Llwybr y Gymraeg
Welsh Pathway
BA1C 2021-22

Prifysgol Cymru
Y Drindod Dewi Sant
University of Wales
Trinity Saint David

Yr Athrofa
Centre *for* Education
Addysg i Gymru | Education for Wales

www.athrofa.cymru

Darlith 6: 4.1.22
(ar-lein)

Rhagoriaith
CANOLFAN GWASANAETHAU CYMRAEG

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Blwyddyn Newydd Dda!



Blwyddyn Newydd Dda i chi,
Ac i bawb sydd yn y ty,
Blwyddyn Newydd Dda i chi,
Dyna yw'n dymuniad ni.

https://youtu.be/Rt5UIlZDGuI

Heddiw, byddwn ni'n …
Today, we will be…

- **Rhan 1**: Mae hi'n amser cofrestru (yn y Gymraeg)
- **Rhan 2**: Adolygu
- **Rhan 3:** Tasg
- **Rhan 4:** Pwy ydy e / hi / nhw?

- ***Part 1***: *It's registration time (yn y Gymraeg)*
- ***Part 2:*** *Revision*
- ***Part 3:*** *Task*
- ***Part 4:*** *Who is he / she / them?*

Beth am sgwrs?
What about a chat?

Bore da, blant!

Bore da, bawb!



Bore da, ddosbarth!

Bore da, flwyddyn 2!

Mae hi'n amser cofrestru …
It's registration time …

Bore da!

Good morning!

Prynhawn da!

Good afternoon!

Ydy …… yma heddiw?

Is …… here today?

Yma.

Here.

Nac ydy. Absennol.

No. Absent.

Sut wyt ti heddiw?

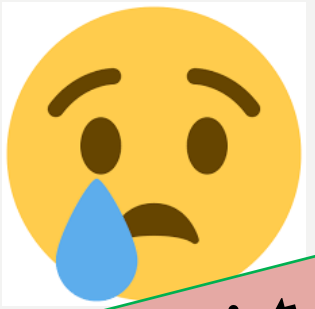
i + yn = i'n

ti = you (singular)

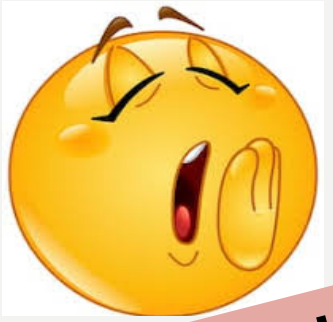
Rydw i .... / Dw i ....



yn hapus



yn drist



yn flinedig

wedi blino



yn sâl



yn nerfus



yn fendigedig



yn iawn

Ble rwyt ti'n byw?

Where do you live?

RULE:
yn + place name = nasal mutation

RHEOL:
yn + enw lle = treiglad trwynol

Treigladau / Mutations

Llythyren Letter	Treiglad Meddal Soft Mutation	Treiglad Trwynol Nasal Mutation	Treiglad Llaes Aspirate Mutation
P	B	Mh	Ph
T	D	Nh	Th
C	G	Ngh	Ch
B	F	M	
D	Dd	N	
G	-	Ng	
M	F		
Ll	L		
Rh	R		

Rydw i'n byw	yn	Abertawe.
		Llanelli.
		Abergwaun.
	yn	Nhalybont.
		Ninbych-y-pysgod.
	ym	Mhen-y-bont.
		Mangor.
	yng	Nghaerdydd.
		Ngwynedd.

Does DIM treiglad am fod y llefydd hyn yn dechrau gyda'r llythrennau A neu LL sydd ddim yn treiglo'n drwynol.
There is no mutation here as the place names begon with the letters A or Ll and they do NOT have a nasal mutation.

