

**Cymraeg mewn Ymarfer Proffesiynol 2**  
*Welsh in Professional Practice 2*  
**2025-26**



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**BA2 - Darlith 14**  
**Rhifau, Arian ac Oed**



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## Enwau (nouns)

Yn Gymraeg, mae pob enw yn wrywaidd (eg), yn fenywaidd (eb) neu'n lluosog (ell).

Fel arfer, rydyn ni'n gallu gweld enwau: ci, coeden, plentyn, merch, bachgen, desg, dosbarth, bwced.



# Rhannau'r corff

ysgwydd

shoulder

coes

leg

troed

foot

llaw

hand

pen-glin

knee

Parts of the  
body





| Gwrywaidd | Benywaidd |
|-----------|-----------|
| pen       | boch      |
| talcen    | gwefus    |
| gwallt    | brest     |
| trwyn     | coes      |
| tafod     | troed     |
| cefn      | llaw      |
| bol       | braich    |
| bys       | cesail    |
| pen-glin  | ysgwydd   |
|           | pen-glin  |

Mae dwy  
ohonynt  
gyda ni.



# Gwrywaidd

Dyddiau'r Wythnos

*Days of the week*

Misoedd

*Months*

Tymhorau

*Seasons*

Hylifau

*Liquids*

Y prif wyliau e.e. Nadolig, Calan

*Main holidays e.e. Nadolig, Calan*

Elfennau naturiol

*Natural elements*

Metelau a Mwynau

*Metals and minerals*

Berfenwau (e.e. canu, darllen)

*Verb-nouns (e.e. canu, darllen)*

# Gwrywaidd

|          |                                        |      |                                           |
|----------|----------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------|
| -awd     | (traethawd <small>essay</small> )      | -wr  | (chwaraewr <small>player</small> )        |
| -aint    | (maint <small>size</small> )           | -edd | (amynedd <small>patience</small> )        |
| -tid/did | (ieuenctid <small>youth</small> )      | -yn  | (offeryn <small>instrument</small> )      |
| -rwydd   | (distawrwydd <small>silence</small> )  | -iad | (cyflwyniad <small>presentation</small> ) |
| -adur    | (cyfrifiadur <small>computer</small> ) | -deb | (undeb <small>union</small> )             |



1

## Gwrywaidd

un  
un bachgen

2

dau  
day fachgen

3

tri  
tri bachgen

4

pedwar  
pedwar bachgen

## Benywaidd

un  
un ferch

dwy  
dwy ferch

tair  
tair merch

pedair  
pedair merch



| Rhif |                   | Rhif |                 |
|------|-------------------|------|-----------------|
| 11   | un deg un         | 66   | chwe deg chwech |
| 22   | dau ddeg dau      | 77   | saith deg saith |
| 33   | tri deg tri       | 88   | wyth deg wyth   |
| 44   | pedwar deg pedwar | 99   | naw deg naw     |
| 55   | pum deg pump      | 100  | cant            |



# RHIF 1

## Gwrywaidd

DIM treigladd

un bachgen  
un ci  
un bwrdd  
un plentyn

## Benywaidd

un + TM

un ferch  
un gath  
un gadair  
un fenyw



# RHIF 2

## Gwrywaidd

dau + TM

dau fachgen  
dau gi  
dau gwpwrdd  
dau ddyn

## Benywaidd

dwy + TM

dwy ferch  
dwy gath  
dwy gadair  
dwy fenyw



# RHIF 3

## Gwrywaidd

tri + T. Llaes

tri theledu  
tri chi  
tri phlentyn

## Benywaidd

DIM treigladd

tair merch  
tair gwers  
tair cadair



# RHIF 4

## Gwrywaidd

DIM treigladd

pedwar bachgen  
pedwar ceffyl  
pedwar bwrdd  
pedwar ci

## Benywaidd

DIM treigladd

pedair merch  
pedair gwers  
pedair cadair  
pedair cath



# RHIF 5

pump > pum

DIM Treigladd



# RHIF 6

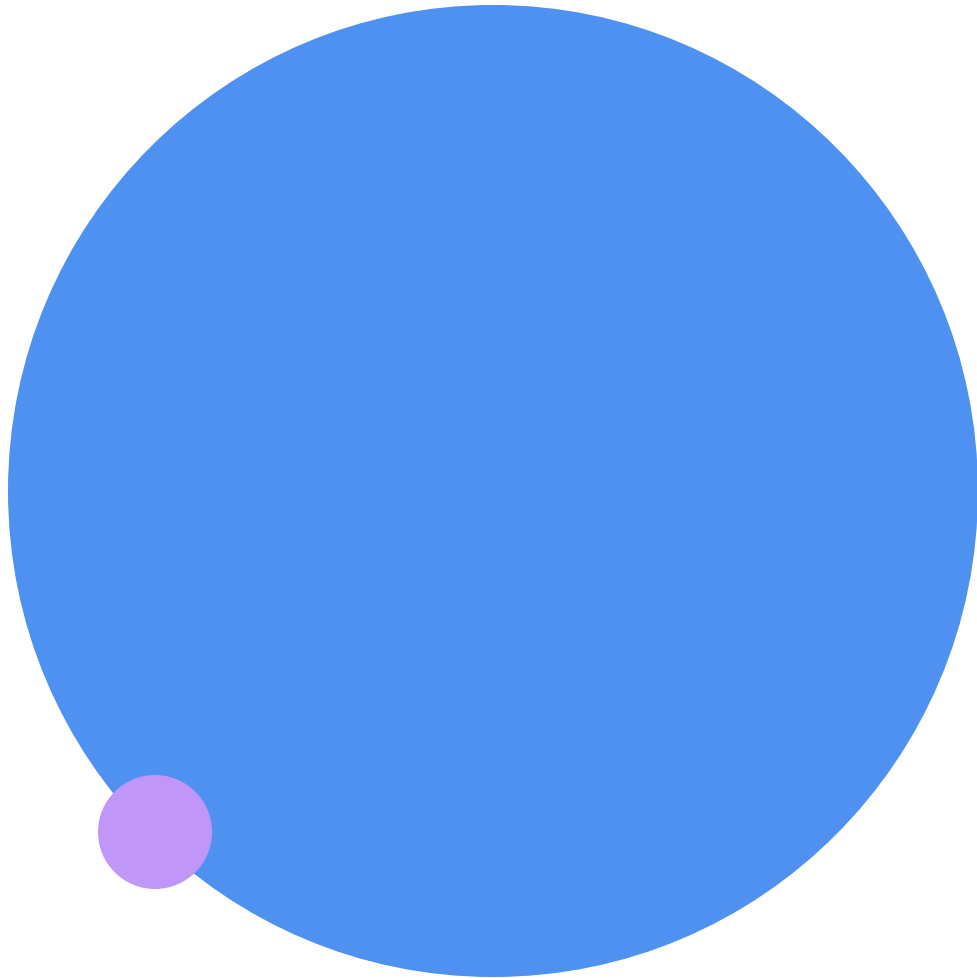
chwech > chwe

chwe + T. Llaes

chwe chath (b)

chwe chi (g)





| Rhifau<br>Treigladau                                                                |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
|  |             |
| Ci                                                                                  | Cath        |
| un ci                                                                               | un gath     |
| dau gi                                                                              | dwg gath    |
| tri chi                                                                             | tair cath   |
| pedwar ci                                                                           | pedair cath |
| pum ci                                                                              | pum cath    |
| chwe chi                                                                            | chwe chath  |



## Enwau

*In Welsh, most common nouns are either masculine or feminine in their singular form. In the dictionary, this is shown as:*

**eg** *masculine noun*

**eb** *feminine noun*

*Some nouns can be masculine or feminine. In the dictionary, this is shown as:*

**egb or ebg**

### *Examples of masculine nouns*

bachgen

dyn

ci

ceffyl

bwrdd

tŷ

dosbarth

### *Examples of feminine nouns*

merch

cath

dafad

desg

cadair

gwrs

ysgol

### *Examples of nouns that can be masculine or feminine*

munud

cwpan

cinio

cyngerdd

cariad

*Nouns with these endings are usually masculine:*

| <i>ending</i> | <i>example</i> |
|---------------|----------------|
| -ad/-iad      | syniad         |
| -yn           | plentyn        |
| -adur         | cyfrifiadur    |
| -aint         | henaint        |
| -wr           | ffermwr        |
| -rwydd        | hapusrwydd     |
| -iant         | llwyddiant.    |

*Nouns with these endings are usually feminine:*

| <i>ending</i> | <i>example</i> |
|---------------|----------------|
| -en           | cacen          |
| -es           | actores        |
| -fa           | mynedfa        |
| -aeth/iaeth   | barddoniaeth   |
| -ell          | ystafell       |
| -wraig        | ffermwraig     |
| -eg           | ceg.           |

*Feminine singular nouns take a **soft mutation** after 'the' (y in Welsh),*

*e.g. y ferch, y gath.*

*But, nouns that start with ll or rh don't take a soft mutation,*

*e.g. y llinell, y rhewgell.*

*Feminine plural nouns and masculine nouns don't take a soft mutation after 'the' (y in Welsh),*

*e.g. y merched, y desgiau, y bachgen, y dynion.*

Cofiwch





Taflwch ddis a rhowch y rhif o flaen yr enw, e.e.



