

ECAD5010C Ymchwilio i'r dysgu: beth, sut a pham ydw i'n addysgu?

ECAD5010 Researching the learning: what, how and why am I teaching?



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Trinity Saint David

Yr Athrofa
Addysg a'r Dyniaethau
Education and Humanities



Sesiwn/Session 3

Yn y sesiwn yma byddwn yn edrych ar: In this session we will look at:

- Bod yn ymarferydd moesegol
 - Beth a olygir wrth foesege mewn ymchwil addysgol
 - Canllawiau moeseg BERA
- Being an ethical practitioner
 - What is meant by ethics in educational research
 - BERA ethical guidelines



Nodweddion Ymchwil

Research Dispositions

Bod yn ymchwilydd
medrus

Being a skilled researcher

Bod yn sgeptigol

Being sceptical

Bod yn foesegol

Being ethical

Being part of an
inquiring profession

Bod yn rhan o
broffeiswn ymholgar



Adborth/Feedback

Tasg 1/Task 1

Darllen/Read:

Blackburn (2018) *Researching with young and developmentally young children: Ethical considerations, dilemmas and compromises*. In BERA Bites: Early Childhood, Issue 1.



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Beth yw moeseg? What are ethics?

- Cyfiawnder?
- Hawliau?
- Moesau?
- Dyletswydd?
- Tegwch?
- Cyfrifoldebau?
- Gwerthoedd?
- Synnwyr cyffredin?
- Justice?
- Rights?
- Morals?
- Duty?
- Fairness?
- Responsibilities?
- Values?
- Common sense?

<https://www.ewc.wales/site/index.php/en/statistics-and-research/practitioner-research/research-ethics.html>



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Moeseg a Moesau? / Ethics & Morals?

- Mae 'moeseg' yn cyfeirio at reolau ymddygiad; fel arfer i gydymffurfio â Chod neu set o egwyddorion (Robson, 2002, t.65).
- Mewn addysg, nodir y Cod hwn gan y British Education Research Association (**BERA**)

Ethics refers to rules of conduct; typically, to conformity to a code or a set of principles (Robson, 2002, p.65).

In education, this code is set out by the British Education Research Association (**BERA**)

Pam mae gennym godau moesegol?

Why do we have ethical codes?



- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WIV_aR4995I



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A yw moeseg yn syml?

Is ethics straightforward?

- Cyflwynwyd wedi'r Ail Rhyfel
Byd yn dilyn erchyllterau yn y
gwersylloedd marwolaeth
- Sut yr ydym yn ystyried y
data a gasglwyd yn y
gwersylloedd marwolaeth?
- A ddylid ei ddefnyddio?
- Introduced after WW2
atrocities in death camps
- How do we regard the
data that was collected in
the death camps?
- Should it be used?



A yw 'moeseg' yn absoliwt?

Are 'ethics' absolute?

Is there a 'right' and 'wrong' response to an ethical dilemma?

A oes ymateb 'cywir' ac 'anghywir' i gyfyng-gyngor moesegol?



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"I've been getting annoying pangs of conscience when faced with ethical dilemmas. Got anything for that?"



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A yw 'moeseg' yn absoliwt?

Are 'ethics' absolute?

- Mae penderfyniadau moesegol fel arfer yn ddewisiadau sy'n gysylltiedig â'r cydbwysedd rhwng budd a risg
 - Arweinir y dewisiadau hyn gan:
 - *ganllawiau Moesegol
 - *Pwyllgorau Moeseg
 - *Prosesau cymeradwyo Moeseg
- Ethical decisions are usually *choices* related to the balance between benefit and risk
 - These choices are guided by:
 - Ethical guidelines
 - Ethics committees
 - Ethics approval processes

Ymddygiad moesegol ac athrawon

Ethical behaviour and teachers

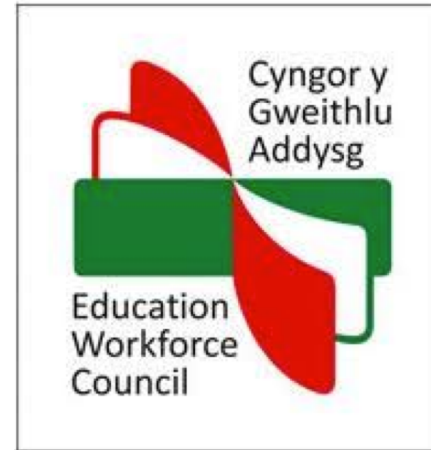
Cod Ymddygiad
ac Ymarfer
Proffesiynol ar
gyfer Cofrestreion
gyda Chyngor y
Gweithlu Addysg
(CGA)



EWC Code of
Professional Conduct
and Practice for
Registrants with the
Education Workforce
Council

http://www.ewc.wales/site/images/documents/regulatory/EWC_Code_of_Profes_sional_Conduct_Practice_E.pdf

Rhaid i athrawon cofrestredig:



- *seilio eu perthynas â disgyblion ar ymddiriedaeth a pharch;*
- *rhoi sylw i ddiogelwch a lles y disgyblion sydd yn eu gofal;*
- *gweithio mewn modd cydweithredol gydag athrawon a gweithwyr proffesiynol eraill, a datblygu a chynnal perthynas dda â rhieni, gwarcheidwaid a gofalwyr.*



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Registered teachers must:



- *base their relationship with pupils on trust and respect;*
- *have regard to the safety and wellbeing of pupils in their care;*
- *work in a collaborative manner with teachers and other professionals, and develop and maintain good relationships with parents, guardians and carers;*



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Arfer moesegol Ethical practice

- A yw hyn yn syml?
- Moeseg ymddiriedaeth, gonestrwydd ac hygrydedd
- cuddio ein pwrpasau
- Cyfrinachedd - beth yw gwybodaeth gyfrinachol?
- Is this straightforward?
- The ethics of trust, honesty and integrity
-concealing our purposes
- Confidentiality - what is confidential knowledge?

Arfer moesegol – Ethical Practice

- ...gwneud dyfarniadau (moesegol) am ymddygiad
... making (ethical) judgements about behaviour
- <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=E3h-T3KQNxU>



Yn yr ystafell ddosbarth

In the classroom

- Yr athro fel model rôl
- In loco parentis?

Teacher as role model

In loco parentis?



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Cyfyng-gyngor moesegol Ethical dilemma



<https://ugc-about.futurelearn.com/wp-content/uploads/character-education.png>

- Beth fydddech chi'n ei wneud? Pam?
- What would you do? Why?



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Moeseg ag Ymchwil Addysgol

Ethics & Educational Research

- Caniatâd/Cysyniad
- Cyfrinachedd
- Rheoli data
- Canllawiau BERA
- Consent/Assent
- Confidentiality
- Data management
- BERA Guidelines



<https://www.bera.ac.uk/resources/all-publications/resources-for-researchers>

Any questions?
Unrhyw gwestiynau?



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Reference Cyfeirnod

Canllawiau BERA Guidelines

<https://www.bera.ac.uk/publication/ethical-guidelines-for-educational-research-2018>



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