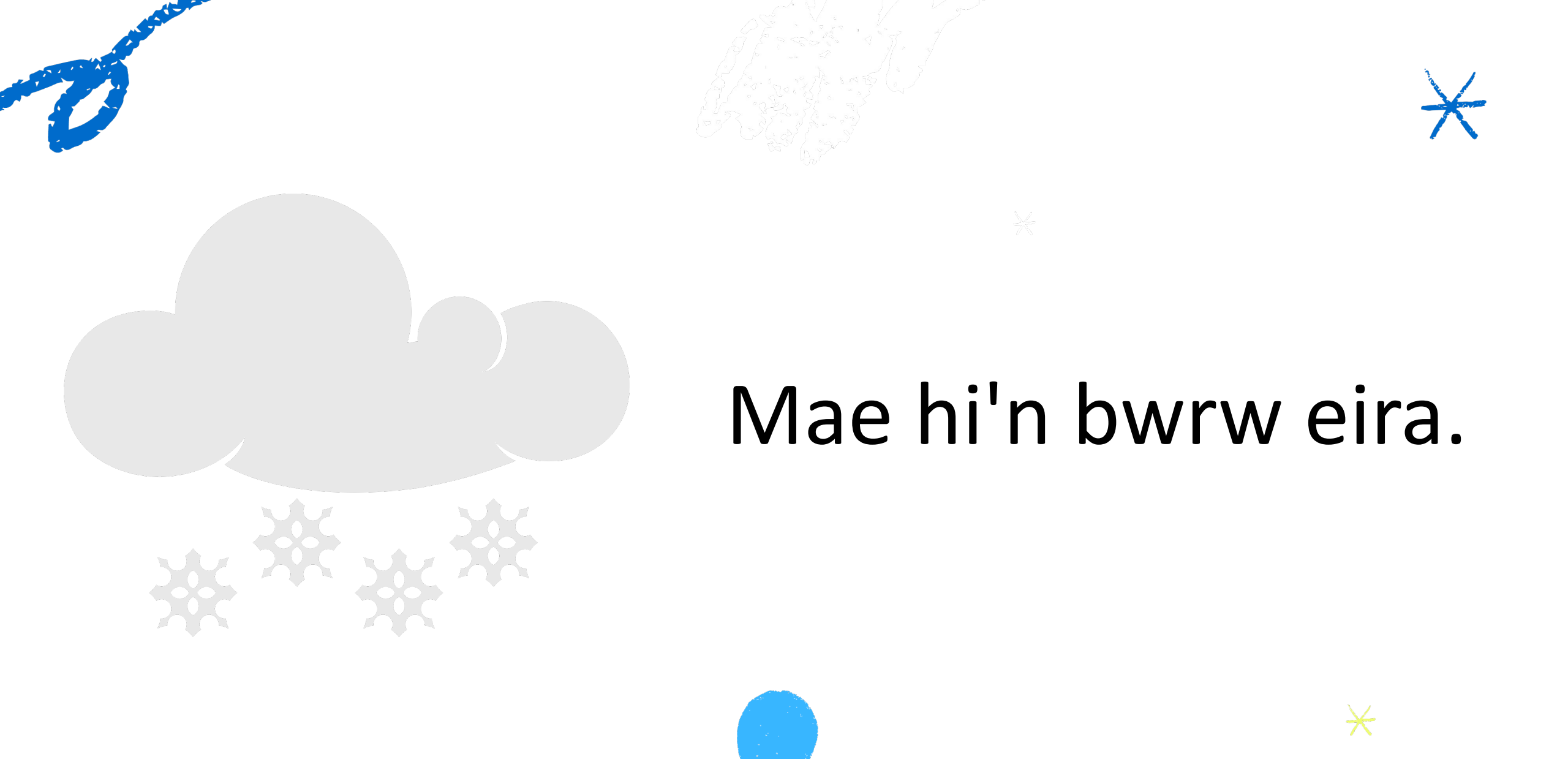
Mae hi'n bwrw glaw.

It is hitting rain.