Talybont **D**inbych y Pysgod

Pen-y-bont **B**angor

Caerdydd **G**wynedd

Mae hi'n amser cofrestru …
It is registration time …

Rhif	Pwy?
1	Lucy
2	Ellie
3	Alex
4	Katie
5	Jody
6	Cory
7	Shannon

1. *Greeting.*
2. *Conduct the register.*
3. *How are you?*
4. *Where do you live?*
5. *Happy New Year!*

Rhif	Pwy?
8	Lily-May
9	Dylan
10	Jess
11	Cerys
12	Emily
13	Ciaran

Ydych chi'n cofio?
Do you remember?

to listen

gwrando

to write

ysgrifennu



to stand

sefyll

to look

edrych

to paint

peintio

to talk

siarad

Rheolau
Rules

Ydych chi'n cofio? **Do you remember?**

Rhaid ..... !

Dim ..... !



Paid â ..... !

Peidiwch â ..... !

Ydych chi'n cofio?
Do you remember?



No talking!

Dim siarad!

You must listen!

Rhaid gwrando!

Don't talk, Nia!

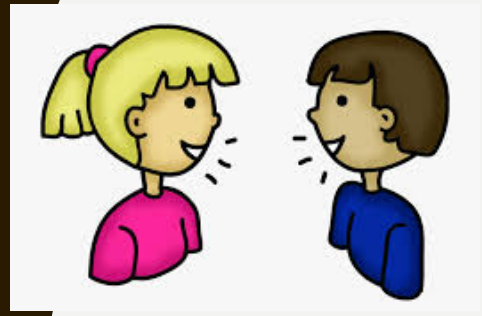
Paid â siarad, Nia!

Don't talk, boys!

Peidiwch â siarad, fechgyn!

Gorchmynion lluosog

Plural commands



siarad + -wch = siaradwch



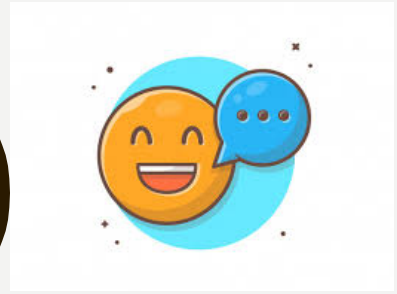
edrych + -wch = edrychwch



darllen + -wch = darllenwch

Gorchmynion unigol

Singular commands



siarad	+	-a	=	siarada



edrych	+	-a	=	edrycha



darllen	+	-a	=	darllena

Gorchmynion lluosog

Plural commands

Sometimes we drop letters from the verb-noun before adding the ending:

Cerdd~~ed~~:	**Cerddwch!**	**Cerdda!**
Rhed~~eg~~:	**Rhedwch!**	**Rheda!**
Can~~u~~:	**Canwch!**	**Cana!**

-wch
= plural command in the classroom

-a
= singular command in the classroom

Gorchmynion lluosog

Plural commands



cerdd~~ed~~	+	-wch	=	cerddwch



rhed~~eg~~	+	-wch	=	rhedwch



can~~u~~	+	-wch	=	canwch

Gorchmynion unigol

Singular commands



cerdd~~a~~	+	-a	=	cerdda



rhed~~a~~	+	-a	=	rheda



can~~a~~	+	-a	=	cana

Gorchmynion lluosog

Plural commands

1



Neidiwch!

2



Bwytewch!

3



Canwch!

4



Gwrandewch!

5



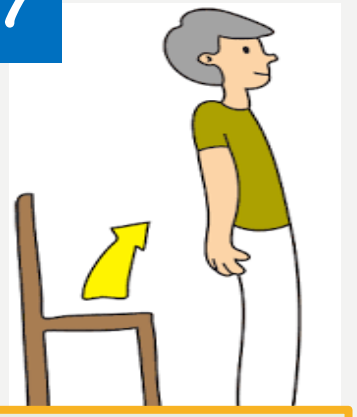
Edrychwch!

6



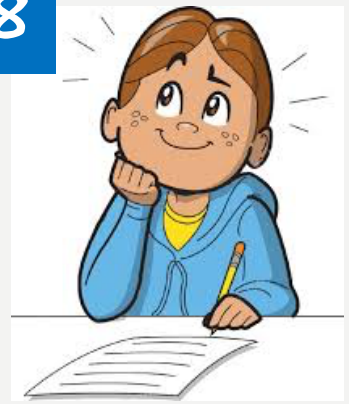
Eisteddwch!

