

Lefel Mynediad

Darlith 6: Gorchmynion sym

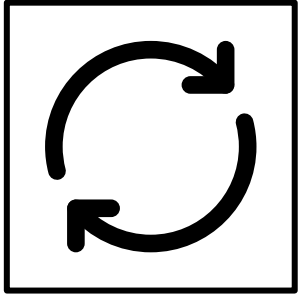


Nodiadau i'r tiwtor

Yn y ddarlith hon, bydd y ffocws ar:	Technegau caffael iaith a ddefnyddir:	Bydd angen yr adnoddau canlynol arnoch chi:
• adolygu patrymau a ddysgwyd • berfenwau • gorchmynion negyddol	• Drilio – dril ailadrodd / cwestiwn ac ateb / dril disodli • Chwarae gêm – defnyddio sach geiriau er mwyn ymarfer patrymau newydd • Tasg gyfieithu – o'r Saesneg i'r Gymraeg	• byrddau gwyn unigol • sach geiriau



Allwedd:



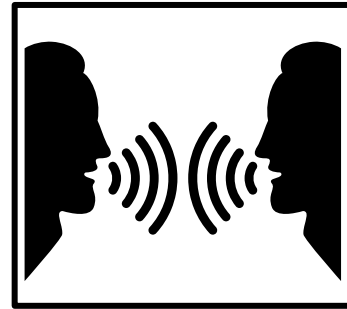
Drilio



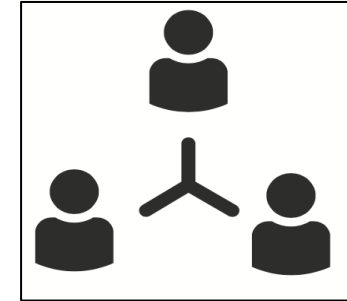
Ymarfer ar
lafar (yn
unigol)