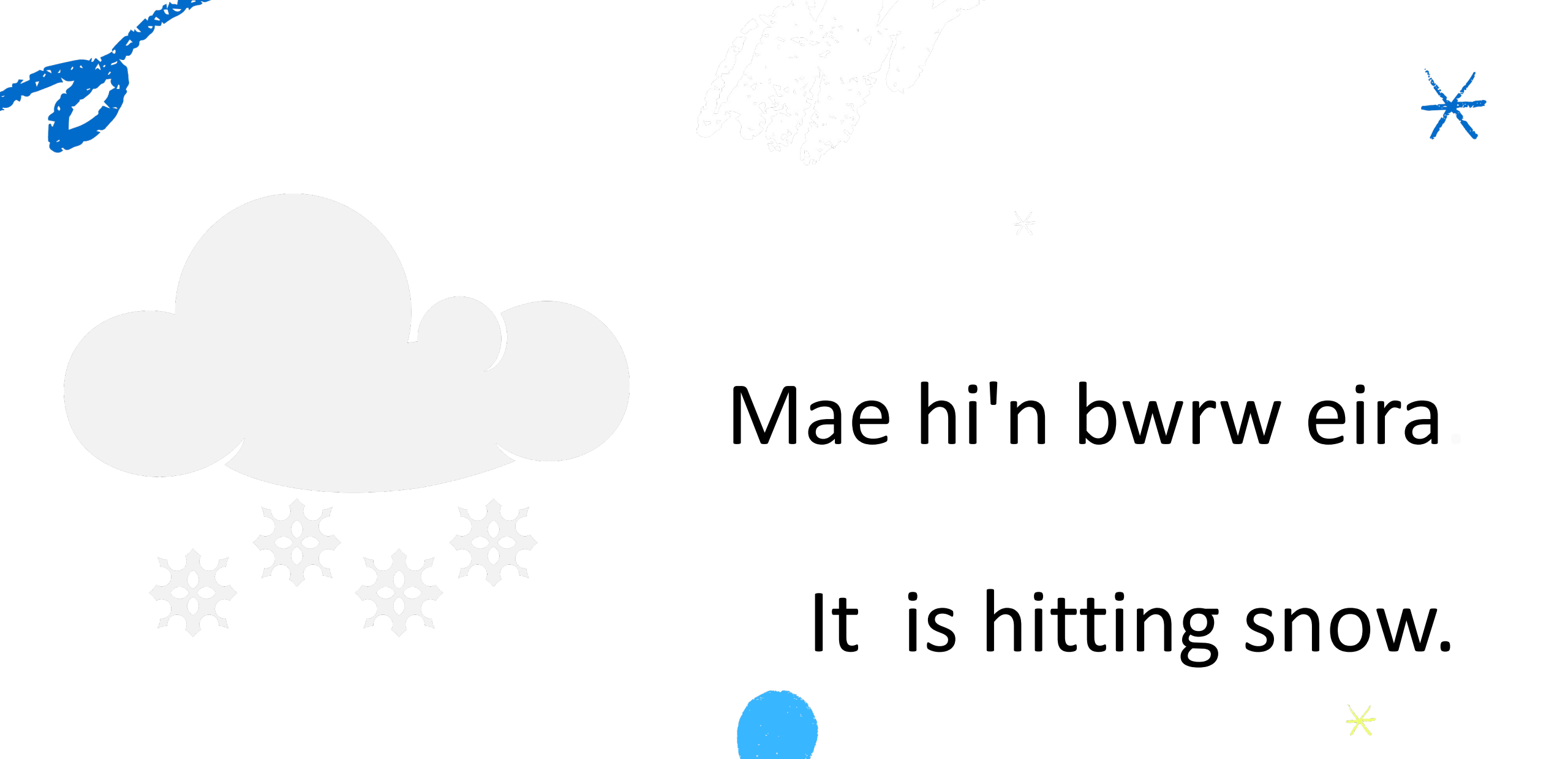




bwrw eira



Mae hi'n bwrw eira.



Mae hi'n bwrw eira.

It is hitting snow.



