Llwybr y Gymraeg
Welsh Pathway
BA1C 2021-22

Prifysgol Cymru
Y Drindod Dewi Sant
University of Wales
Trinity Saint David

Yr Athrofa
Centre *for* Education
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Darlith 5: 30.11.21

Rhagoriaith
CANOLFAN GWASANAETHAU CYMRAEG

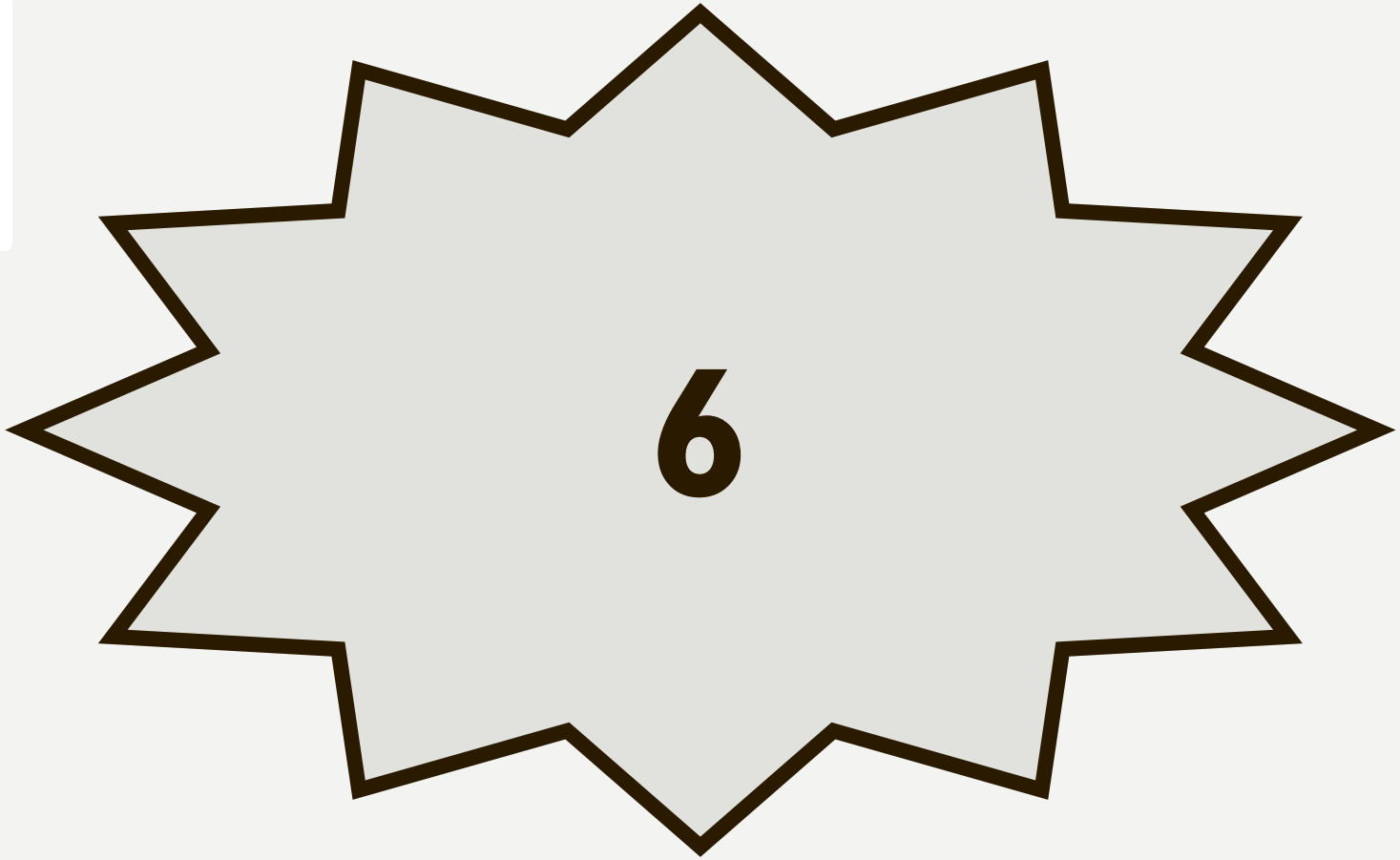
n.evans@pcydds.ac.uk
n.evans@uwtsd.ac.uk

Heddiw, byddwn ni'n …
Today, we will be…

- **Rhan 1**: Mae hi'n amser cofrestru (yn y Gymraeg)
- **Rhan 2**: Adolygu
- **Rhan 3:** Gorchmynion (unigol a lluosog)

- ***Part 1***: *It's registration time (yn y Gymraeg)*
- ***Part 2:*** *Revision*
- ***Part 3:*** Commands (singular and plural)

Yr ateb ydy …
The answer is …



…ond, beth ydy'r cwestiwn?
… but what is the question?