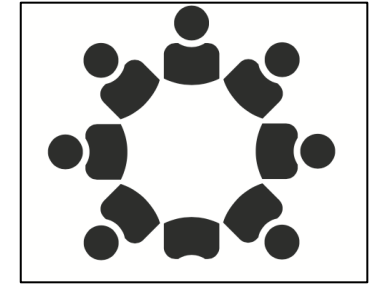
Tasg
wrando



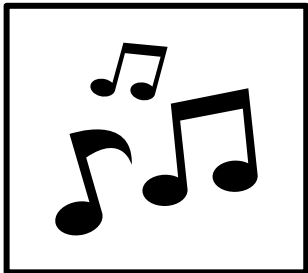
Gwaith pêr



Grŵp o dri



Gwaith
grŵp



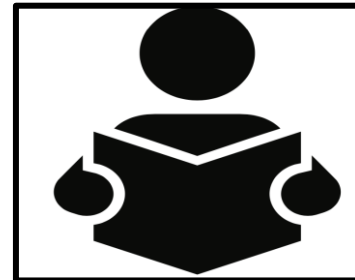
Amser
canu



Gwaith ar
y byrddau
gwyn



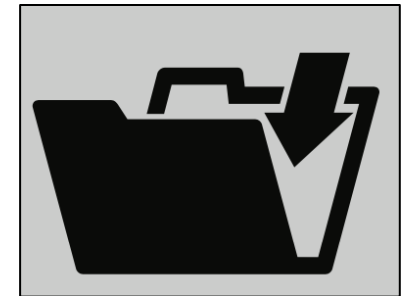
Tasg
ysgrifennu



Tasg
ddarllen

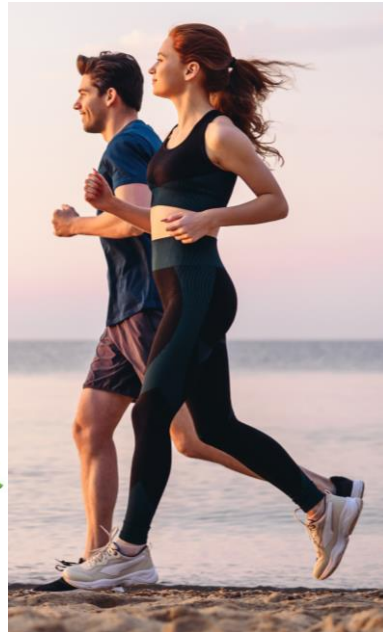
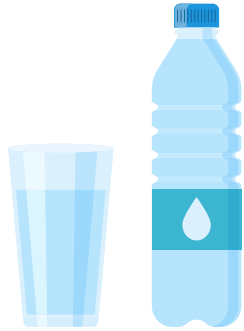


Help llaw



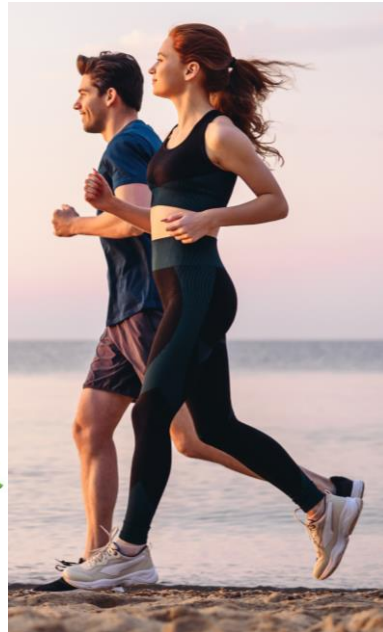
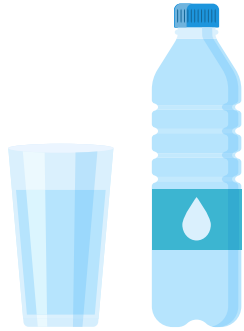
Tystiolaeth
i'r
Portffolio

Beth wyt ti'n hoffi? Beth dwyt ti ddim yn hoffi?



Be wyt ti'n hoffi?

Be dwyt ti ddim yn hoffi?



Cyfieithwch y sgwrs gan ddefnyddio'r patrymau ddysgoch chi yn y ddarlith flaenorol.
Translate the conversation by using the Welsh patterns you learnt in the previous lecture.



A: Good morning!

B: Hello! Who are you?

A: I am Sara. Who are you?

B: I am Rhydian.

A: How are you?

B: I am fine, thank you. How are you?

A: I am fantastic.

B: Oh, great!

A: Do you like tea?

B: Yes.

A: Do you want a cup of tea?

B: Yes, please.

A: Do you want milk?

B: No, thank you. I don't like milk.

B: Do you want sugar?

A: Yes, please.



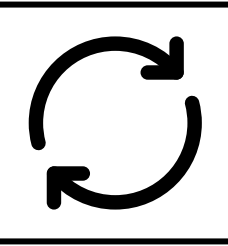
Beth ydy berfenwau? *What are verb-nouns?*

Yn y Gymraeg:

Berfenw = *Verb-noun (Action)*

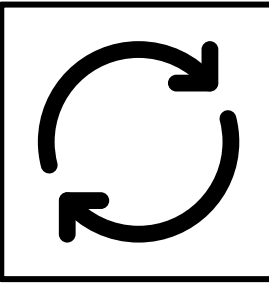
Berf = *Verb (Action, Who, When)*

to sit



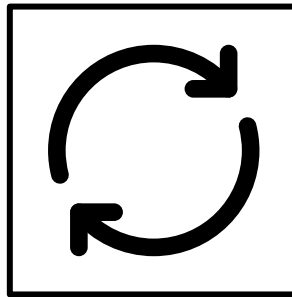
eistedd

to stand



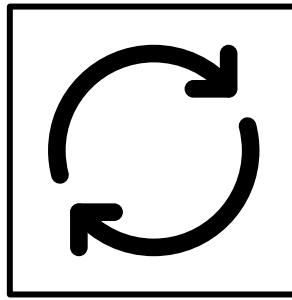
sefyll

to listen



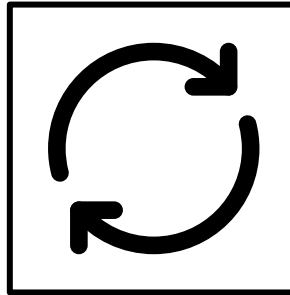