= chwe chath



Sawl +  
enw unigol

Faint a Sawl



Sawl? = *How many?*

Faint? = *How many? / How much?*

Sawl + unigol (singular)

Faint + o + lluosog (plural)

Sawl plentyn? = *How many children?*

Faint o blant? = *How many children?*

Faint o gaws? = *How much cheese?*

Faint + o +  
enw lluosog



# Arian parod



**Un geiniog**



**Dwy geiniog**



**Pum ceiniog**



**Deg ceiniog**



**Ugain ceiniog**



**Pumdeg ceiniog**



**Un bunt**



**Dwy bunt**



# Arian papur



pum punt



deg punt



ugain / dauddeg punt



pumdeg punt



| RHIF        | £                       |         | c                             |       |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------|
| un          | un <b>b</b> unt<br>punt |         | un <b>g</b> einiog<br>ceiniog | yr un |
| dwy         | <b>b</b> unt            | 2       | <b>g</b> einiog               |       |
| tair        | punt                    | 3       | ceiniog                       |       |
| pedair      | punt                    | 4       | ceiniog                       |       |
| pum         | punt                    | 5       | ceiniog                       |       |
| chwe        | <b>ph</b> unt           | 6       | <b>ch</b> einiog              |       |
| deg         | punt                    | 10      | ceiniog                       |       |
| ugain       | punt                    | 20      | ceiniog                       |       |
| tri deg     | punt                    | 30      | ceiniog                       |       |
| hanner can  | punt                    | 50      | ceiniog                       |       |
| naw deg naw | punt                    | 99      | ceiniog                       |       |
| can         | punt                    | 10<br>0 | ceiniog                       |       |

Un < Treigladd Meddal  
mewn enwau unigol  
benywaidd

Dwy < Treigladd Meddal  
Dau < Treigladd Meddal

Tair < Dim Treigladd  
Tri < Treigladd Llaes

Chwe / Chwech <  
Treigladd Llaes

## Faint ydy...?

Faint ydy'r cinio ysgol?

Faint ydy'r tocynnau?

Faint ydy'r rhain?

Faint ydy'r rheina?

Faint ydy hwn?

Tair punt y dydd.

Deg punt hanner can ceiniog **yr un**.

Tair punt.

Dwy bunt a deg ceiniog.

Saith deg naw ceiniog.



# Faint o arian sy gyda ti?





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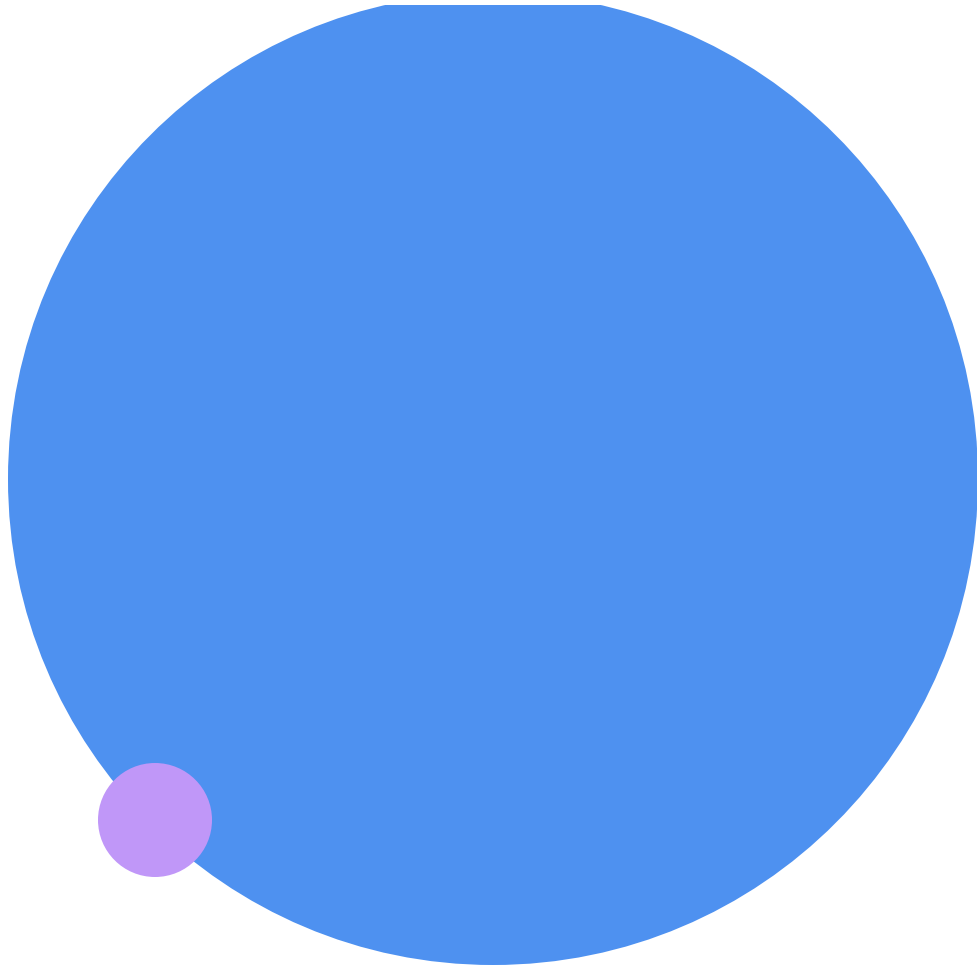


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# Chwarae Rôl



Chwarae Rôl yn y siop  
mewn grŵp.

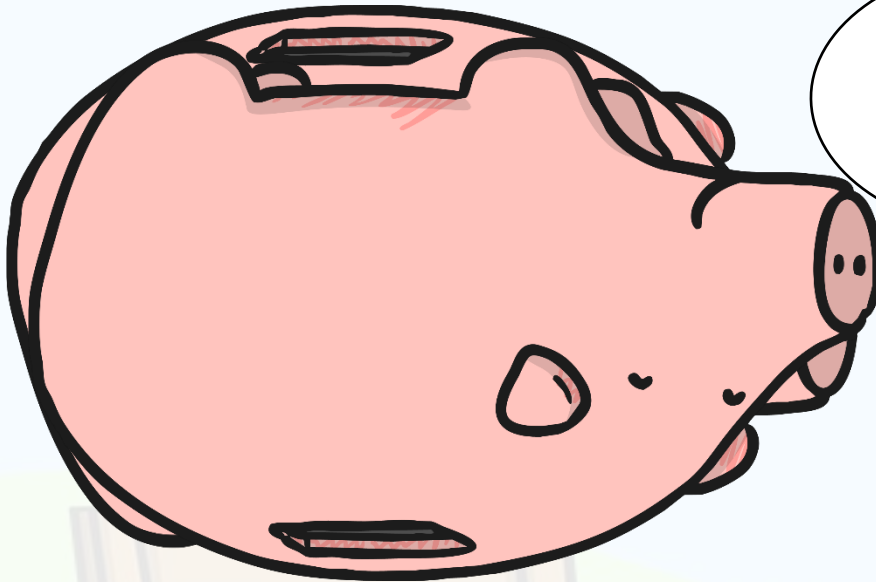
Un person i fod yn siopwr  
a dau berson i fod yn  
gwsmer.

Y cwsmer i ddewis  
nwyddau o'r siop.

Y siopwr i adio'r prisiau.



# Faint o arian sydd yn fy nghadw-mi-gei?



Cliciwch fi i  
ysgwyd y  
ceiniogau  
allan!

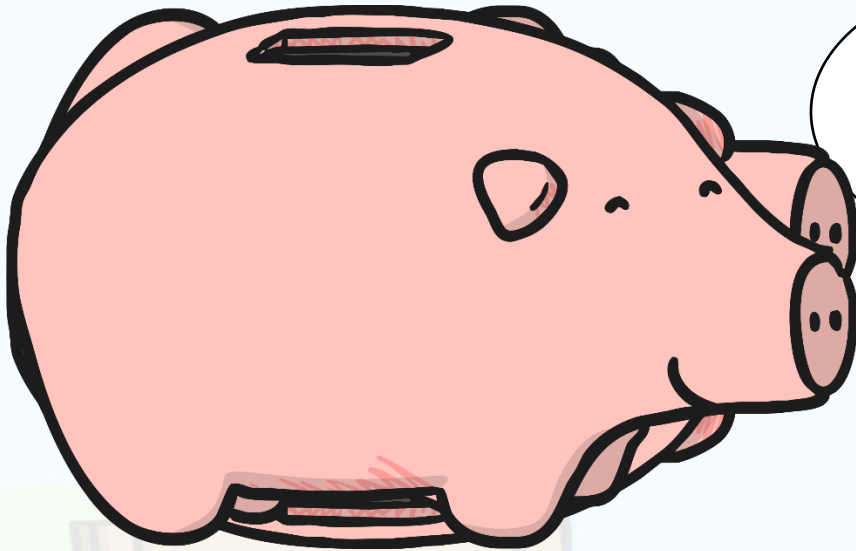
1c

2c

3c



# Faint o arian sydd yn fy nghadw-mi-gei?



Cliciwch fi i  
ysgwyd y  
ceiniogau  
allan!

13c

18c

17c



Cwsmer a Siopwr

Cyfarchion

Trafod y tywydd

Trafod Hoffi & Eisiau

Trafod pris

Talu

Bag?