Beth am sgwrs?
What about a chat?

Bore da, blant!

Bore da, bawb!



Bore da, ddosbarth!

Bore da, flwyddyn 2!

Mae hi'n amser cofrestru …
It's registration time …

Bore da!

Good morning!

Prynhawn da!

Good afternoon!

Ydy …… yma heddiw?

Is …… here today?

Yma.

Here.

Nac ydy. Absennol.

No. Absent.

Sut wyt ti heddiw?

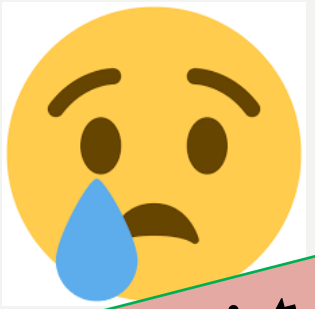
i + yn = i'n

ti = you (singular)

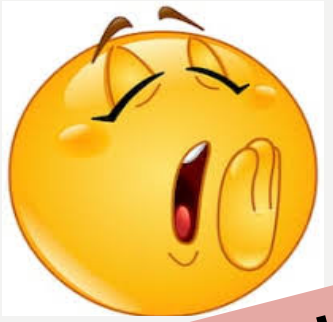
Rydw i .... / Dw i ....



yn hapus



yn drist



yn flinedig

wedi blino



yn sâl



yn nerfus



yn fendigedig



yn iawn

Ble rwyt ti'n byw?

Where do you live?

RULE:
yn + place name = nasal mutation

RHEOL:
yn + enw lle = treiglad trwynol

Treigladau / Mutations

Llythyren Letter	Treiglad Meddal Soft Mutation	Treiglad Trwynol Nasal Mutation	Treiglad Llaes Aspirate Mutation
P	B	Mh	Ph
T	D	Nh	Th
C	G	Ngh	Ch
B	F	M	
D	Dd	N	
G	-	Ng	
M	F		
Ll	L		
Rh	R		

Rydw i'n byw	yn	Abertawe.
		Llanelli.
		Abergwaun.
	yn	Nhalybont.
		Ninbych-y-pysgod.
	ym	Mhen-y-bont.
		Mangor.
	yng	Nghaerdydd.
		Ngwynedd.

Does DIM treiglad am fod y llefydd hyn yn dechrau gyda'r llythrennau A neu LL sydd ddim yn treiglo'n drwynol.
There is no mutation here as the place names begon with the letters A or Ll and they do NOT have a nasal mutation.

Talybont **D**inbych y Pysgod

Pen-y-bont **B**angor

Caerdydd **G**wynedd

Ble rwyt ti'n byw?

Where do you live?

RULE:
TI yn y cwestiwn
=
FI yn yr ateb

COFIWCH:
yn + enw lle
= treiglad trwynol

Rydw i'n byw yn …

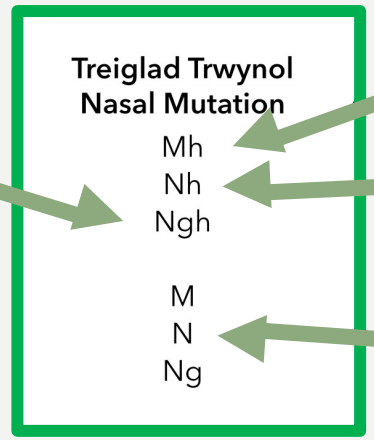
Dw i'n byw yn …

I live in …

yn + Aberaeron

yng + Caerfyrddin

yn + Llanbed



ym + Pontyberem

yn + Tymbl

yn + Dol-y-bont

Mae hi'n amser cofrestru …
It is registration time …

Rhif	Pwy?
1	Lucy Evans
2	Ellie (Elysia) Coates
3	Alex Preece
4	Katie (Katharine Pointer-Carly)
5	Jody Thomas
6	Cory Bentley-Rowe
7	Shannon Clatworthy

1. *Greeting.*
2. *Conduct the register.*
3. *How are you?*
4. *Where do you live?*

Rhif	Pwy?
8	Lily-May Newton
9	Dylan Kear
10	Jess (Jessica)Gethin
11	Cerys Stephens
12	Emily Seyerle
13	Ciaran Bond-Morgan

Y treigladau
The mutations

What are mutations?

