

APPLICATION FOR ETHICAL APPROVAL

In order for research to result in benefit and minimise risk of harm, it must be conducted ethically. A researcher may not be covered by the University's insurance if ethical approval has not been obtained prior to commencement.

The University follows the OECD Frascati manual definition of **research activity**: "creative work undertaken on a systematic basis in order to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of man, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications". As such this covers activities undertaken by members of staff, postgraduate research students, and both taught postgraduate and undergraduate students working on dissertations/projects.

The individual undertaking the research activity is known as the "principal researcher".

Ethical approval is not required for routine audits, performance reviews, quality assurance studies, testing within normal educational requirements, and literary or artistic criticism.

Please read the notes for guidance before completing ALL sections of the form.

This form must be completed and approved prior to undertaking any research activity. Please see Checklist for details of process for different categories of application.

Delete the Guidance Notes at the end of the form BEFORE submitting your application

SECTION A: About You (Principal Researcher)

Full Name:		Rachel Parfitt			
Tick all boxes which apply:		Member of staff:	☐	Honorary research fellow:	☐
Undergraduate Student	☐	Taught Postgraduate Student	☒	Postgraduate Research Student	☐
Institute/Academic Discipline/Centre:		Institute of Management and Health			
Campus:		Swansea			
E-mail address:		2005681@student.uwtsd.ac.uk			
Contact Telephone Number:		07904 273486			
For students:					
Student Number:		2005681			
Programme of Study:		PGDIP Human Resource Management			
Director of Studies/Supervisor:		Sharon Atkins			

SECTION B: Approval for Research Activity

Has the research activity received approval in principle? (please check the Guidance Notes as to the appropriate approval process for different levels of research by different categories of individual)	YES	☒	NO	☐
			Date	
If Yes, please indicate source of approval (and date where known): Approval in principle must be obtained from the relevant source prior to seeking ethical approval	Research Degrees Committee	☐		
	Institute Research Committee	☒		
	Other (write in)	☐		

SECTION C: Internal and External Ethical Guidance Materials

Please list the core ethical guidance documents that have been referred to during the completion of this form (including any discipline-specific codes of research ethics, and also any specific ethical guidance relating to the proposed methodology). Please tick to confirm that your research proposal adheres to these codes and guidelines.	
UWTSD Research Ethics & Integrity Code of Practice	☒
UWTSD Research Data Management Policy	☒
	☐

SECTION D: External Collaborative Research Activity

Does the research activity involve collaborators outside of the University?	YES	☒	NO	☐	
If Yes, please provide the name of the external organisation and name and contact details for the main contact person and confirmation this person has consented to their personal data being shared as part of this collaboration.					
Institution	Viscose Closures Limited				
Contact person name	Vince Minchella				
Contact person e-mail address	vince.minchella@viscose.co.uk				
Has this individual consented to sharing their details on this form?	YES	☒	NO	☐	
Are you in receipt of a KESS scholarship?	YES	☐	NO	☒	
Is your research externally funded	YES	☐	NO	☒	
Are you specifically employed to undertake this research in either a paid or voluntary capacity?	Voluntary	YES	☐	NO	☒
	Employed	YES	☐	NO	☒
Is the research being undertaken within an existing UWTSD Athrofa Professional Learning Partnership (APLP)	If YES then the permission question below does not need to be answered.	YES	☐	NO	☒
Permission to undertake the research has been provided by the partner organisation	(If YES attach copy) If NO the application cannot continue	YES	☒	NO	☐

Where research activity is carried out in collaboration with an external organisation

Does this organisation have its own ethics approval system?	YES	☐	NO	☒
If Yes, please attach a copy of any final approval (or interim approval) from the organisation				

SECTION E: Details of Research Activity

Indicative title:	Critical analysis of the implications of creating a works committee and the potential de-recognition of the GMB Union at VCL.		
Proposed start date:	26 July 2021	Proposed end date:	1 October 2021
Introduction to the Research (maximum 300 words) Ensure that you write for a Non-Specialist Audience when outlining your response to the three points below: • <i>Purpose of Research Activity</i> • <i>Proposed Research Question</i> • <i>Aims of Research Activity</i> • <i>Objectives of Research Activity</i> Demonstrate, briefly, how Existing Research has informed the proposed activity and explain • <i>What the research activity will add to the body of knowledge</i> • <i>How it addresses an area of importance.</i>			
Purpose of Research Activity To investigate whether the creation of a works committee is the appropriate course of action for VCL in support of the long-term business strategy of improving employee engagement and culture.			
Research Question Critical analysis of the implications of creating a works committee and the potential de-recognition of the GMB Union at VCL.			
Aims of Research Activity To provide an answer the research question and be able to provide a recommendation to the CEO at VCL. (this box should expand as you type)			
Objectives of Research Activity 1) Investigate the possibility / feasibility of creating a works committee (WC) at VCL and examine advantages and disadvantage of Employee Voice 2) Determine whether VCL meets the criteria now; or may potentially reach it in future once the WC is created; to de-recognise the GMB Union 3) Analyse the advantages and disadvantages of unions in general and specifically at VCL over recent times 4) Make recommendations to the CEO on whether to proceed with the WC creation			