Ffarwelio



# Oed

Oed is feminine....  
(Blwydd)

1 (year) old  
2 (years) old  
3 (years) old  
4 (years) old  
5 (years) old



- blwydd oed
- dwy oed
- tair oed
- pedair oed
- pump oed



Wrth ddefnyddio 5 o flaen enw unigol, pum (ac nid pump) yw'r ffurf gywir,  
e.e. pum rheswm pum ystafell

**Eithriad! Exception!**

✓ Pump oed

✗ pum oed

Wrth ddefnyddio 6 o flaen enw unigol, chwe (ac nid chwech) yw'r ffurf gywir,  
e.e. chwe swydd chwe drws

**Eithriad! Exception!**

✓ Chwech oed

✗ chwe oed

Pump / chwech





Byrddau  
bach gwyn!

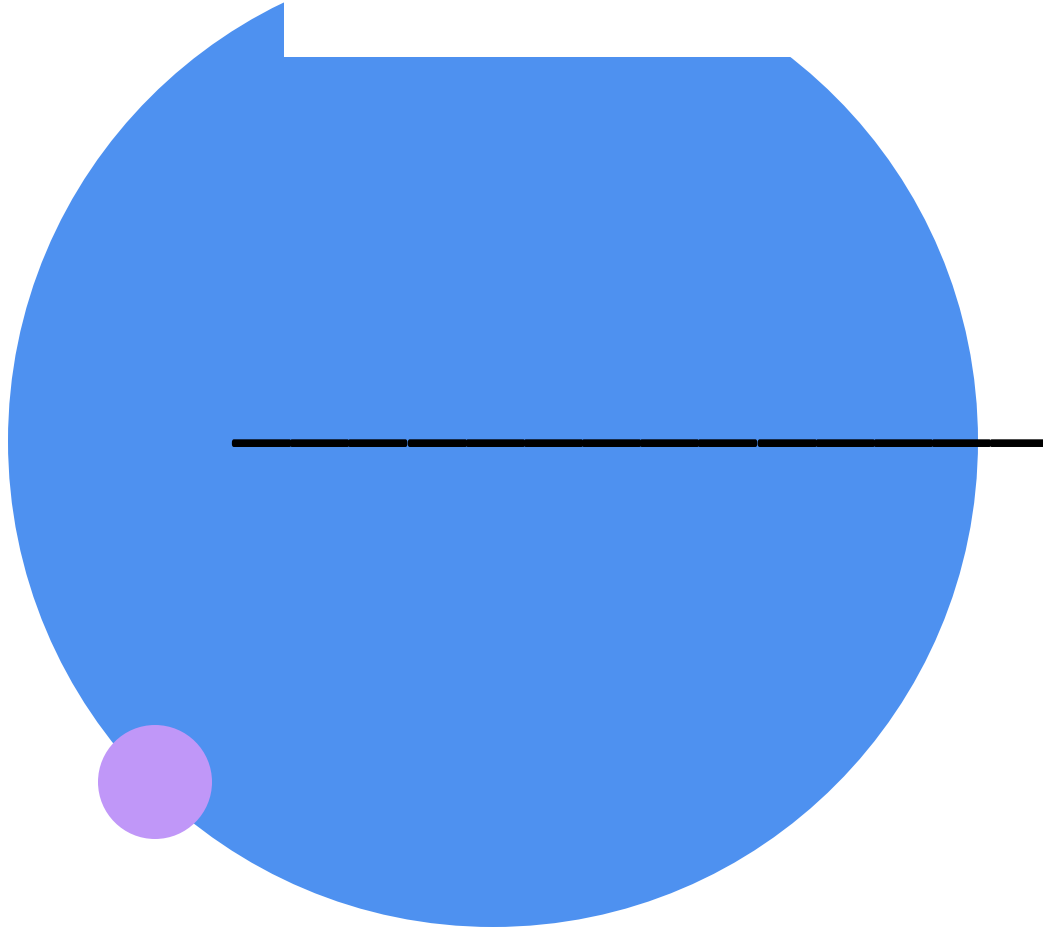


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Sawl? neu Faint o?



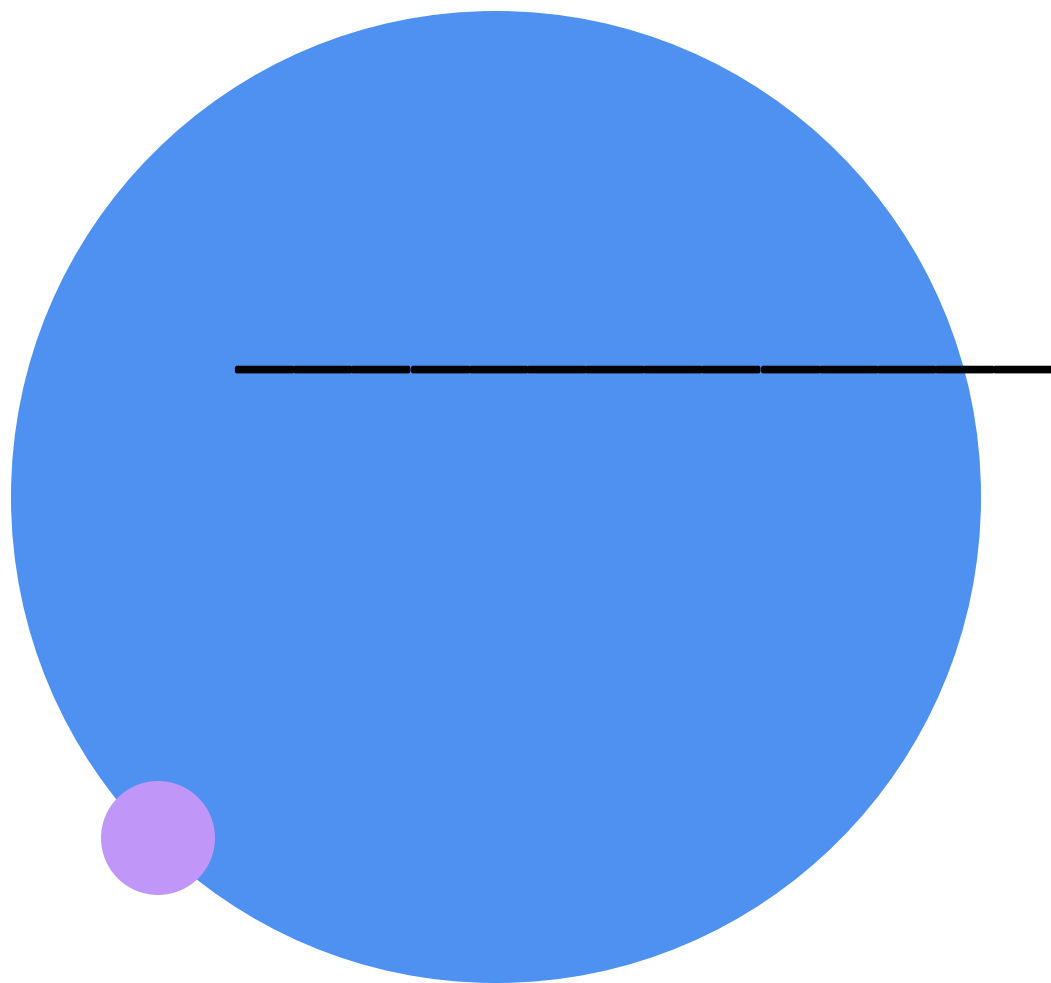
llyfr sy ar y ddesg?





bensiliau sy yn y boccs?





mat sy un y ffolder?





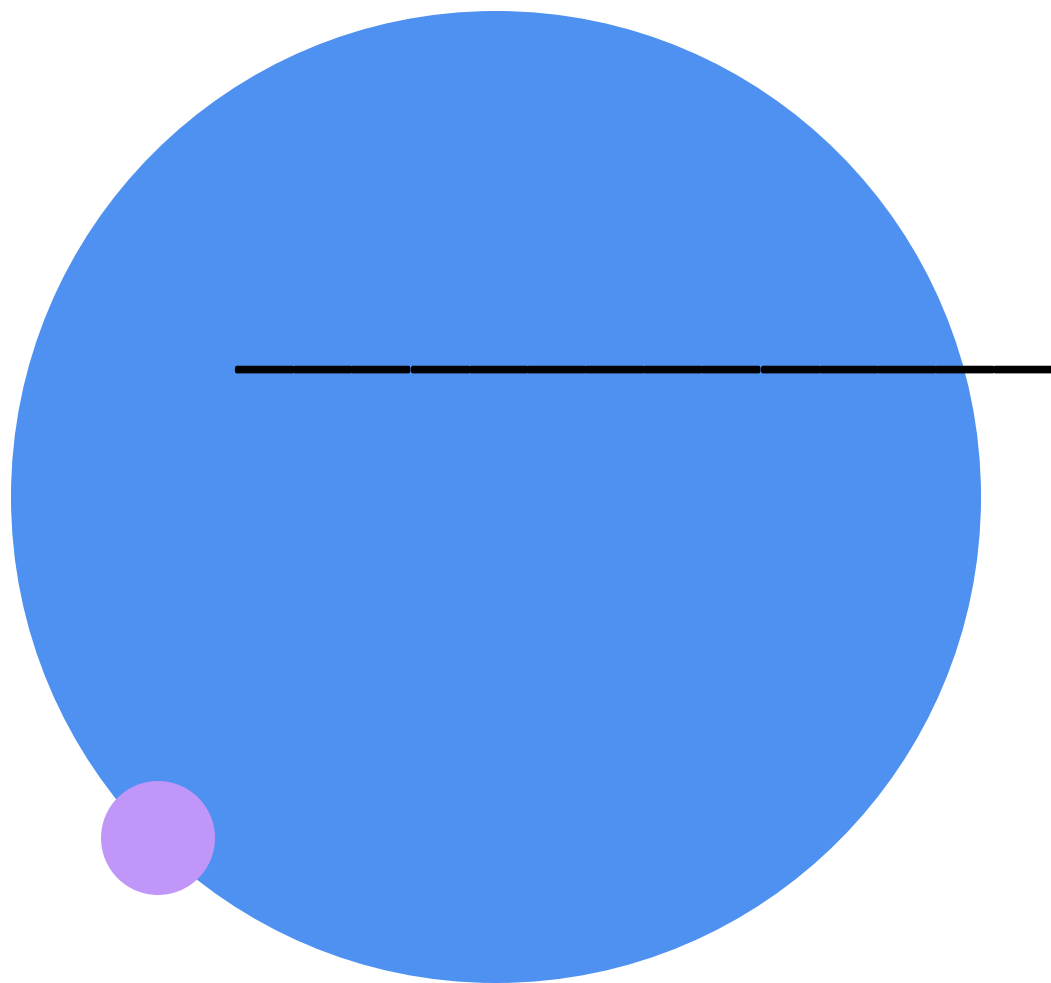
tiwtor sy yn y dosbarth?