A mutation is when a consonant changes at the beginning of a word which occurs because of a word or phrase preceding it.

Dim ond y 9 llythyren yma sy'n treiglo.

Only these 9 letters mutate

Tabl Treiglo	Meddal	Trwynol	Llaes
p	b	mh	ph
t	d	nh	th
c	g	ngh	ch
b	f	m	
d	dd	n	
g	/	ng	
ll	l		
m	f		
rh	r		

Soft mutation | Nasal mutation | Aspirate mutation

We have three different kinds of mutations:

1. Treiglad meddal / *Soft mutation*
2. Treiglad trwynol / *Nasal mutation*
3. Treiglad llaes / *Aspirate mutation*

Ydych chi'n cofio?
Do you remember?

1 

2 

3 

4 

5 



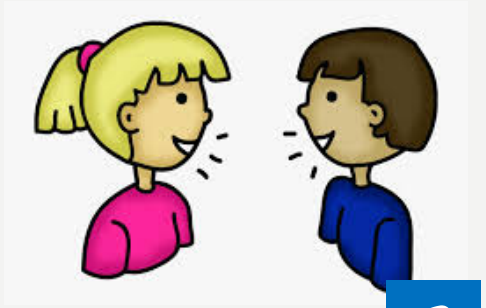
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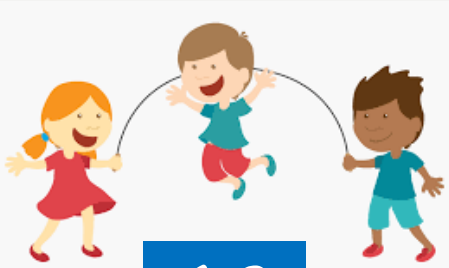


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Ydych chi'n cofio?
Do you remember?



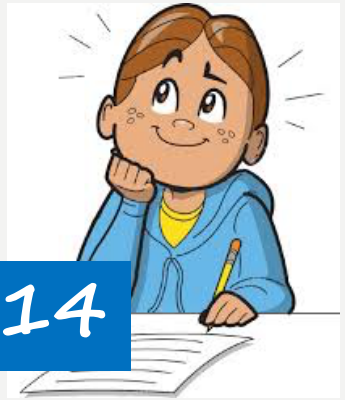
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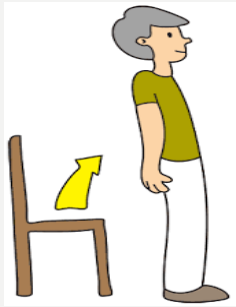
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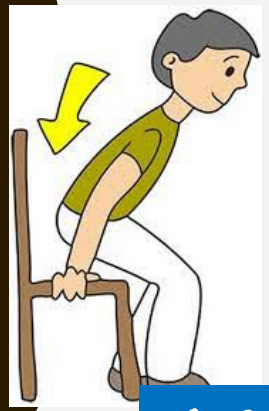
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15



16



17



18



19



20

Gorchmynion syml

Simple commands

Dim + berfenw (verb noun)

Dim = *No*

Dim	rhedeg	yn y	dosbarth.	*classroom*
	bwyta		neuadd.	*hall*
	siarad		ffreutur.	*canteen*
	gweiddi			
	symud			
	cweryla			

Gorchmynion syml

Simple commands

Rhaid + berfenw (verb noun)

Rhaid =
You must

Rhaid	cerdded	yn y	coridor.
	gwrando		dosbarth.
	canu		neuadd.
	tacluso	'r	teganau.
	eistedd	ar y	llawr.

Geirfa: berfenwau *verb-nouns*	
cerdded	*to walk*
rhedeg	*to run*
cweryla	*to quarrel*
chwarae	*to play*
darllen	*to read*
dawnsio	*to dance*
dringo	*to climb*
edrych	*to look*
eistedd	*to sit*
gweiddi	*to shout*
gwneud	*to do / to make*
gwrando	*to listen*
neidio	*to jump*
sgipio	*to skip*
siarad	*to talk*
tacluso	*to tidy up*

Geirfa: berfenwau *verb-nouns*	
sefyll	*to stand*
cymryd	*to take*
plygu	*to fold*
troi	*to turn*
agor	*to open*
rhoi	*to put*
dod	*to come*
cymysgu	*to stir / to mix*
torri	*to cut*
bwyta	*to eat*
yfed	*to drink*
ysgrifennu	*to write*
peintio	*to paint*

Ydych chi'n cofio? Do you remember?