gwrando

to read



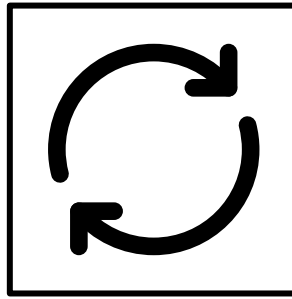
darllen

to run



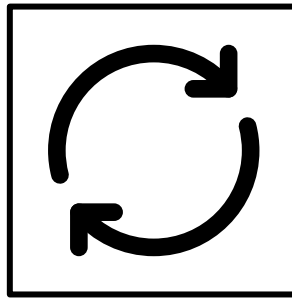
rhedeg

to walk



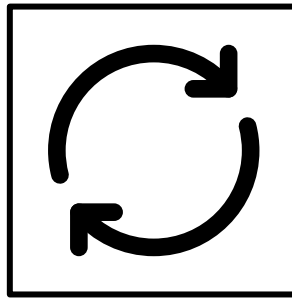
cerdded

to play



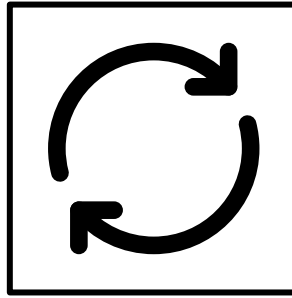
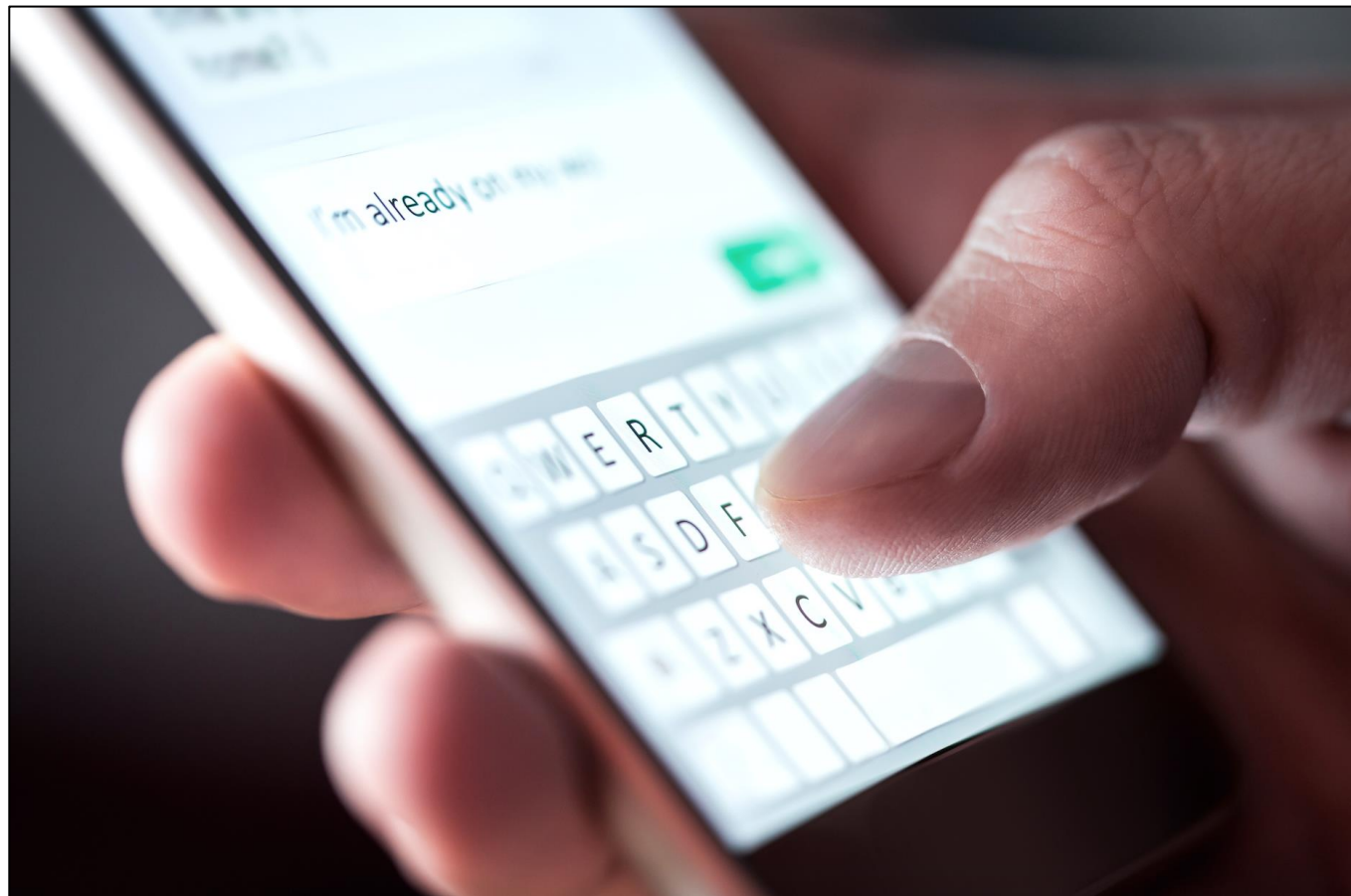
chwarae