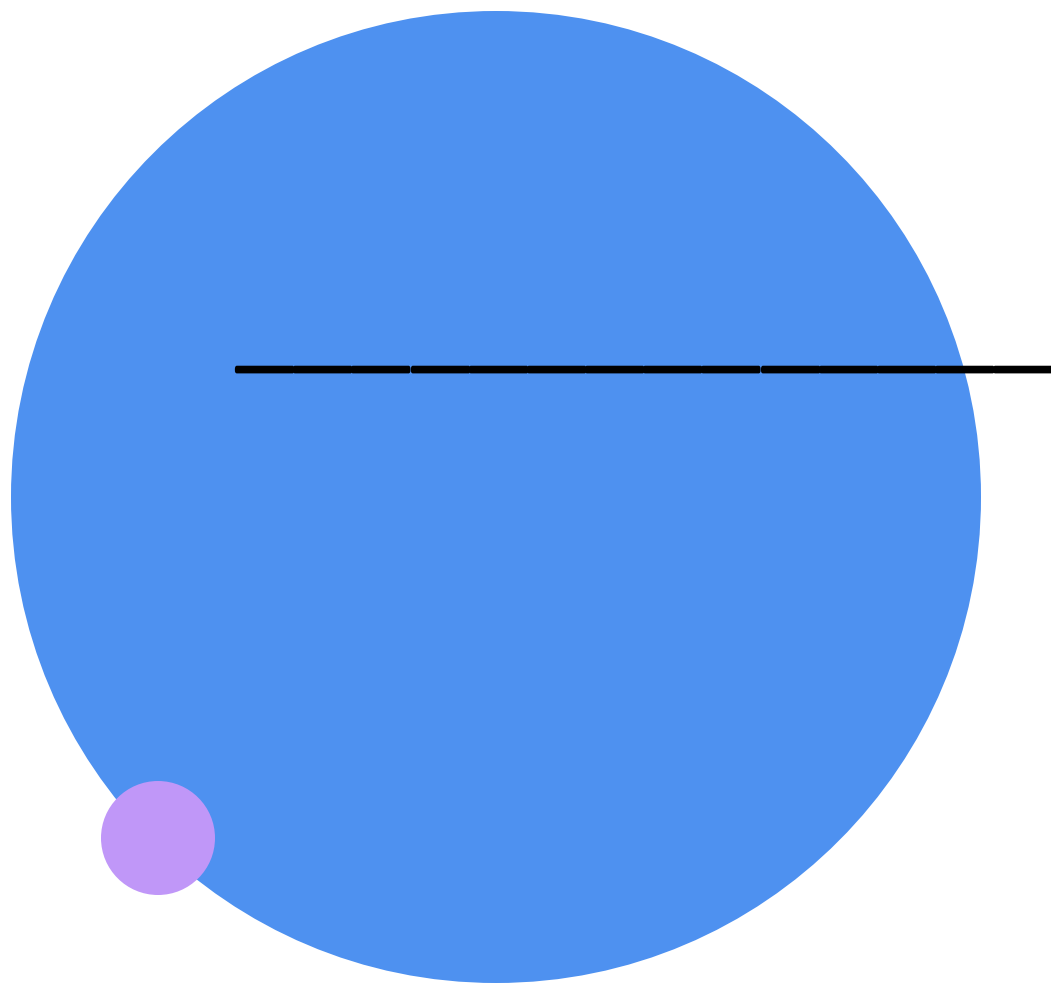
ddesgiau sy yn yr ystafell?





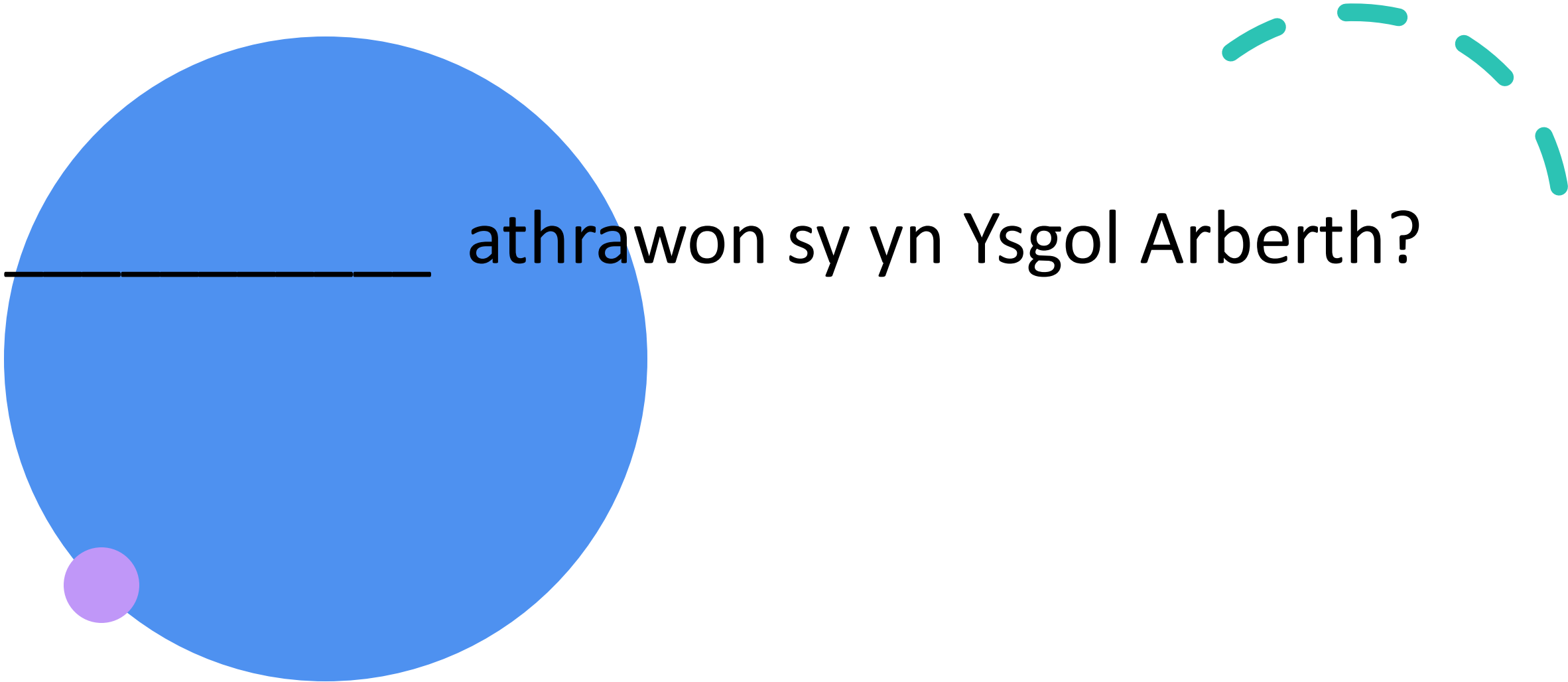
ysgol sy yn y clwstwr?