No running!

Dim rhedeg!



No shouting!

Dim gweiddi!

No talking!

Dim siarad!

No drinking!

Dim yfed!

No singing!

Dim canu!

No eating!

Dim bwyta!

Ydych chi'n cofio? Do you remember?

You must listen!

Rhaid gwrando!



You must sing!

Rhaid canu!

You must sit!

Rhaid eistedd!

You must read!

Rhaid darllen!

You must walk!

Rhaid cerdded!

You must walk in the corridor!

Rhaid cerdded yn y coridor!

Eich tasg …
Your task …

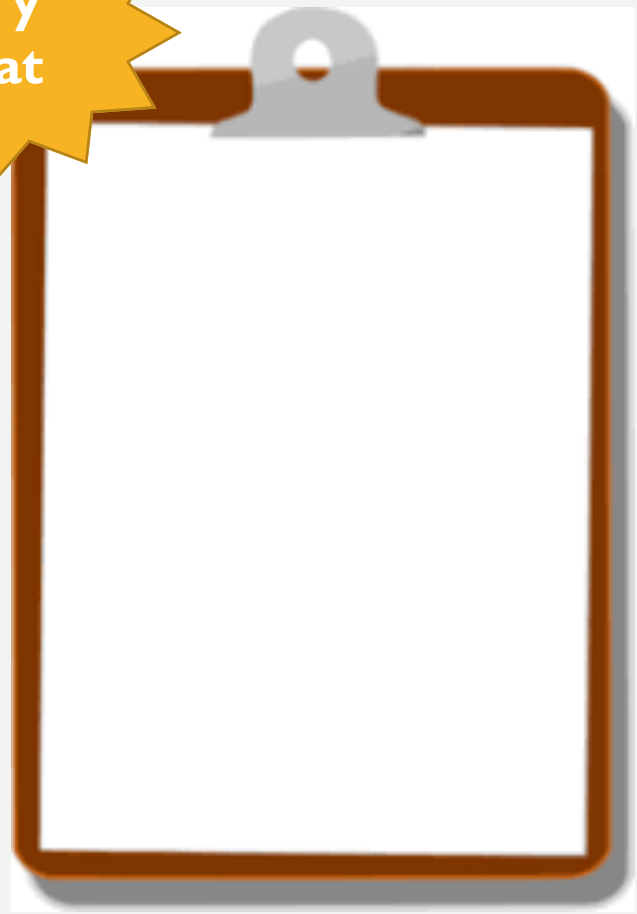
yn y coridor



yn y dosbarth



ar y mat



Paid â / Peidiwch â …

Don't

Paid â …

Defnyddwich "Paid â …" when speaking to one child.

Paid â rhedeg, Nia.
Paid â gweiddi, Nia.
Paid â siarad, Nia.

Peidiwch â …

Defnyddiwch "Peidiwch â …" when speaking to more than one child.

Peidiwch â rhedeg, blant.
Peidiwch â gweiddi, blant.
Peidiwch â siarad, blant.

Paid â / Peidiwch â …

Don't

Paid â …

"Paid â …" causes an Aspirate Mutation (treiglad llaes).

Paid â phoeni.
Paid â thecstio.
Paid â chnoi gwm.

Peidiwch â …

"Peidiwch â …" causes an Aspirate Mutation (treiglad llaes).

Peidiwch â phoeni.
Peidiwch â thecstio.
Peidiwch â chnoi gwm.

	Llaes (Aspirate)
p	ph
t	th
c	ch

Paid â / Peidiwch â …

Don't

Paid ag …

When the verb-noun begins with a vowel, the "â" changes to "ag".

Paid ag anghofio dy waith cartref!

Peidiwch ag …

When the verb-noun begins with a vowel, the "â" changes to "ag".

Peidiwch ag anghofio eich gwaith cartref.

Eich tro chi … / Your turn …

Paid â ….!

Paid ag ….!

Peidiwch â …!

Peidiwch ag …!

…… â rhedeg yn y coridor, Nia!

…… â gweiddi yn y dosbarth, blant!