to write



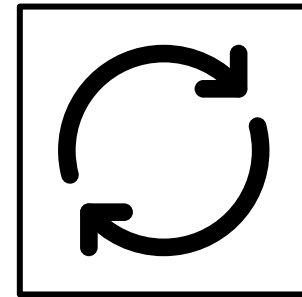
ysgrifennu

to text



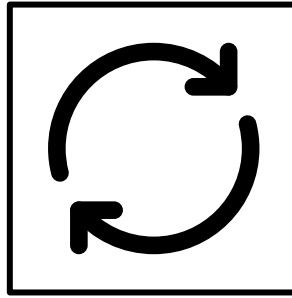
tecstio

to paint



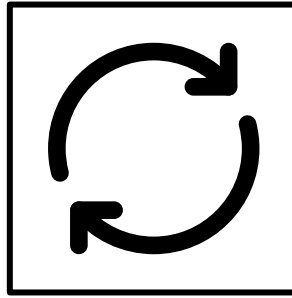
peintio

to sing



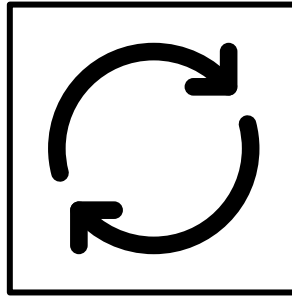
canu

to quarrel



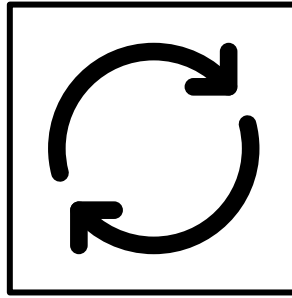
cweryla

to speak



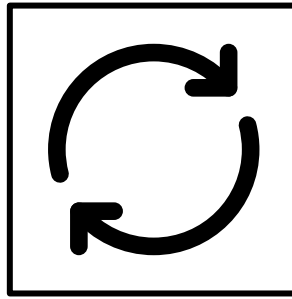
siarad

to dance



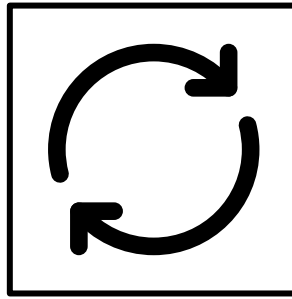
dawnsio

to look



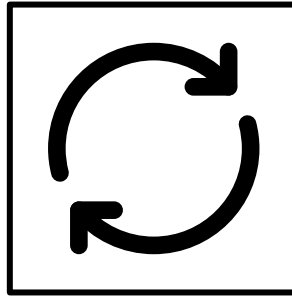
edrych

to search



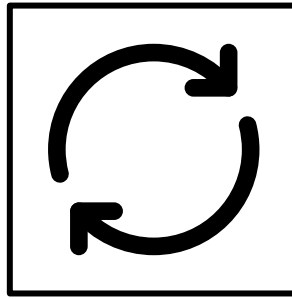
chwilio

to watch



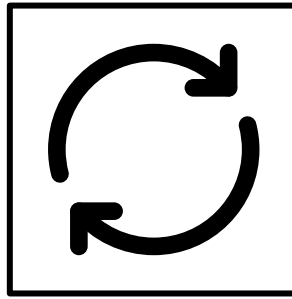
gwylio

to shout



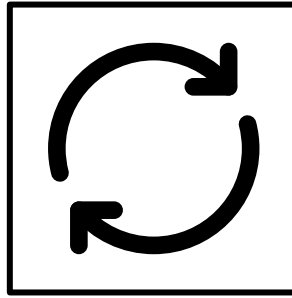
gweiddi

to jump



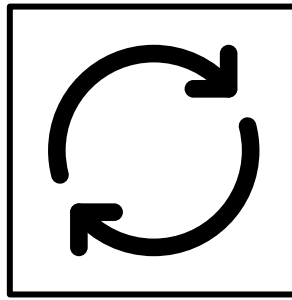
neidio

to skip



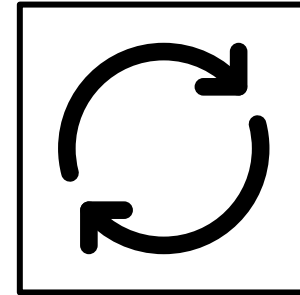
sgipio

to experiment



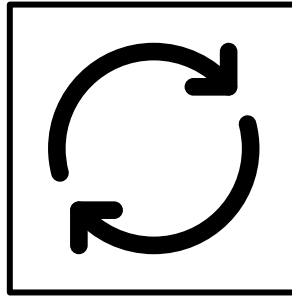
arbrofi

to kick



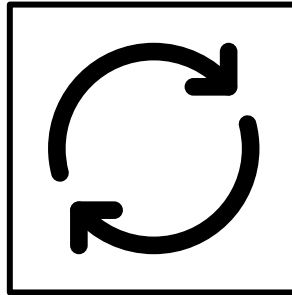
cicio

to climb



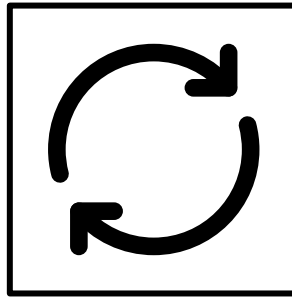
dringo

to drink



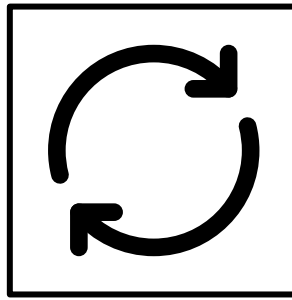
yfed

to eat

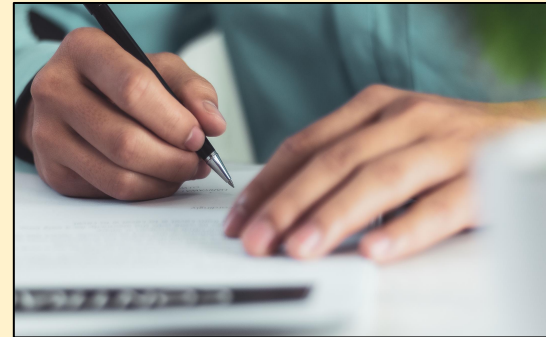


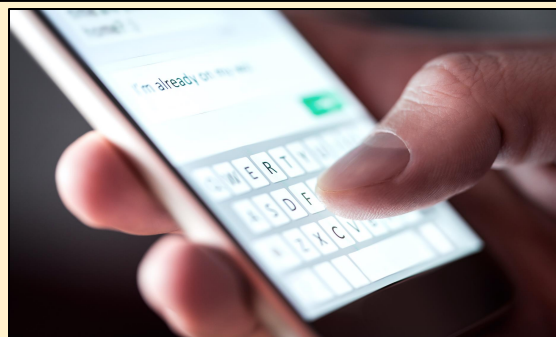
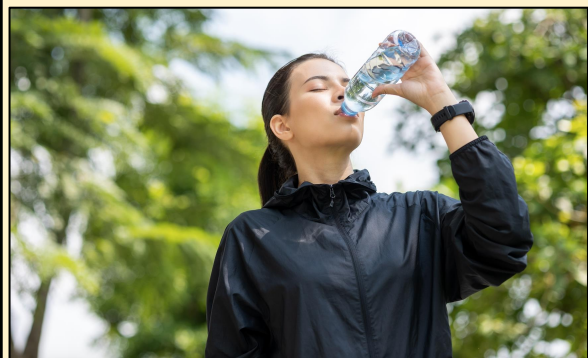
bwyta

to discuss



trafod