7



Sefwch!

8



Ysgrifennwch!

9



Darllenwch!

10



Rhedwch!

Gorchmynion unigol

Singular commands

1



Neidia!

2



Bwyta!

3



Cana!

4



Gwranda!

5



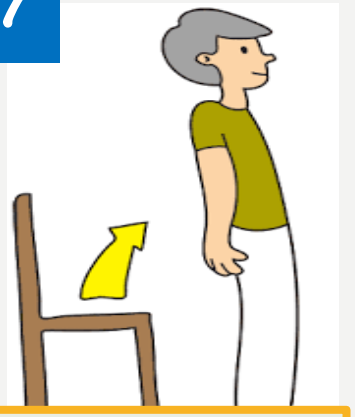
Edrycha!

6



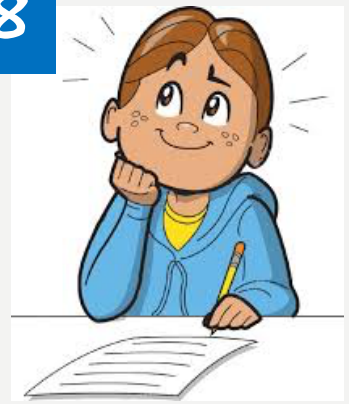
Eistedda!

7



Sefa!

8



Ysgrifenna!

9



Darllena!

10



Rheda!

When you give a command, you can also tell them HOW you want something done, e.g.

yn dawel
quietly

yn gyflym
quickly

yn araf
slowly

yn ofalus
carefully

ar unwaith
at once

yn smart
smart

yn causes a soft mutation (treiglad meddal)

yn llonydd
still

When you give a command, you can also tell them WHERE you want something done, e.g.

ar y mat

on the mat

yn y dosbarth

in the classroom

wrth y drws

by the door

i'r neuadd

to the hall

yn y coridor

in the corridor

GWAITH CARTREF

Gorchmynion unigol a lluosog
Singular and Plural Commands

Cyfieithwch y canlynol: Translate the following:

Yn Gymraeg:	Yn Saesneg:
Eisteddwch, blant!	
	Walk, children!
	Sit, quietly! (pl)
Sefwch, blant!	
Tacluswch, ferched!	
	Read, boys!
	Walk, girls, quietly!
	Tidy up, children, at once!
Cerdda, Nerys, yn y dosbarth!	
	Stand, Rhodri, by the door.
	Walk, slowly!
	Listen, Nia!

ATEBION

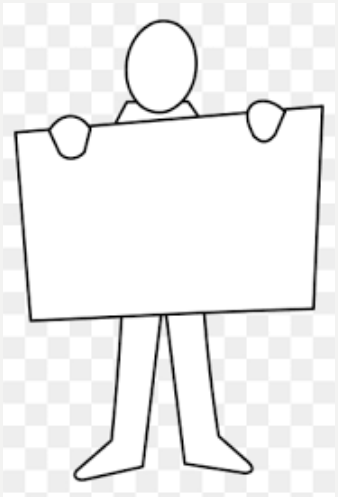
Gorchmynion unigol a lluosog
Singular and Plural Commands

Cyfieithwch y canlynol: Translate the following:

Yn Gymraeg:	Yn Saesneg:
Eisteddwch, blant!	Sit, children!
Cerddwch, blant!	Walk, children!
Eisteddwch yn dawel!	Sit, quietly! (pl)
Sefwch, blant!	Stand, children!
Tacluswch, ferched!	Tidy up, girls!
Darllenwch, fechgyn!	Read, boys!
Cerddwch, ferched, yn dawel!	Walk, girls, quietly!
Tacluswch, blant, ar unwaith!	Tidy up, children, at once!
Cerdda, Nerys, yn y dosbarth!	Walk, Nerys, in the classoom!
Sefa, Rhodri, ar beys y drws.	Stand, Rhodri, by the door.
Cerddwch, yn araf!	Walk, slowly!
Gwranda, Nia!	Listen, Nia!