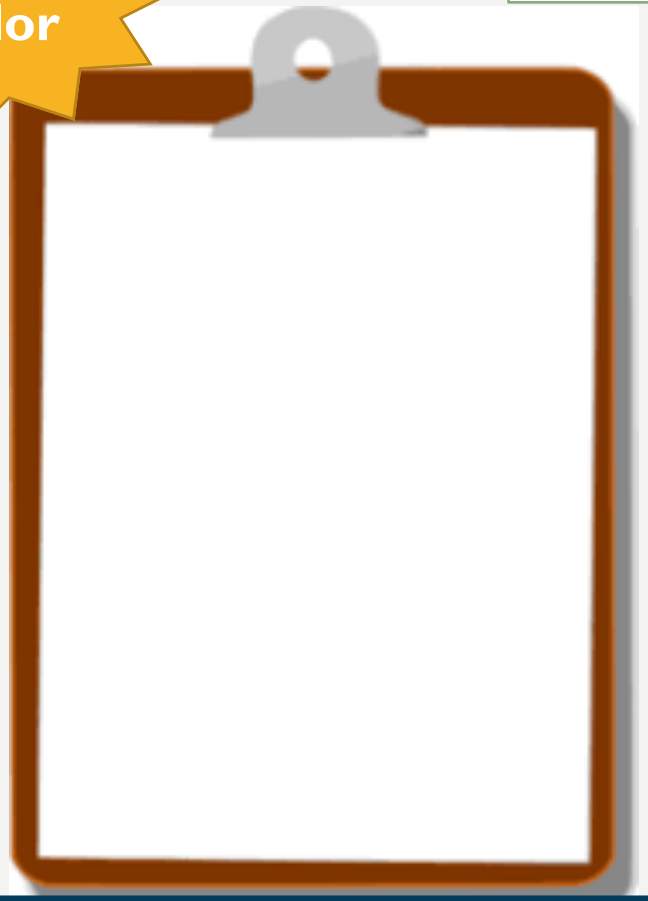
…… ag ysgrifennu ar y byrddau gwyn, blant!

…… ag ysgrifennu ar y bwrdd, Sam!

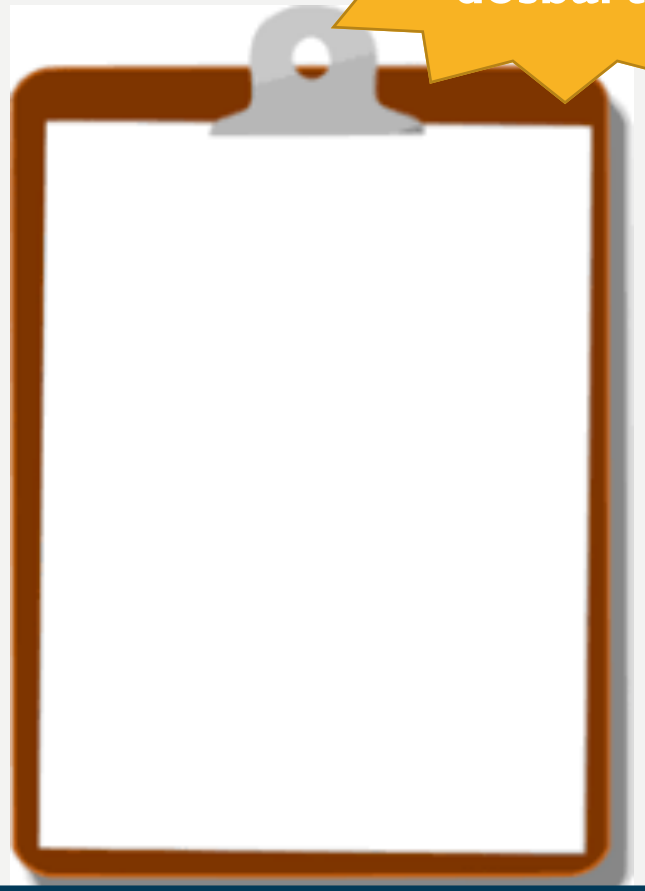
Paid â …(sgl)
Peidiwch â (pl) …

Don't …

yn y coridor

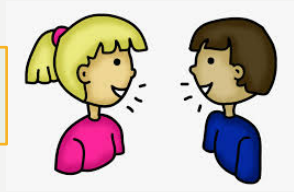


yn y dosbarth



Gorchmynion
Commands

Do you remember the verb-nouns?

siarad 

darllen 

edrych 

Usually we add:

–wch when talking to a group

-a when talking to one person

–wch
= *plural command in the classroom*

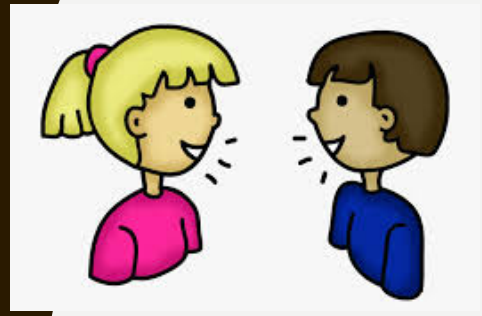
Siaradwch!