(this box should expand as you type)

Proposed methods (maximum 600 words)

Provide a brief summary of all the methods that **may** be used in the research activity, making it clear what specific techniques may be used. If methods other than those listed in this section are deemed appropriate later, additional ethical approval for those methods will be needed.

The intended method to be used for data collection is a survey which will be issued to the entire workforce. The subject of employee voice applies to everyone therefore it is important that everyone should be given the opportunity to be involved.

The survey will be designed to be as short as possible to get the information I need and will use a range of question formats to avoid satisficing.

The data collected will only be relevant to the research aim and no unnecessary (particularly sensitive personal data) will be collected.

After creating the survey using Microsoft forms I will be using a mixed approach to carrying out the survey.

- I will be sending electronically to homeworkers
- I will also be sending electronically to those onsite workers who have access to the appropriate technology
- I will be printing and handing out hard copies to most production operators
- I will assist anyone who needs additional support in completing the survey

(this box should expand as you type)

Location of research activity

Identify all locations where research activity will take place.

Viscose Closures Limited, Ferryboat Close, Llansamlet, Swansea, SA6 8QN

Meeting rooms within the building at the above address if necessary.

Permission has been granted by the CEO and consent from participating employees will also be obtained.

(this box should expand as you type)

Research activity outside of the UK

If research activity will take place overseas, you are responsible for ensuring that local ethical considerations are complied with and that the relevant permissions are sought. Specify any local guidelines (e.g. from local professional associations/learned societies/universities) that exist and whether these involve any ethical stipulations beyond those usual in the UK (provide details of any licenses or permissions required). Also specify whether there are any specific ethical issues raised by the local context in which the research activity is taking place, for example, particular cultural and/or legal sensitivities or vulnerabilities of participants.

N/A

Use of documentation not in the public domain: Are any documents **NOT** publicly available?

NO

☐

YES

☒

If Yes, please provide details here of how you will gain access to specific documentation that is not in the public domain and that this is in accordance with prevailing data protection law of the country in question and England and Wales.

This will be internal data prepared and maintained in accordance with VCL privacy notice.

(this box should expand as you type)

SECTION F: Scope of Research Activity

Will the research activity include:	YES	NO
Use of a questionnaire or similar research instrument?	☒	☐
Use of interviews?	☒	☐
Use of diaries?	☐	☒
Participant observation with their knowledge?	☐	☒
Participant observation without their knowledge?	☐	☒
Use of video or audio recording?	☐	☒
Access to personal or confidential information without the participants' specific consent?	☐	☒
Administration of any questions, test stimuli, presentation that may be experienced as physically, mentally or emotionally harmful / offensive?	☐	☒
Performance of any acts which may cause embarrassment or affect self-esteem?	☐	☒
Investigation of participants involved in illegal activities?	☐	☒
Use of procedures that involve deception?	☐	☒
Administration of any substance, agent or placebo?	☐	☒
Working with live vertebrate animals?	☐	☒
Other primary data collection methods, please explain in this box For example, 'focus groups'. Please indicate the type of data collection method(s) in this box and tick the accompany box.	☐	☒
Details of any other primary data collection method: (this box should expand as you type)		

If NO to every question, then the research activity is (ethically) low risk and **may** be exempt from **some** of the following sections (please refer to Guidance Notes).

If YES to any question, then no research activity should be undertaken until full ethical approval has been obtained.