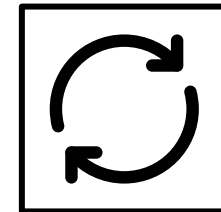


Geirfa: berfenwau <i>verb-nouns</i>	
cerdded	<i>to walk</i>
rhedeg	<i>to run</i>
cweryla	<i>to quarrel</i>
chwarae	<i>to play</i>
darllen	<i>to read</i>
dawnsio	<i>to dance</i>
dringo	<i>to climb</i>
edrych	<i>to look</i>
eistedd	<i>to sit</i>
gweiddi	<i>to shout</i>
gwneud	<i>to do / to make</i>
gwrandu	<i>to listen</i>
neidio	<i>to jump</i>
sgipio	<i>to skip</i>
siarad	<i>to talk</i>
tacluso	<i>to tidy up</i>

Geirfa: berfenwau <i>verb-nouns</i>	
sefyll	<i>to stand</i>
cymryd	<i>to take</i>
plygu	<i>to fold</i>
troi	<i>to turn</i>
agor	<i>to open</i>
rhoi	<i>to put</i>
dod	<i>to come</i>
cymysgu	<i>to stir / to mix</i>
torri	<i>to cut</i>
bwyta	<i>to eat</i>
yfed	<i>to drink</i>
ysgrifennu	<i>to write</i>
peintio	<i>to paint</i>
arbrofi	<i>to experiment</i>
cicio	<i>to kick</i>
tecstio	<i>to text</i>



Dim + berfenw (*verb-noun*)



Dim	rhedeg bwyta gweiddi siarad cerdded canu	yn y	neuadd (<i>hall</i>). dosbarth (<i>classroom</i>). ffreutur (<i>canteen</i>). gwasanaeth (<i>assembly</i>). <i>labordy</i> (<i>laboratory</i>).
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Dim = No



Dim + berfenw (*verb-noun*)



Dim



yn y dosbarth.
yn y neuadd.
yn y llyfrgell.
ar y coridor.