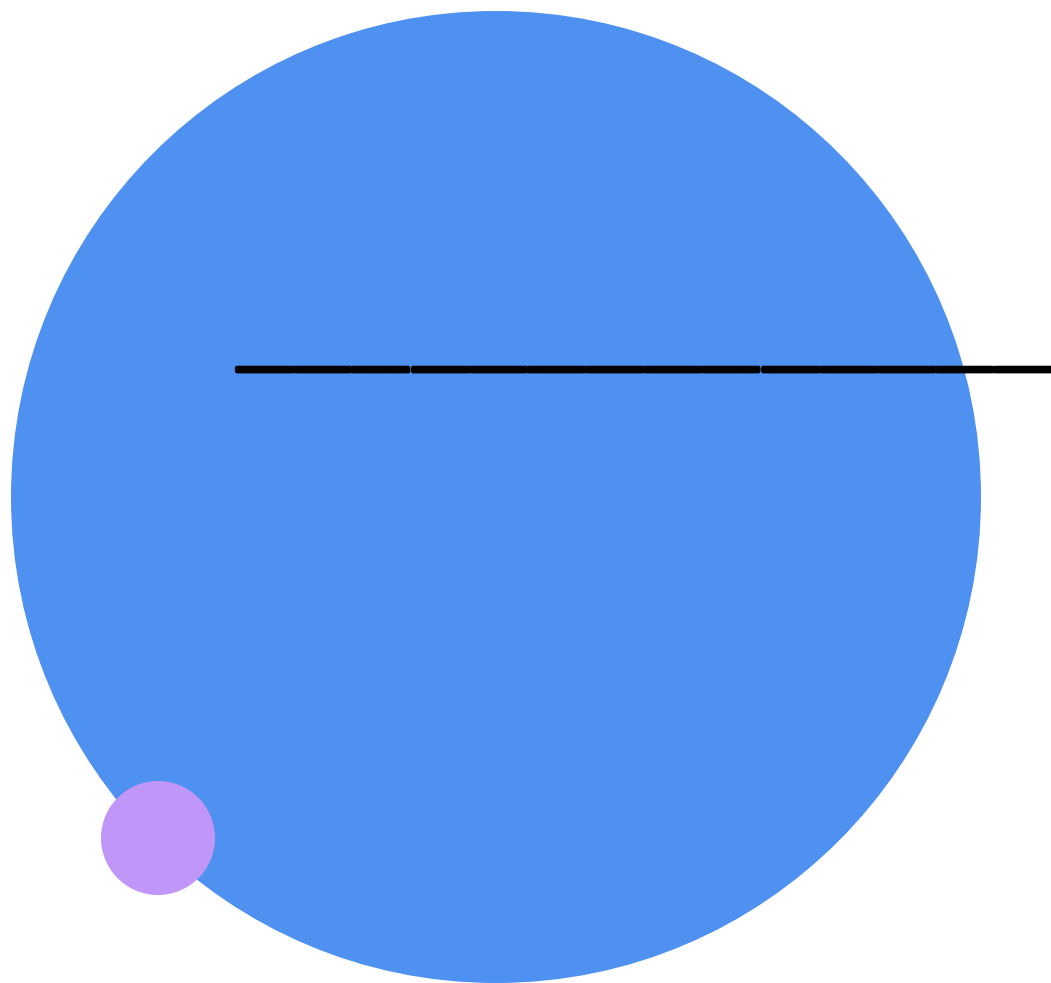
Ilyfr sy ar y ddesg?





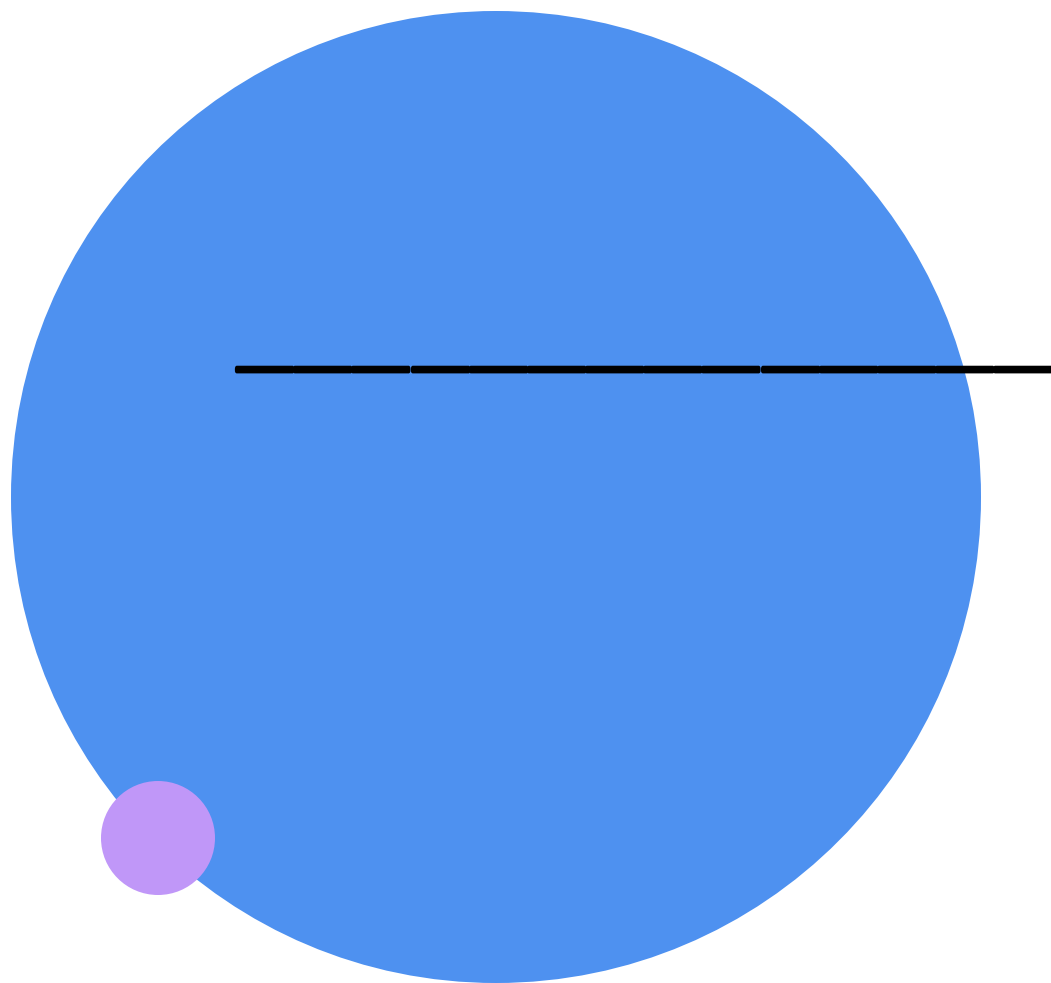
athrawon sy yn Ysgol Arberth?





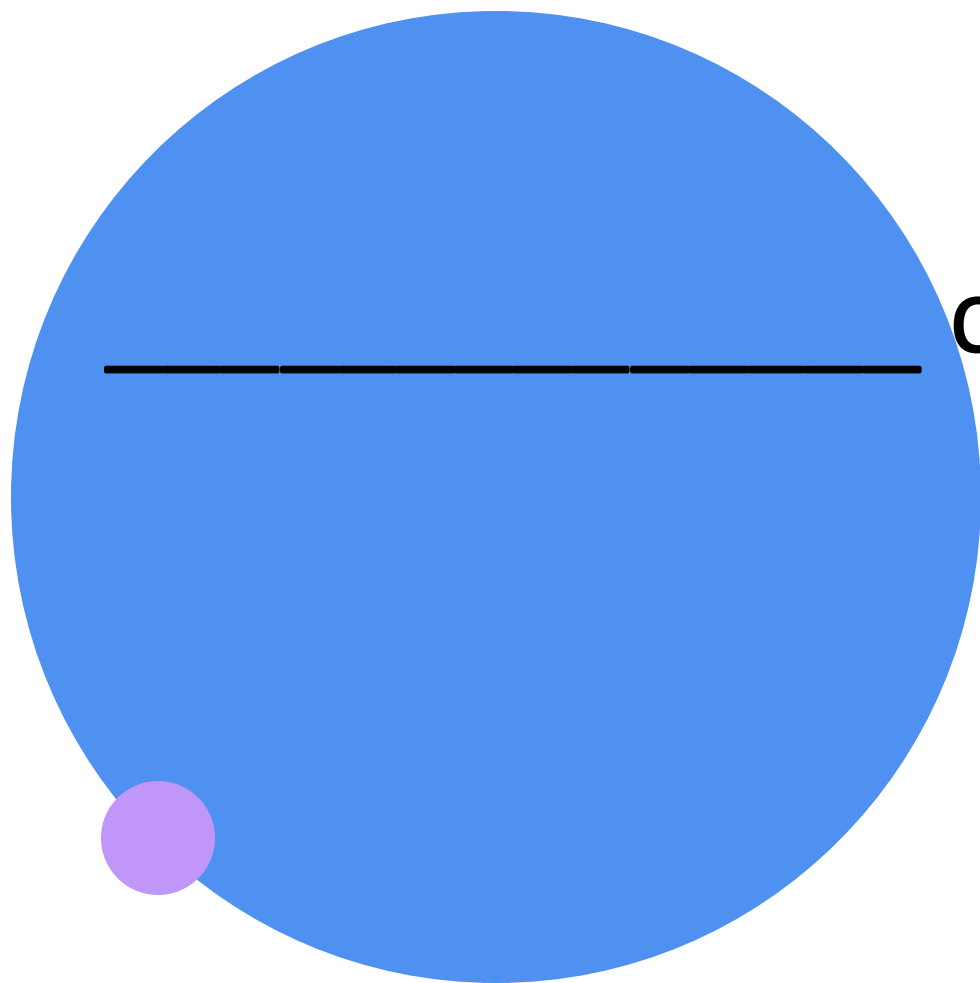
Ilyfr sy ar y ddesg?





trip sy gyda ni?





cadair sy yn y dosbarth?



Cyfieithwch!

How many questions?