Tasg / task

- Rydych chi'n mynd i greu poster o reolau ar gyfer dosbarth Cyfnod Sylfaen.
- Mae angen 8 rheol gwahanol.
- Mae angen i chi ddefnyddio POB patrwm rydych chi wedi eu dysgu.
- Cofiwch gynnwys yr adferfau – Ble? Sut?
- Anfonwch eich poster at:
  n.evans@uwtsd.ac.uk
- Bydd y dasg hon yn addas ar gyfer eich portffolio Cymraeg.





- You are going to create a poster of rules to follow in a Foundation Phase classroom.
- You need to include 8 different rules.
- You need to include EVERY language pattern that you have learnt so far.
- Remember to include the adverbs – Where? How?
- Send your poster to:
  n.evans@uwtsd.ac.uk
- This task will be suitable to include in your Welsh portfolio.

Pwy wyt ti?
Who are you?

Sali Mali ydw i.



Jac y Jwc ydw i.

Pwy wyt ti?
Who are you?

Cyw ydw i.



Jangl ydw i.



Llew ydw i.



Plwmp ydw i.



Bolgi ydw i.



S4C Cyw

Pwy ydy hi?
Who is she?



Sali Mali ydy hi.

Pwy ydy e?
Who is he?



Jac y Jwc ydy e.

Pwy ydyn nhw?
Who are they?



Plant Dosbarth Derbyn ydyn nhw.

Beth sydd ar goll?
What's missing?

Pwy ydy ……? hi



Pili Pala ydy …… hi

Pwy ydy ……? e



Coblyn ydy …… e .

Pwy ydyn …… ? nhw



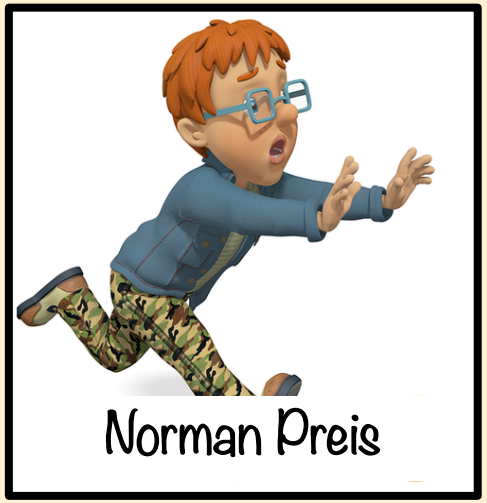
Sali Mali a Jac y do ydyn …. nhw .

Pwy ydy hi / ydy fe / ydyn nhw?









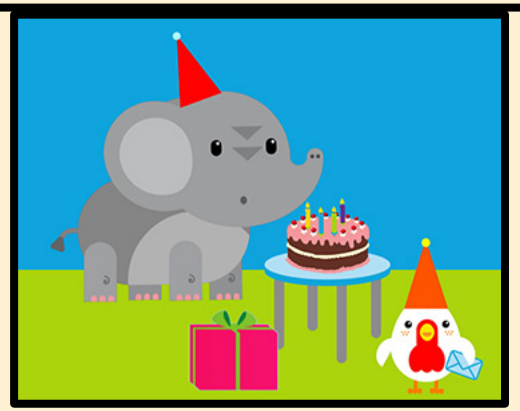
Norman Preis



Jac y Jwc a
Sali Mali



Dilys



Plwmp a Cyw



Sam Tân, Dilys a
Norman Preis

Pwy ydy hi / ydy fe / ydyn nhw?

Tasg / task

- Edrychwch ar yr 8 llun.
- Pa batrwm cwestiwn fyddech chi'n eu defnyddio?
- Sut byddech chi'n ateb y cwestiwn?

- *Look at the 8 pictures.*
- *Which question pattern should you use?*
- *How would you answer each question?*



Oes cwestiwn?



Erbyn y tro nesaf …
By next time …

- Adolygwch ac ymarferwch y rheolau a'r gorchmynion.
- Dysgwch yr eirfa newydd – fe / hi / nhw



- Revise and practise the rules and commands.
- Learn new vocabulary – fe / hi / nhw *(he / she / them)*

Your next session is on:
11.1.22
@ 9 a.m.