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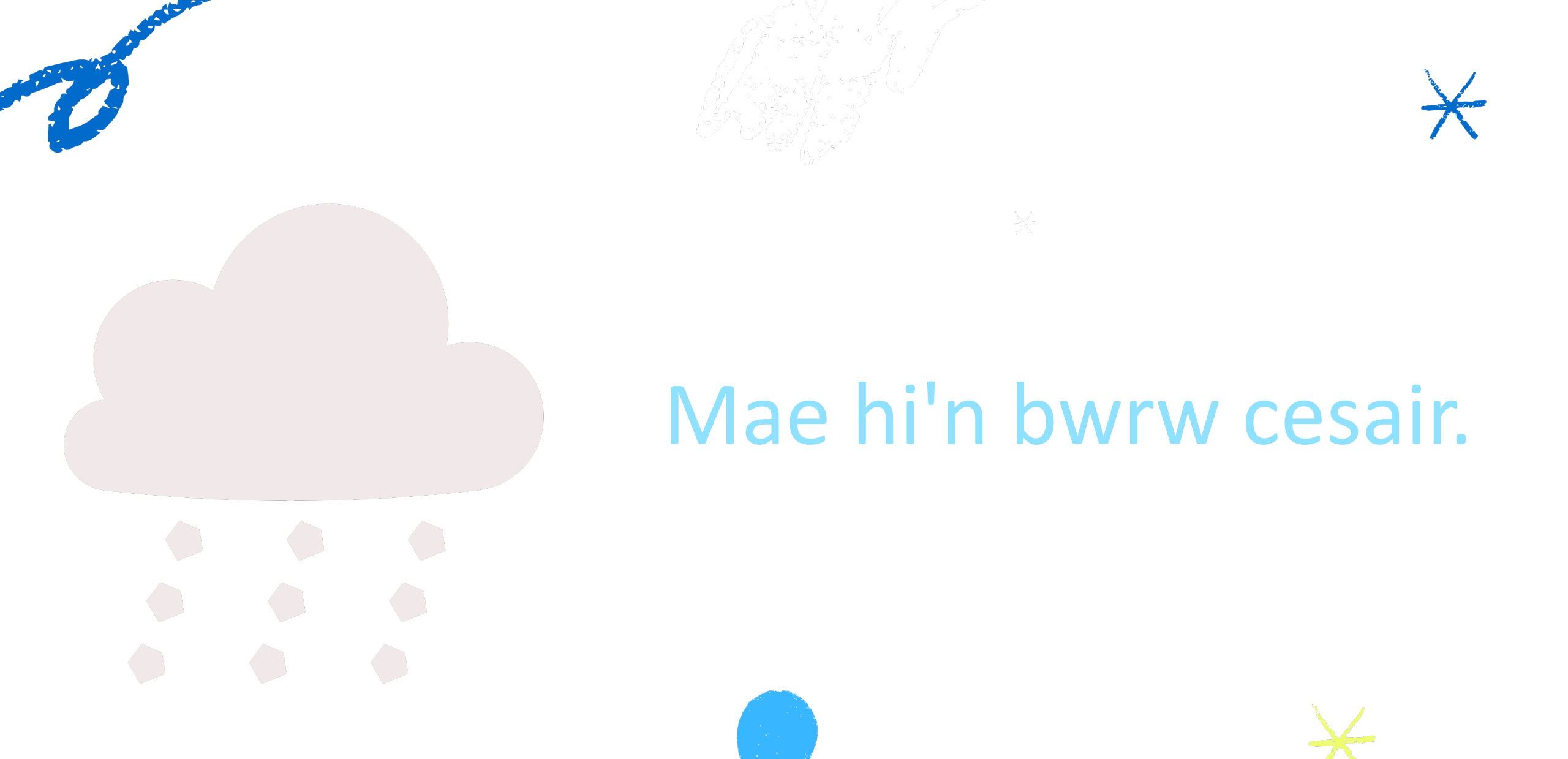
bwrw cesair



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Mae hi'n bwrw cesair.



Ydy hi'n braf?

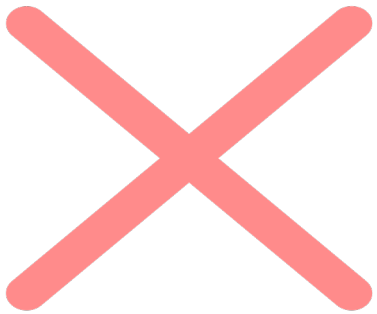
Cwestiwn caeedig

Closed question

(present tense)



Ydy, mae hi'n braf.



Nac ydy, dydy hi ddim yn braf.



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Oedd hi'n braf?

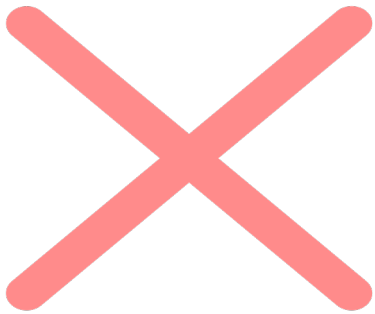
Cwestiwn caeedig

Closed question



Oedd, roedd hi'n braf.

(past tense)



Nac oedd, doedd hi ddim yn braf.

Amser Ymarfer!

Time to practise!



Da iawn, bawb!

Diolch yn fawr!



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RHAGOR  iaith