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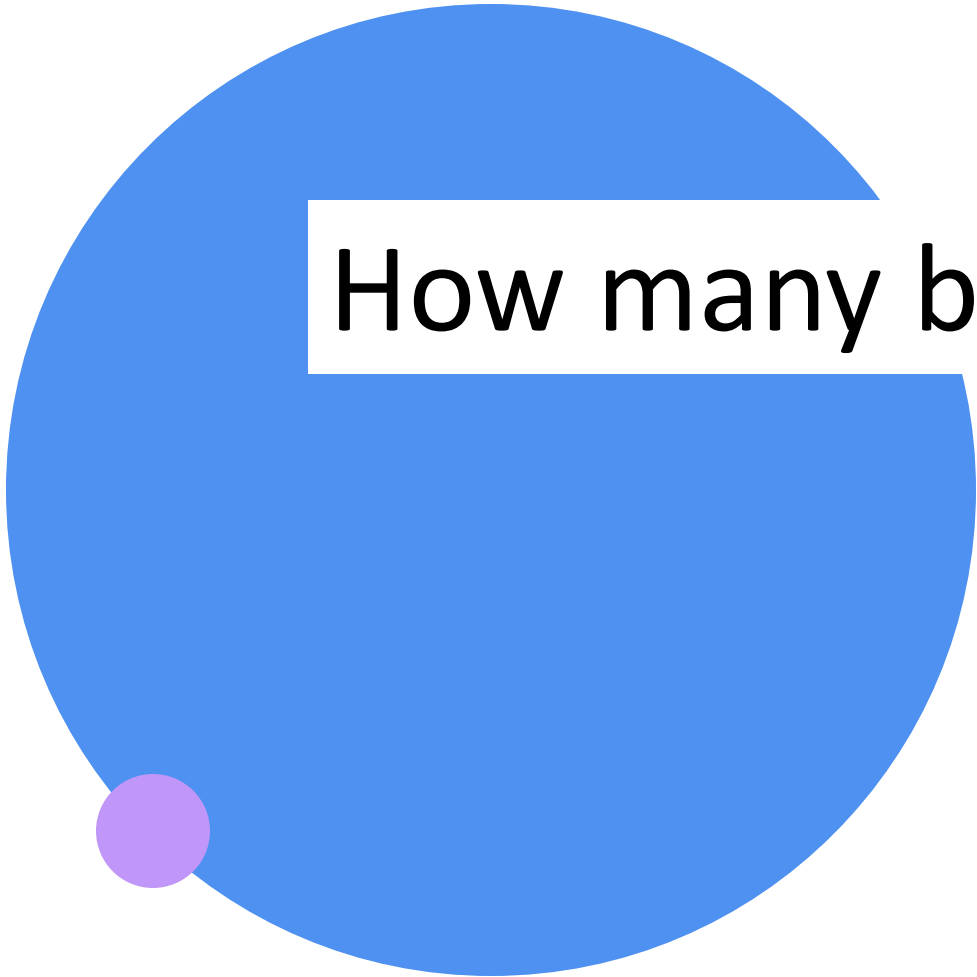
# How many lessons?



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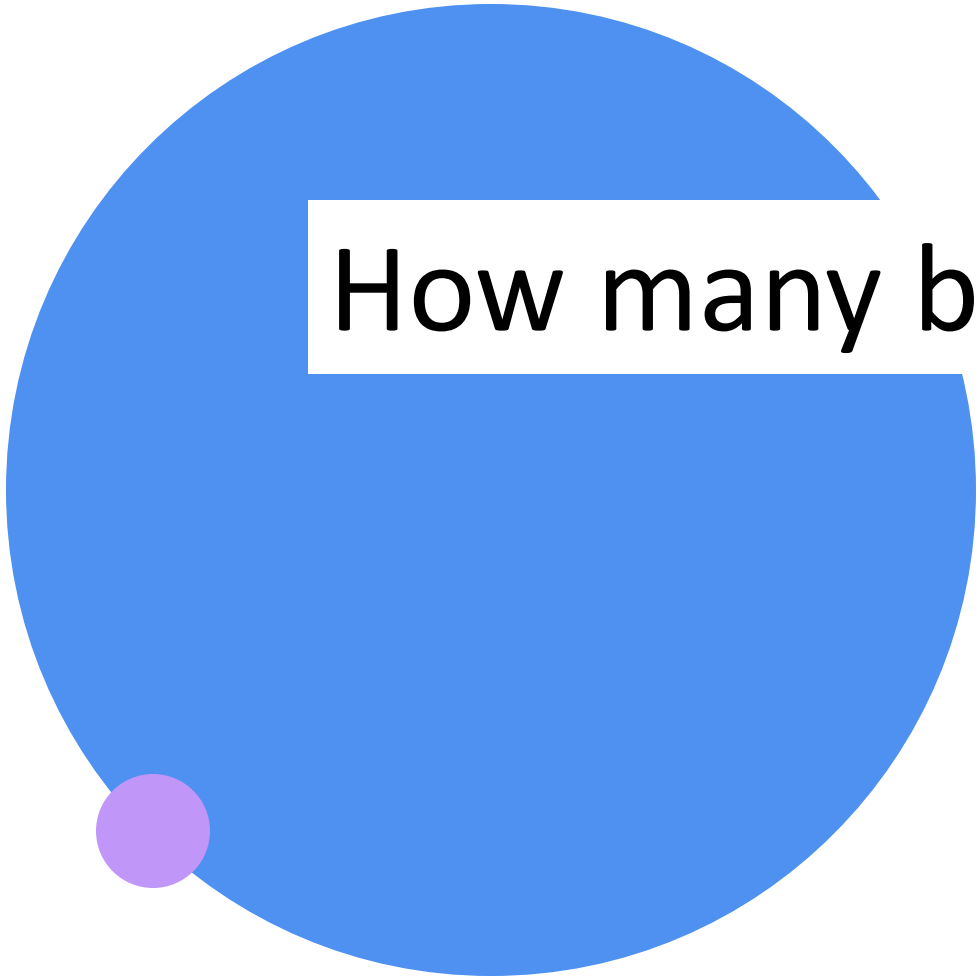
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How many bananas?





How many books?





How many chairs?



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How many girls?

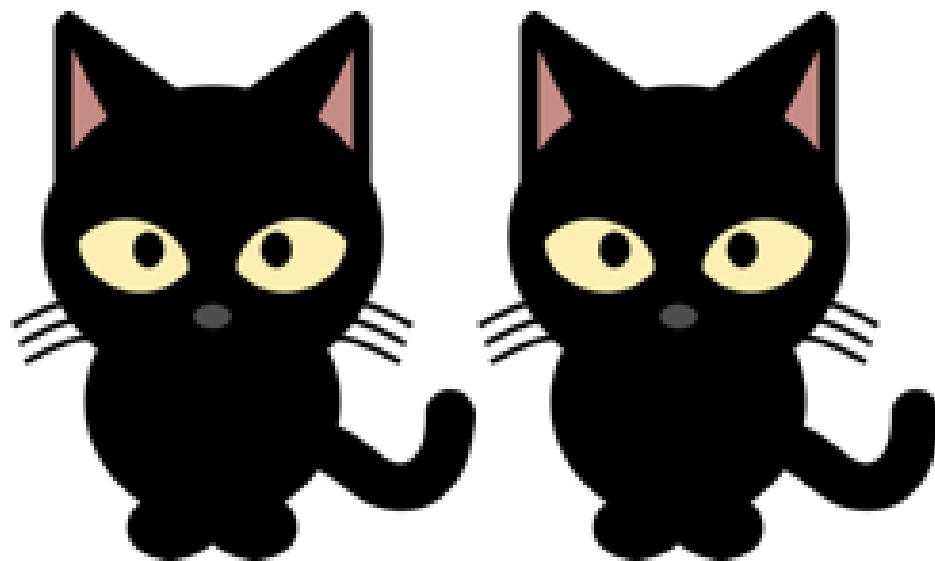


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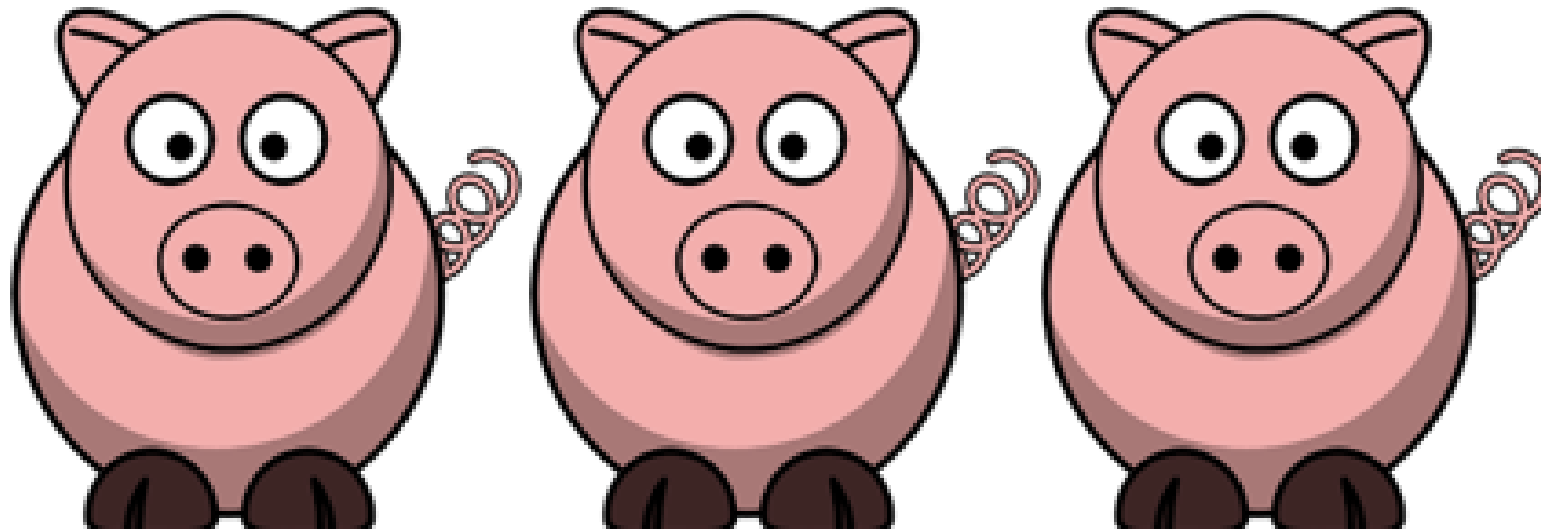
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# Cyfrwch y cathod



