

HARVARD

Citation

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Anyone reading your essay should be able to easily trace your source material.

Citation ensures against **plagiarism**.

What information is needed?

Title

Author/Authors OR Editor/Editors

Place published (City/town NOT country)

Publisher

Date of publication

Edition - if more than one edition published

Looking at Pictures in Picture Books

Jane Doonan

Stroud

The Thimble Press, 1993

In-text citation:

(Doonan, 1996, p.145). Then the.....

Reference List/Bibliography:

Doonan, J. (1993) *Looking at Pictures in Picture Books*. Stroud: The Thimble Press.

If another edition of this book had been published:

Doonan, J. (1993) *Looking at Pictures in Picture Books*. 2nd edn. Stroud: The Thimble Press.

What if there are two or three authors?

In-text citation: (Heller and Chwast, 2008, p.54).

Reference List/Bibliography:

Heller, S. and Chwast, S. (2008) *Illustration: A Visual History*. New York: Abrams.

FOUR OR MORE ?

(Morton *et al.* 2014, p.3)

Morton, A. C. *et al.* (2014) *Walking and Learning*.
Swansea: Sandpaper Press.

Edited Books?

The Education of an Illustrator
Edited by
Steven Heller and Marshall Arisman

Allworth Press, New York.
2000

Chapter: The Influence of Computers and
the Internet on Illustration.
By Bruce Wands.

Bibliography (*If this source has influenced your writing/thinking for this essay, but you have not directly referenced it within your work*):

Heller, S. and Arisman, M. (Eds.) (2004) *The Education of an Illustrator*. New York: Allworth Press.

A chapter within an edited book

In-text citation: (Wands, 2000, p.42)

Reference List/Bibliography:

Wands, B. (2000) 'The Influence of Computers and the Internet on Illustration', in Heller, S. and Arisman, M. (Eds.) *The Education of an Illustrator*. New York: Allworth Press.

Multiple works by the same author?????

Different Years:

(McNamara, 2012, p.53)

(McNamara, 2017, p.20)

McNamara, B.M. (2012) *Education for Life*.
Maidenhead: Riverstory.

McNamara, B.M. (2017) *Lifelong Learning*.
Maidenhead: Riverstory.

Same Year?

(Phelps, 2016a, p.25)

(Phelps, 2016b, p.19)

Phelps, P. J. (2016a) *Healthy Learning*.
Edinburgh: Castle Books.

Phelps, P. J. (2016b) *Nutrition in the Early Years*.
Edinburgh: Castle Books.

Journal or newspaper articles

A Life in Books

Sarah Crown

in The Guardian, 4th July, 2009

p. 12.

(Crown, 2009, p. 12).

Crown, S. (2009) 'A Life in Books', *The Guardian*,
4th July , p. 12.

Secondary citation:

This is a piece of writing referred to/quoted in another source.

(Browne quoted in Crown, 2009, p. 12).

Crown, S. (2009) 'A Life in Books', *The Guardian*,
4th July , p. 12.

Varoom

Issue 08, 2008

Mapping the Terrain: Making Images Move

By Mark Webster

(Webster, 2008, p.15)

Webster, M. (2008). 'Mapping the Terrain: Making Images Move', *Varoom*, 08, pp.12-37

Website

(McCormack, 2016)

McCormack, E. F. (2016) Dog Breed Characteristics.
Available at: <http://www.dogbreedchar.co.uk/>
(accessed: 19 November 2021).