SECTION G: Intended Participants

Who are the intended participants:	YES	NO
Students or staff at the University?	☐	☒
Adults (over the age of 18 and competent to give consent)?	☒	☐
Vulnerable adults?	☐	☒
Children and Young People under the age of 18? (Consent from Parent, Carer or Guardian will be required)	☐	☒
Prisoners?	☐	☒
Young offenders?	☐	☒
Those who could be considered to have a particularly dependent relationship with the investigator or a gatekeeper?	☐	☒
People engaged in illegal activities?	☐	☒
Others (please identify specifically any group who may be unable to give consent) please indicate here and tick the appropriate box.	☐	☒
Other – please indicate here: (this box should expand as you type)		

Participant numbers and source	
Provide an estimate of the expected number of participants. How will you identify participants and how will they be recruited?	
How many participants are expected?	50 <i>(this box should expand as you type)</i>
Who will the participants be?	VCL employees <i>(this box should expand as you type)</i>
How will you identify the participants?	The survey will be sent to all employees as the subject is relevant to them all. I plan to hold briefings with each shift to explain what I am doing and why I need their help to complete the project. I will be sure to explain their responses will remain anonymous and that the data will be used solely for the purpose as outlined in the aim of the project. I believe most individuals will agree to take part – it is not a contentious subject and is one that most will have an opinion on. <i>(this box should expand as you type)</i>

Information for participants:	YES	NO	N/A
Will you describe the main research procedures to participants in advance, so that they are informed about what to expect?	☒	☐	☐
Will you tell participants that their participation is voluntary?	☒	☐	☐
Will you obtain written consent for participation?	☒	☐	☐
Will you explain to participants that refusal to participate in the research will not affect their treatment or education (if relevant)?	☐	☐	☒
If the research is observational, will you ask participants for their consent to being observed?	☐	☐	☒
Will you tell participants that they may withdraw from the research at any time and for any reason?	☐	☐	☒
With questionnaires, will you give participants the option of omitting questions they do not want to answer?	☒	☐	☐
Will you tell participants that their data will be treated with full confidentiality and that, if published, it will not be identifiable as theirs?	☒	☐	☐
Will you debrief participants at the end of their participation, in a way appropriate to the type of research undertaken?	☒	☐	☐
If NO to any of above questions, please give an explanation			
<i>(this box should expand as you type)</i>			

Information for participants:	YES	NO	N/A
Will participants be paid?	☐	☒	☐
Is specialist electrical or other equipment to be used with participants?	☐	☒	☐
Are there any financial or other interests to the investigator or University arising from this study?	☐	☒	☐
Will the research activity involve deliberately misleading participants in any way, or the partial or full concealment of the specific study aims?	☐	☒	☐
If YES to any question, please provide full details			
<i>(this box should expand as you type)</i>			

SECTION H: Anticipated Risks

Outline any anticipated risks that may adversely affect any of the participants, the researchers and/or the University, and the steps that will be taken to address them.

If you have completed a full risk assessment (for example as required by a laboratory, or external research collaborator) you may append that to this form.

Full risk assessment completed and appended?

Yes

☐

No

☒

Risks to participants

For example: emotional distress, financial disclosure, physical harm, transfer of personal data, sensitive organisational information

Risk to Participant:

- 1) Concern over what their answers will be used for
- 2) Time spent answering survey is time spent away from carrying out their role.

(this box should expand as you type)

How will you mitigate the Risk to Participant

- 1) Explain clearly what the data is to be used for ensuring they are aware their responses are anonymous and ensure they understand there is no hidden agenda for them helping me with the project.
- 2) Make sure the survey is clear, concise, only asks relevant questions and can be completed in a short amount of time to minimise time away from role.

(this box should expand as you type)

If research activity may include sensitive, embarrassing or upsetting topics (e.g. sexual activity, drug use) or issues likely to disclose information requiring further action (e.g. criminal activity), give details of the procedures to deal with these issues, including any support/advice (e.g. helpline numbers) to be offered to participants. Note that where applicable, consent procedures should make it clear that if something potentially or actually illegal is discovered in the course of a project, it may need to be disclosed to the proper authorities

N/A

(this box should expand as you type)

Risks to investigator

For example: personal safety, physical harm, emotional distress, risk of accusation of harm/impropriety, conflict of interest

Risk to Investigator:

- 1) Time spent on project is time away from day-to-day role

(this box should expand as you type)

How will you mitigate the Risk to Investigator:

- 1) Most of the work on the project will be undertaken in own time. Where work needs to be carried out during the working day (briefings for example) this will be kept to a minimum

(this box should expand as you type)

University/institutional risks

For example: adverse publicity, financial loss, data protection

Risk to University:

- 1) Potential reputational damage to the University

(this box should expand as you type)

How will you mitigate the Risk to University:

- 1) Uphold professional standards to the highest level

(this box should expand as you type)

Disclosure and Barring Service

If the research activity involves children or vulnerable adults, a Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS) certificate must be obtained before any contact with such participants.	YES	NO	N/A
Does your research require you to hold a current DBS Certificate?	☐	☒	☐