Dim + berfenw (*verb-noun*)



Dim



yn y dosbarth.
yn y neuadd.
yn y llyfrgell.
ar y coridor.

Dim + berfenw (*verb-noun*)



Dim



yn y dosbarth.
yn y neuadd.
yn y llyfrgell.
ar y coridor.

Dim + berfenw (*verb-noun*)



Dim

yn y dosbarth.
yn y neuadd.
yn y llyfrgell.
ar y coridor.



Ydych chi'n cofio? *Do you remember?*



No running!

No shouting!

No talking!

No drinking!

No singing!

No eating!



Atebion

No running!
Dim rhedeg!

No talking!
Dim siarad!

No singing!
Dim canu!



No shouting!
Dim gweiddi!

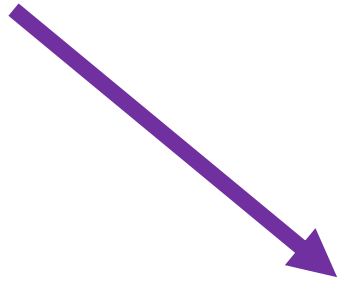
No drinking!
Dim yfed!

No eating!
Dim bwyta!

Paid â ... *Don't* ...

ti

Use “Paid â ...” when speaking to one child.

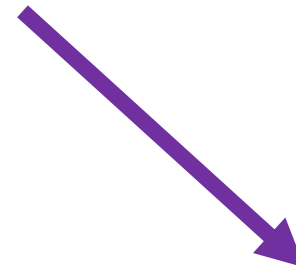


Paid â rhedeg, Nia.
Paid â gweiddi, Rhys.
Paid â siarad, Lili.

Peidiwch â ... *Don't* ...

chi

Use “Peidiwch â ...” when speaking to more than one child.



Peidiwch â rhedeg, blant.
Peidiwch â gweiddi, flwyddyn 7.
Peidiwch â siarad, ferched.

Paid â ... *Don't* ...

ti

“Paid â ...” causes an Aspirate Mutation (*treiglâd llaes*).

Paid â phoeni.
Paid â thecstio.
Paid â chnoi gwm.

Treiglâd llaes (aspirate mutation)	
p	ph
t	th
c	ch

Peidiwch â ... *Don't* ...

chi

“Peidiwch â ...” causes an Aspirate Mutation (*treiglâd llaes*).

Peidiwch â phoeni.
Peidiwch â thecstio.
Peidiwch â chnoi gwm.



Paid ag ... *Don't* ...

ti

When the verb-noun begins with a vowel, the <â> changes to <ag>.

a e o i u w y

Paid ag yfed.
Paid ag eistedd.
Paid ag anghofio dy waith cartref, Jac.

Peidiwch ag ... *Don't* ...

chi

When the verb-noun begins with a vowel, the <â> changes to <ag>.

a e o i u w y

Peidiwch ag yfed.
Peidiwch ag eistedd.
Peidiwch ag anghofio eich gwaith cartref, blant.





Paid â

Paid ag

Peidiwch â

Peidiwch ag

..... rhedeg yn y coridor, Nia.

..... gweiddi yn y dosbarth, blant.

..... ysgrifennu ar y byrddau gwyn, blant.

..... ysgrifennu ar y bwrdd, Sam.



Rhaid + berfenw (*verb-noun*)

Rhaid	cerdded gwrando bwyta eistedd rhedeg tacluso edrych	yn y 'r (<i>the</i>) ar y (<i>on the</i>)	neuadd (<i>hall</i>). dosbarth (<i>classroom</i>). ffreutur (<i>canteen</i>). labordy (<i>laboratory</i>). gampfa (<i>gymnasium</i>). llyfrau (<i>books</i>) bwrdd gwyn (<i>white board</i>).
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Rhaid = *You must*

Rhaid + berfenw (*verb-noun*)