Siarada!

–a
= *singular command in the classroom*

Gorchmynion lluosog

Plural commands



siarad + -wch = siaradwch



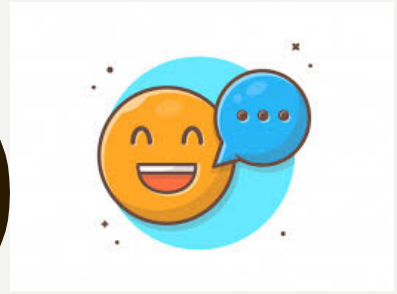
edrych + -wch = edrychwch



darllen + -wch = darllenwch

Gorchmynion unigol

Singular commands



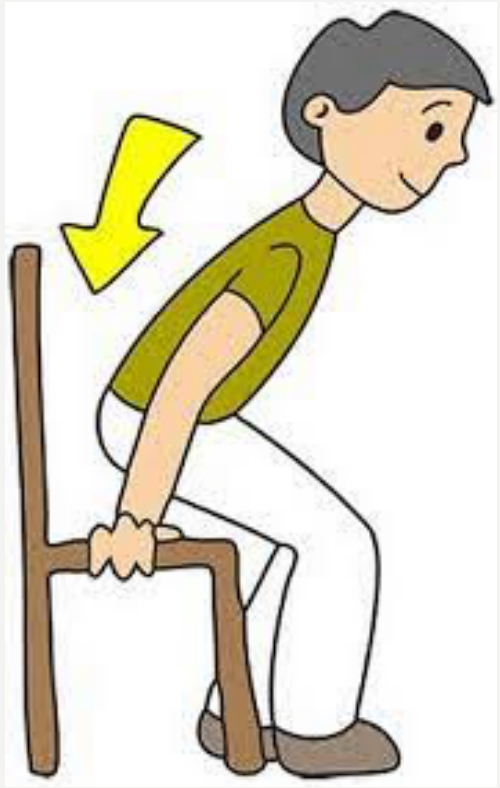
siarad	+	-a	=	siarada



edrych	+	-a	=	edrycha



darllen	+	-a	=	darllena



eistedd

- a

- wch



darllen

- a

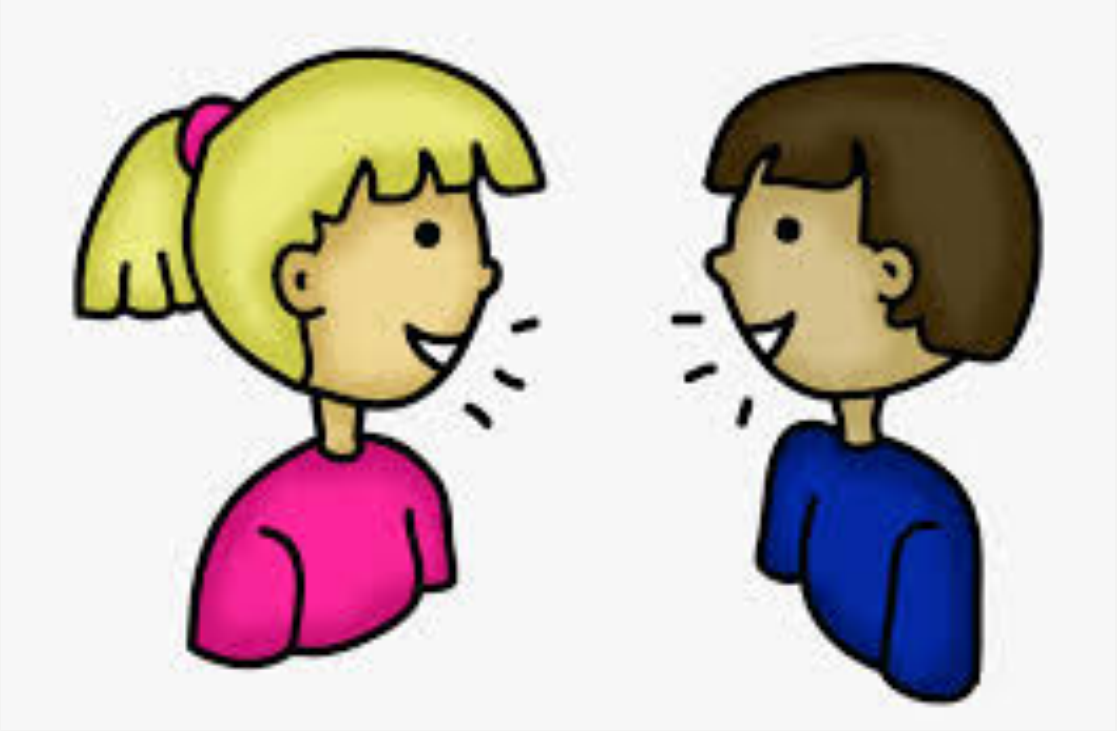
- wch



edrych

- a

- wch



siarad

- a

- wch



chwarae

- a

- wch

Gorchmynion lluosog

Plural commands

Sometimes we drop letters from the verb-noun before adding the ending:

Cerdd~~ed~~:	**Cerddwch!**	**Cerdda!**
Rhed~~eg~~:	**Rhedwch!**	**Rheda!**
Can~~u~~:	**Canwch!**	**Cana!**

-wch
= plural command in the classroom