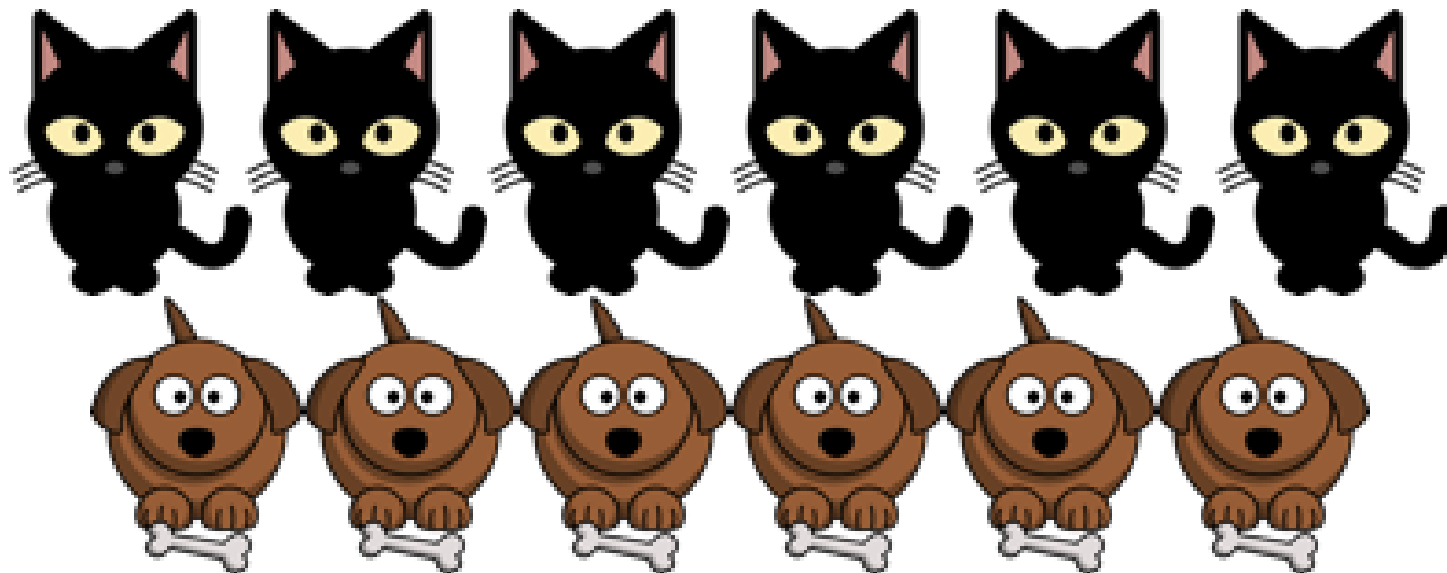
# Cyfrwch y moch



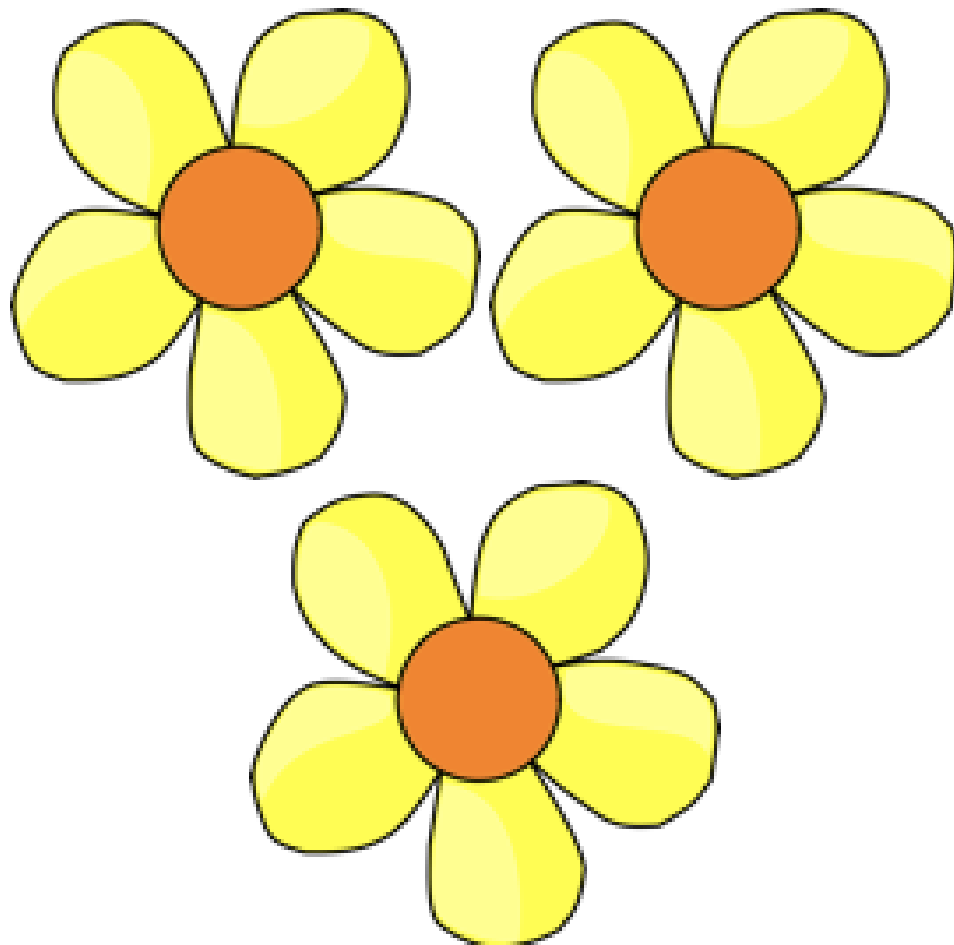
# Sawl het sy yma?



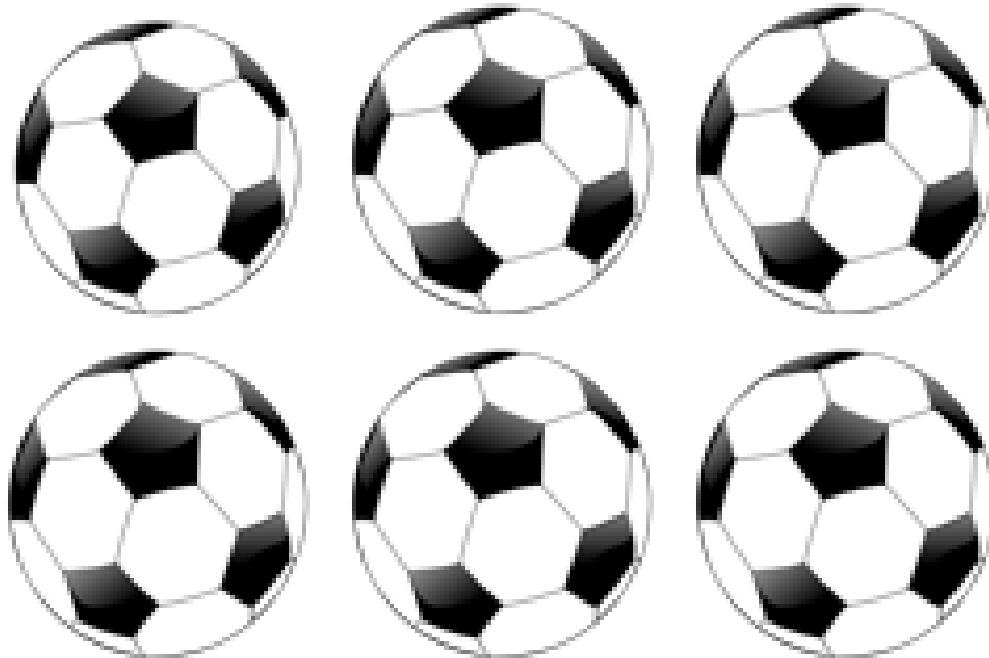
# Sawl ci a sawl cath sy yma?