SECTION I: Feedback, Consent and Confidentiality

Feedback What de-briefing and feedback will be provided to participants, how will this be done and when? An overview of the results will be provided to participants via briefings (onsite) and MST (offsite / homeworkers) once the CEO has been briefed and he has given permission to do this. <i>(this box should expand as you type)</i>
Informed consent Describe the arrangements to inform potential participants, before providing consent, of what is involved in participating. Describe the arrangements for participants to provide full consent before data collection begins. If gaining consent in this way is inappropriate, explain how consent will be obtained and recorded in accordance with prevailing data protection legislation. Header section of questionnaire will outline to the participants how they will provide informed consent. They will be reminded that their participation is voluntary. Wording for this section will be submitted for approval to supervisor prior to commencing the research. <i>(this box should expand as you type)</i>
Confidentiality / Anonymity Set out how anonymity of participants and confidentiality will be ensured in any outputs. If anonymity is not being offered, explain why this is the case. No names or any other identifying information such as gender, age, employee number etc. will be requested so it will be incredibly difficult if not impossible to identify participants from the information they provide. <i>(this box should expand as you type)</i>

SECTION J: Data Protection and Storage

In completing this section refer to the University's Research Data Management Policy and the extensive resources on the University's Research Data Management web pages (<http://uwtsd.ac.uk/library/research-data-management/>).

Does the research activity involve personal data (as defined by the General Data Protection Regulation 2016 "GDPR" and the Data Protection Act 2018 "DPA")?	YES	NO
"Personal data" means any information relating to an identified or identifiable natural person ('data subject'). An identifiable natural person is one who can be identified, directly or indirectly, in particular by reference to an identifier such as a name, an identification number, location data, an online identifier or to one or more factors specific to the physical, physiological, genetic, mental, economic, cultural or social identity of that natural person.	☐	☒
If YES, provide a description of the data and explain why this data needs to be collected:		
(this box should expand as you type)		
Does it involve special category data (as defined by the GDPR)?	YES	NO
"Special category data" means sensitive personal data consisting of information as to the data subjects' – (a) racial or ethnic origin, (b) political opinions, (c) religious beliefs or other beliefs of a similar nature, (d) membership of a trade union (within the meaning of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992), (e) physical or mental health or condition, (f) sexual life, (g) genetics, (h) biometric data (as used for ID purposes),	☐	☒
If YES, provide a description of the special category data and explain why this data needs to be collected:		
N/A (this box should expand as you type)		
Will the research activity involve storing personal data and/or special category data on one of the following:	YES	NO
Manual files (i.e. in paper form)?	☐	☒
University computers?	☐	☒
Private company computers?	☐	☒
Home or other personal computers?	☐	☒
Laptop computers/ CDs/ Portable disk-drives/ memory sticks?	☐	☒
"Cloud" storage or websites?	☐	☒
Other – specify:	☐	☒
For all stored data, explain the measures in place to ensure the security of the data collected, data confidentiality, including details of password protection, encryption, anonymisation and pseudonymisation:		
(this box should expand as you type)		

All Data Storage		
Will the research activity involve any of the following activities:	YES	NO
Electronic transfer of data in any form?	☒	☐
Sharing of data with others at the University?	☒	☐
Sharing of data with other organisations?	☐	☒
Export of data outside the European Union or importing of data from outside the UK?	☐	☒
Use of personal addresses, postcodes, faxes, emails or telephone numbers?	☒	☐
Publication of data that might allow identification of individuals?	☐	☒
Use of data management system?	☐	☒
Data archiving?	☐	☒
If YES to any question, please provide full details, explaining how this will be conducted in accordance with the GDPR and DPA (and/or any international equivalent):		
Homeworkers will be asked to submit the survey electronically. Any responses will be stored on the HR Drive which has restricted access. This drive is maintained by a cloud system provided by VCL IT provider.		
Relevant data will be shared with the university only if relevant to project aims / objectives. <i>(this box should expand as you type)</i>		
List all who will have access to the data generated by the research activity:		
Myself, CEO, Finance Director – the only 3 people at VCL who have access to HR folder University lecturer – to mark project Supervisor – to support with project completion University exam board – to verify grade as required University Library and British Library system – as outlined in the guidance notes <i>(this box should expand as you type)</i>		
List who will have control of, and act as custodian(s) for, data generated by the research activity:		
I will be the main custodian of raw data. The parties listed above will have access to the summary data only. <i>(this box should expand as you type)</i>		
Give details of data storage arrangements, including security measures in place to protect the data, where data will be stored, how long for, and in what form. Will data be archived – if so how and if not why not.		
Access to HR drive is restricted to myself, CEO and Finance director. Will also password protect files and will not give password to anyone else. Data stored on the cloud system is backed up by IT provider to mitigate loss. <i>(this box should expand as you type)</i>		
Please indicate if your data will be stored in the UWTSD Research Data Repository (see https://researchdata.uwtsd.ac.uk/). If so please explain. <i>(Most relevant to academic staff)</i>		
Not intending to do this <i>(this box should expand as you type)</i>		
Confirm that you have read the UWTSD guidance on data management (see https://www.uwtsd.ac.uk/library/research-data-management/)	YES	☒
	NO	☐
Confirm that you are aware that you need to keep all data until after your research has completed or the end of your funding	YES	☒
	NO	☐