-a
= singular command in the classroom

Gorchmynion lluosog

Plural commands



cerdd~~ed~~	+	-wch	=	cerddwch



rhed~~eg~~	+	-wch	=	rhedwch



can~~u~~	+	-wch	=	canwch

Gorchmynion unigol

Singular commands



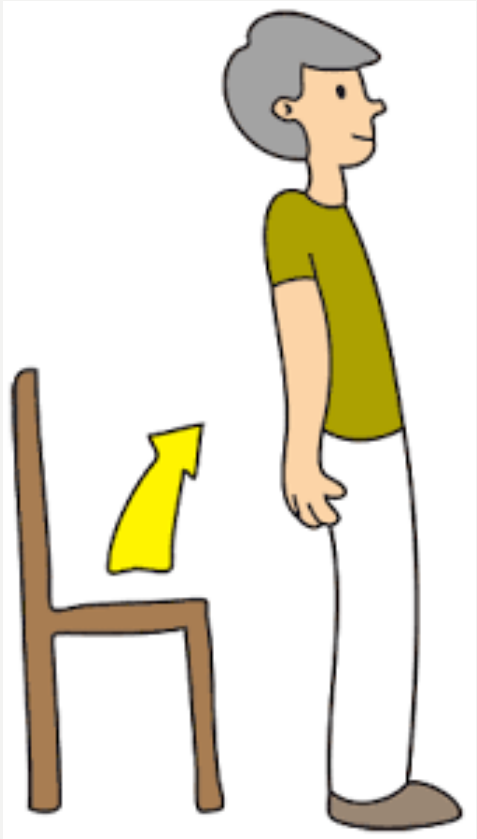
cerdd~~a~~	+	-a	=	cerdda



rhed~~a~~	+	-a	=	rheda



can~~a~~	+	-a	=	cana



sefyll

- a

- wch



canu

- a

- wch



rhedeg

- a

- wch



ysgrifennu

- a

- wch



gwrando

- a

- ewch



yfed

- a

- wch



gwisgo

- a

- wch

Gorchmynion lluosog

Plural commands

1



Neidiwch!

2



Bwytewch!

3



Canwch!

4



Gwrandewch!

5



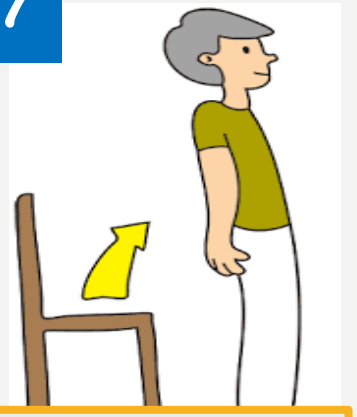
Edrychwch!

6



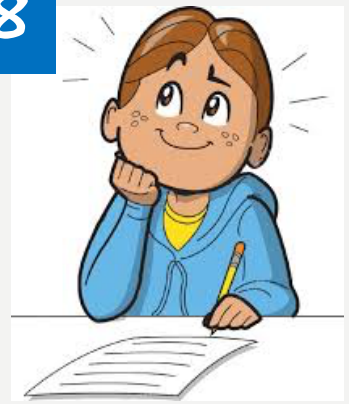
Eisteddwch!

7



Sefwch!

8



Ysgrifennwch!

9



Darllenwch!