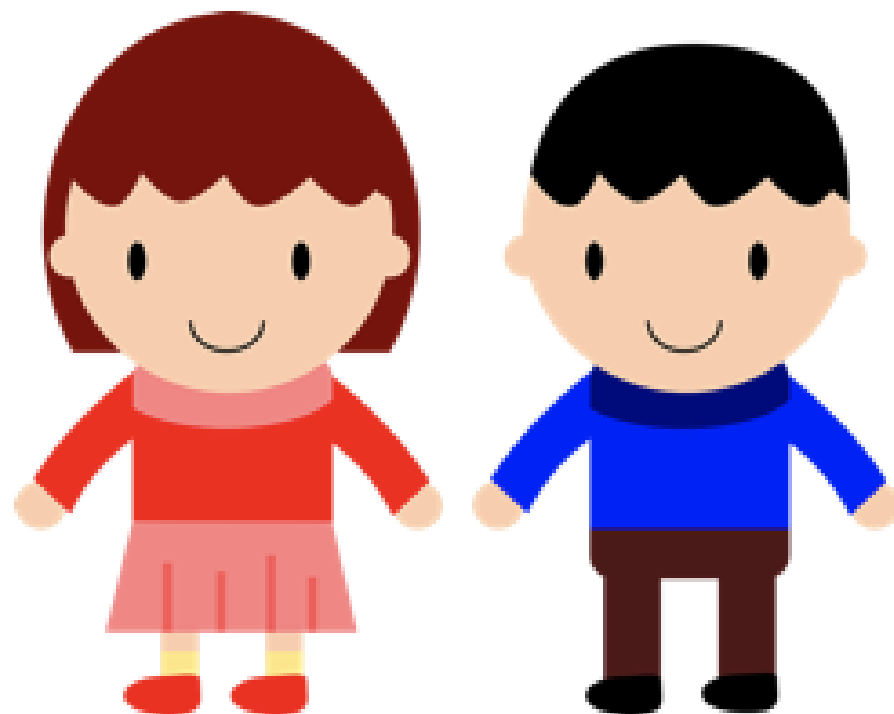
# Cyfrwch y blodau:



# Faint o bêli sy yma?



# Sawl bachgen a sawl merch sy ar y cwrs?



# Sawl car sy yma?



Sawl afal sy yma?



## Arian ac oed

| Arian       |              |                 |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Rhif        | £            | p               |
|             | <b>punt</b>  | <b>ceiniog</b>  |
| dwyr        | bunt         | geiniog         |
| tair        | punt         | ceiniog         |
| pedair      | punt         | ceiniog         |
| pum         | punt         | ceiniog         |
| chwe        | <b>phunt</b> | <b>cheiniog</b> |
| deg         | punt         | ceiniog         |
| ugain       | punt         | ceiniog         |
| tri deg     | punt         | ceiniog         |
| hanner can  | punt         | ceiniog         |
| naw deg naw | punt         | ceiniog         |
| can         | punt         |                 |

Cofiwch



Both **punt** and **ceiniog** are feminine, so the feminine numbers are used with them, e.g. **tair punt** (£3), **pedair ceiniog** (4p).

- **dwyr** causes a **soft mutation**, e.g. **dwyr bunt**.
- **chwe** causes an **aspirate mutation**, e.g. **chwe cheiniog**.

## Oed

| Faint ydy oed Ann?       | Mae hi'n | flwydd.                   |
|--------------------------|----------|---------------------------|
|                          |          | <b>ddwy.</b>              |
|                          |          | <b>dair.</b>              |
|                          |          | <b>bedair.</b>            |
|                          |          | <b>bump.</b>              |
|                          |          | <b>chwech.</b>            |
|                          |          | <b>saith.</b>             |
|                          |          | <b>wyth.</b>              |
|                          |          | <b>naw.</b>               |
|                          |          | <b>ddeg.</b>              |
|                          |          | <b>un ar ddeg.</b>        |
|                          |          | <b>ddeuddeg.</b>          |
|                          |          | <b>bedair ar ddeg.</b>    |
|                          |          | <b>bymtheg.</b>           |
|                          |          | <b>un ar bymtheg.</b>     |
|                          |          | <b>ddwy ar bymtheg.</b>   |
|                          |          | <b>ddeunaw.</b>           |
|                          |          | <b>bedair ar bymtheg.</b> |
|                          |          | <b>ugain.</b>             |
|                          |          | <b>un ar hugain.</b>      |
| Pryd mae pen-blwydd Ann? |          | <b>Ym mis Mai.</b>        |
|                          |          | <b>Ym mis Awst.</b>       |

## Money and age

Cofiwch



- Age is feminine so the feminine numbers must be used, e.g. **Mae fy mrawd i'n bedair.**

The **'n** in front of the age causes a **soft mutation**, e.g. **Rydw i'n ddeuddeg.**

- **yn > ym** in front of words starting with **m**, e.g. **ym mis Medi**, **ym Mangor**. (see **nasal mutation**.)



# Y Cyfnod Sylfaen:

## Rhif

2 3 1

| Rhifau        |         |
|---------------|---------|
| un            | 1       |
| dau           | 2       |
| tri           | 3       |
| pedwar        | 4       |
| pump          | 5       |
| chwech        | 6       |
| saith         | 7       |
| wyth          | 8       |
| naw           | 9       |
| deg           | 10      |
| un deg un     | 11      |
| un deg dau    | 12      |
| un deg tri    | 13      |
| un deg pedwar | 14      |
| un deg pump   | 15      |
| un deg chwech | 16      |
| un deg saith  | 17      |
| un deg wyth   | 18      |
| un deg naw    | 19      |
| dau ddeg      | 20      |
| dau ddeg un   | 21      |
| tri deg       | 30      |
| pedwar deg    | 40      |
| pum deg       | 50      |
| chwe deg      | 60      |
| saith deg     | 70      |
| wyth deg      | 80      |
| naw deg       | 90      |
| cant          | 100     |
| mil           | 1000    |
| miliwn        | 1000000 |

### Geirfa Vocabulary

|                 |             |
|-----------------|-------------|
| cownter (g) / i | counter / s |
| chwarter        | a quarter   |
| digid (g) / au  | digit / s   |
| hanner          | half        |
| nesa            | next        |
| ar ôl           | after       |
| cyn             | before      |
| llai            | less        |
| lleiaf          | least       |
| mwyr            | more        |
| mwyafr          | most        |

| Berfau Verbs |                   |
|--------------|-------------------|
| adïo         | to add            |
| lluosi       | to multiply       |
| rhannu       | to share / divide |
| tynnu        | to subtract       |

### Paratoi

Wyt ti eisiau chwarae loto rhif?  
Pwy sy eisiau chwarae bingo?

### Preparation

Do you want to play number lotto?  
Who wants to play bingo?

### Offer

Ble mae'r sgwâr cant?  
Oes cownteri yn y boc?

### Equipment

Where's the hundred square?  
Are there any counters in the box?

### Iaith chwarae

Pa rif ydy hwn?

Pa rif sy nesa?

Beth sy nesa?

Pa rif sy'n dod ar ôl dau?

Sawl pensil sy ar y bwrdd?

Beth ydy dau a dau?

Beth ydy pedwar adio tri?

Beth ydy deg tynnu wyth?

Beth ydy hanner pedwar?

Faint o flociau?

Cyfrwch 'da fi / efo fi.

Sawl digid?

Faint yn fwy na dau ydy pedwar?

### Language of play

What number is this?

What number is next?

What's next?

What number comes after two?

How many pencils are there on the table?

How much is two and two?

How much is four add three?

How much is ten take away eight?

How much is half of four?

How many blocks?

Count with me.

How many digits?

How many more than two is four?

# Y Cyfnod Sylfaen: Rhif

2 3 1

## Cân Tôn: (Ten green bottles)

Pump mochyn bach yn rowlio yn y mwd,  
Pump mochyn bach yn rowlio yn y mwd,  
Aeth un mochyn bach i 'molchi yn y twb,  
Dim ond pedwar mochyn bach yn rowlio yn y mwd.

Pedwar mochyn bach yn rowlio yn y mwd  
Tri .....  
Dau .....  
Un .....  
Dim un mochyn bach yn rowlio yn y mwd.

## How many?

Sawl + singular noun,  
e.g. Sawl bloc?

Faint o + plural noun  
+ soft mutation, e.g.  
Faint o flociau?

## Sgwrs 1

Oedolyn Faint ydy dau adio dau?  
Plentyn Pedwar.  
Oedolyn Da iawn. Faint ydy hanner wyth?  
Plentyn Pedwar.  
Oedolyn Da iawn. Faint ydy chwarter wyth?  
Plentyn Dau.  
Oedolyn Faint ydy dau tynnu dau?  
Plentyn Dim!  
Oedolyn Ardderchog, blant.

## Tôn: (Gweler Mi Welais Jac y Do, Gwasg Gomer)

Un bys i fyny, un bys i lawr,  
Un bys i fyny, un bys i lawr.

Dau fys ...  
Tri bys ....

## Tôn: (Bobby Shaftoe)

Un a dau a tri banana  
4 a 5 a 6 banana  
7 a 8 a 9 banana  
10 banana melyn.

Sawl un? How many?

Sawl un sy yma?

Sawl un sy 'da ti / gen ti nawr?

## Sgwrs 2

Oedolyn Sali, sawl car glas sy ar y bwrdd?  
Plentyn Un, dau, tri, pedwar.  
Oedolyn Da iawn - pedwar car glas. Rho'r ceir glas yn y cylch.  
Da iawn. Wil, sawl car melyn sy ar y bwrdd?  
Plentyn Un, dau, tri, pedwar, pump.  
Oedolyn Da iawn. Mae pum car melyn ar y bwrdd. Nawr, rho'r ceir melyn yn y cylch. Sawl car sy yn y cylch nawr?  
Plant Un, dau, tri, pedwar, pump, chwech, saith, wyth, naw.  
Oedolyn Da iawn. Mae naw car yn y cylch. Gwen, tynna un car i ffwrdd. Faint o geir sy yn y cylch nawr?  
Plentyn Un, dau, tri, pedwar, pump, chwech, saith, wyth.  
Oedolyn Ie, da iawn, blant.





Diolch yn  
fawr