SECTION K: Declaration

The information which I have provided is correct and complete to the best of my knowledge. I have attempted to identify any risks and issues related to the research activity and acknowledge my obligations and the rights of the participants.

In submitting this application I hereby confirm that I undertake to ensure that the above named research activity will meet the University's Research Ethics and Integrity Code of Practice which is published on the website: <https://www.uwtsd.ac.uk/research/research-ethics/>

Signature of applicant:	<i>Rachel Parfitt</i>	Date: 6 July 2021
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For STUDENT Submissions:

Director of Studies/Supervisor:		Date:
Signature:		

For STAFF Submissions:

Academic Director/ Assistant Dean:		Date:
Signature:		

Checklist: Please complete the checklist below to ensure that you have completed the form according to the guidelines and attached any required documentation:

☒	I have read the guidance notes supplied before completing the form.
☒	I have completed ALL RELEVANT sections of the form in full.
☒	I confirm that the research activity has received approval in principle
☒	I have attached a copy of final/interim approval from external organisation (where appropriate)
☐	I have attached a full risk assessment (and have NOT completed Section H of this form) (where appropriate) ONLY TICK IF YOU HAVE ATTACHED A FULL RISK ASSESSMENT
☒	I understand that it is my responsibility to ensure that the above named research activity will meet the University's Research Ethics and Integrity Code of Practice.
☒	I understand that before commencing data collection all documents aimed at respondents (including information sheets, consent forms, questionnaires, interview schedules etc.) must be confirmed by the DoS/Supervisor, module tutor or Academic Director.
☒	I have deleted the guidance notes before submitting the PG2 for consideration

RESEARCH STUDENTS AND STAFF ONLY

All communications relating to this application during its processing must be in writing and emailed to pgresearch@uwtsd.ac.uk, with the title 'Ethical Approval' followed by your name.

You will be informed of the outcome of your claim by email; therefore it is important that you check your University and personal email accounts regularly.

STUDENTS ON UNDERGRADUATE OR TAUGHT MASTERS PROGRAMMES should submit this form (and receive the outcome) via systems explained to you by the supervisor/module leader.

This form is available electronically from the Academic Office web pages:

<https://www.uwtsd.ac.uk/academic-office/appendices-and-forms/>

Application Process

All staff research projects and all research students must submit the Ethical Approval Form to the **University Research Ethics Committee** via the Academic Office (pgresearch@uwtsd.ac.uk). Staff research directly in relation to personal study for taught undergraduate or Masters programmes should be submitted via the Institute procedures explained below.

Taught masters and taught undergraduate research Ethical Approval Forms are considered **within Institutes**. Institutes will provide details of the specific processes for this. Where the Ethical issues within any single ethical application are of particular concern the Institute will refer these to the University Research Ethics Committee. Any student activity that involves the collection of primary data needs to undergo Ethical approval, this includes assignment work as well as dissertations.

July 2021

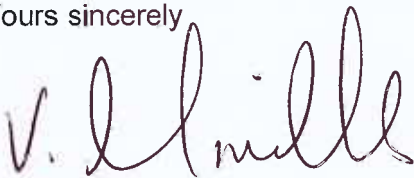
Following a discussion with Rachel Parfitt (2005681) I confirm that I consent and support her in conducting a research project at Viscose Closures Limited (VCL) on the subject *"critical analysis of the implications of creating a works committee and the potential de-recognition of the GMB Union at VCL"*.

I also support Rachel in carrying out primary research by means of a survey with consenting employees at VCL.

Furthermore, I authorise Rachel to access, review and utilise any relevant internal data at VCL which is relevant to her research.

Finally, I support Rachel in her creation of a research report in which the findings will be documented and submitted to the University.

Yours sincerely

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'V. Minchella', written in a cursive style.

Vince Minchella
Chief Executive Officer
Viscose Closures Limited