10



Rhedwch!

Gorchmynion unigol

Singular commands

1



Neidia!

2



Bwyta!

3



Cana!

4



Gwranda!

5



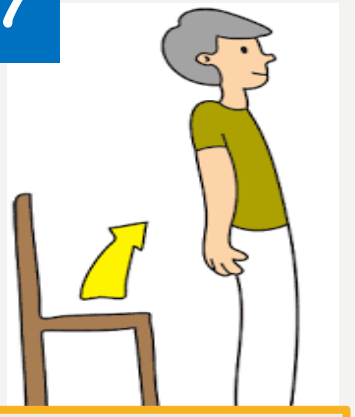
Edrycha!

6



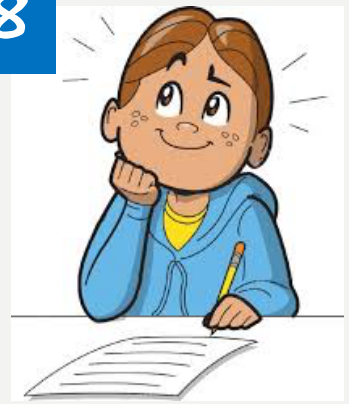
Eistedda!

7



Sefa!

8



Ysgrifenna!

9



Darllena!

10



Rheda!

Gorchmynion lluosog

Plural commands

When a command is given to a group / a person or an object a soft mutation occurs (treiglad meddal).



These children are sitting but you want them to stand:

Sefyll + plant = Sefwch, blant!



These girls are playing but you want them to tidy up:

Tacluso + merched = Tacluswch, ferched!

When you give a command, you can also tell them HOW you want something done, e.g.

yn dawel
quietly

yn gyflym
quickly

yn araf
slowly

yn ofalus
carefully

ar unwaith
at once

yn smart
smart

yn causes a soft mutation (treiglad meddal)

yn llonydd
still



These children are sitting but you want them to stand:

Stand + children + quietly =

Sefwch, blant, yn dawel!



These girls are playing but you want them to tidy up:

Tidy up + girls + at once =

Tacluswch, ferched, ar unwaith!

When you give a command, you can also tell them WHERE you want something done, e.g.

ar y mat

on the mat

yn y dosbarth

in the classroom

wrth y drws

by the door

i'r neuadd

to the hall

yn y coridor

in the corridor



These children are sitting but you want them to stand:

Stand + children + by the door! =

Sefwch, blant, wrth y drws!



These boys are standing but you want them to sit:

Sit + boys + on the mat =

Eisteddwch, fechgyn, ar y mat!

Eich tasg

Your task

Gorchmynion unigol a lluosog
Singular and Plural Commands

Cyfieithwch y canlynol: Translate the following:

Yn Gymraeg:	Yn Saesneg:
Eisteddwch, blant!	
	Walk, children!
	Sit, quietly! (pl)
Sefwch, blant!	
Tacluswch, ferched!	
	Read, boys!
	Walk, girls, quietly!
	Tidy up, children, at once!
Cerdda, Nerys, yn y dosbarth!	
	Stand, Rhodri, by the door.
	Walk, slowly!
	Listen, Nia!

We will discuss the answers at the beginning of our next session.

GORCHMYNION UNIGOL A LLUOSOG

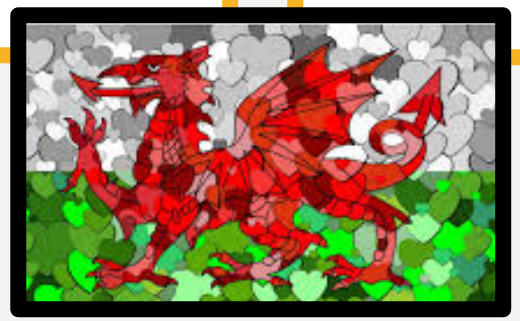
SINGULAR AND PLURAL COMMANDS

https://uwtsd.hosted.panopto.com/Panopto/Pages/Viewer.aspx?id=da83faca-44cb-4af5-b975-ac5401 4a9e8b

Erbyn y tro nesaf …
By next time …

- **Ymarferwch eich ynganu drwy ddefnyddio'r ffilm a recordiwyd gan ddefnyddio Panopto;**
- **Eich tasg: cyfieithu.**

- **Use the pre-recorded film to practice your pronunciation;**
- **Your task: translating.**



Oes cwestiwn?
Any questions?



Bydd eich darlith nesaf yn y flwyddyn newydd.

Your next lecture will be in the year.

