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Latin 2: 4D W4 Thurs

Trawsnewid Addysg; Trawsnewid Bywydau
Transforming Education; Transforming Lives



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Issues in Reading exercise 4D

- P. Caesetio et P. Tadio praefectis
 - Ablative absolute phrases with titles of officials
 - What did a prefect do?
- Verres nauem Syracusas a nautis appelli iussit.
 - subject accusative, direct object within the ACI
- quamquam illi *a multis cogniti erant*, securi tamen feriebantur.
 - What is the significance of the recognition, and of this specific punishment?

nuntio + ACI

Reading exercise 4D

P. Caesetio et P. Tadio praefectis, nauem
piratarum quondam captam esse Verri
nuntiatum est; plenam esse eam nauem
iuuenum formosissimorum, argenti, uestium.
navis capta est

Handwritten notes:
- *classis* (above nauem)
- *acc sg* (below nauem)
- *insisse* (above captam)
- *part. pass* (above captam)
- *acc sg f* (below captam)
- *perfect infinitive pass.* (below esse)
- *dat.* (below Verri)
- *perfect passive indicative* (below nuntiatum est)
- *acc sg f* (below plenam)
- *pres* (below esse)
- *acc* (below eam)
- *acc* (below nauem)
- *gen* (below iuuenum)
- *gen* (below argenti)
- *gen* (below uestium)
- *navis* (below navis)
- *capta* (below capta)
- *est* (below est)

in beo + ACI
impero + ut
acc for person ordered

Reading Exercise 4D

dat for person ordered

Romam
acc pl fem

direction

abl.

pres inf pass.

Verres nauem Syracusas a nautis appelli iussit. tum
nom sg m acc sg f

3rd sg act ind perf "then"

expectabatur ab omnibus supplicium.

imperfect passive 3rd indicative

nom sg neut.

Sed quamquam senes statim necati sunt, iuuenes
nom pl. m adv. nom pl. nom pl.

tamen formosi ab eo abducti et amicis dati sunt.
nom pl.

perfect passive indicative

arbitror | + ACI

Reading Exercise 4D

nom sg

Nemo praedones

acc

liberari

liberatum esse

liberatum iri

arbitrates

passive infinitive 3rd sg plupf.

erat. Hoc tamen a Verre factum est. Sed

nom sg n

postea facinus

neuter nom

multo

dat/abl.

sceleris -
comparative

scelerestius

neuter nom.

ab isto

iste

factum est.

perf pass 3rd sg
indicative

abl. of
measure

facio

-feci -factum -make-active

fio

-factus sum -become
semidep.

Reading Exercise 4D

nam in locum praedonum, ^{antecedent} qui ^{nom} liberati ^{plupf ind passive} errant,

Verres ^{nom sg m} cuius Romanos ^{acc pl m} substituere coepit, ^{pres inf act} qui ^{pres 3rd sg} in

carcerem antea coneicti errant. quamquam illi a

multis cogniti errant, securi tamen feriebantur. ^{abl. instr.}

4D issues

- Ablative absolute
 - With noun and title of office in 4D, with noun and participle in 4E
- Perfect participles
 - Active verbs: having been x-ed
 - Deponent verbs: having x-ed
- Verbs triggering ACI
 - Speech (nuntio), perception (arbitror, cognosco), and others (iubeo)
 - Tense of infinitives in ACI
 - Remembering that the infinitive can trigger its own direct object (in accusative)
- Adjectives with genitive (plenus-a-um)
- Comparison: adjective forms
- Ablative:
 - Instrumental (securi)
 - With *a* for the agent (“by x”)
 - Of measure (*multo* => more criminal “by much”)