Rhaid

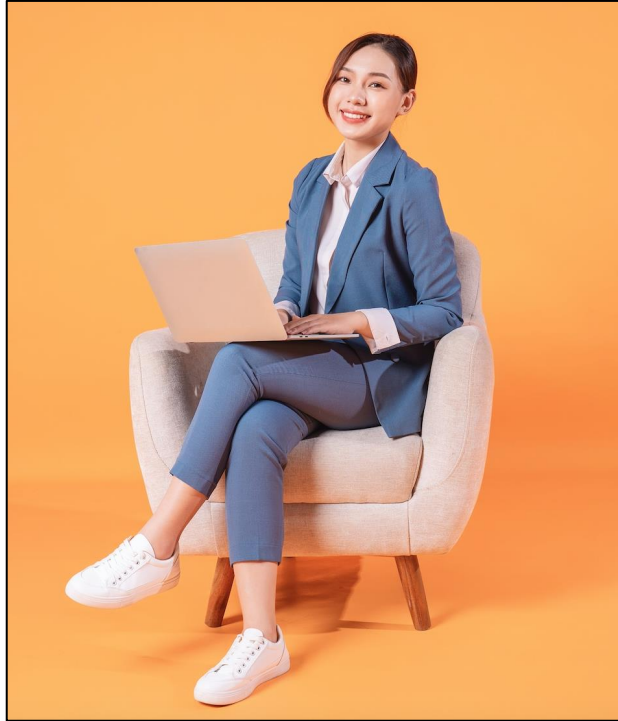


yn y dosbarth.
yn y coridor.
yn y neuadd.
yn y llyfrgell.

Rhaid + berfenw (*verb-noun*)



Rhaid



yn y dosbarth.
yn y coridor.
yn y neuadd.
yn y llyfrgell.

Rhaid + berfenw (*verb-noun*)



Rhaid



yn y grwp (*group*).

yn y wers (*lesson*).

yn y neuadd (*hall*).

ar yr iard (*schoolyard*).



Ydych chi'n cofio? *Do you remember?*



You must listen!

You must sing!

You must sit!

You must read!

You must sit!

You must walk in the
corridor!



Dach chi'n cofio? *Do you remember?*



You must listen!

You must sing!

You must sit!

You must read!

You must sit!

You must walk in the
corridor!



Atebion

You must listen!
Rhaid gwrando!

You must sing!
Rhaid canu!

You must sit!
Rhaid eistedd!

You must read!
Rhaid darllen!

You must walk!
Rhaid cerdded!

You must walk in the corridor!
**Rhaid cerdded yn y
coridor!**



Rhaid + person + treigladd meddal + berfenw

Rhaid =
You must

[illegible]

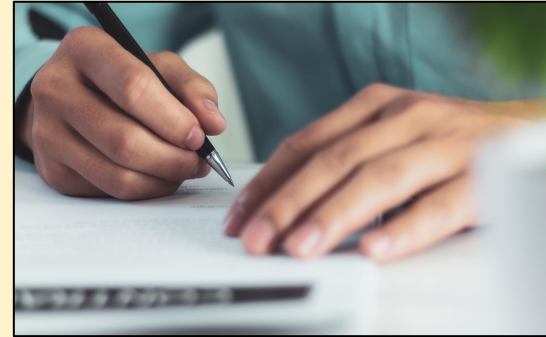
Adolygu gorchmynion ...

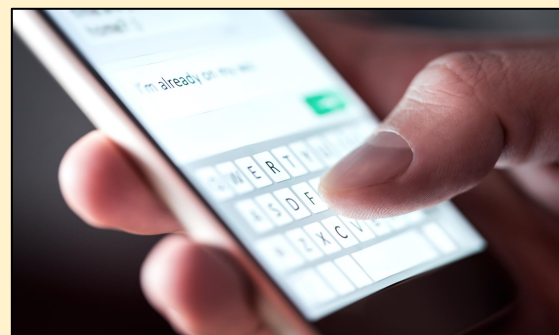
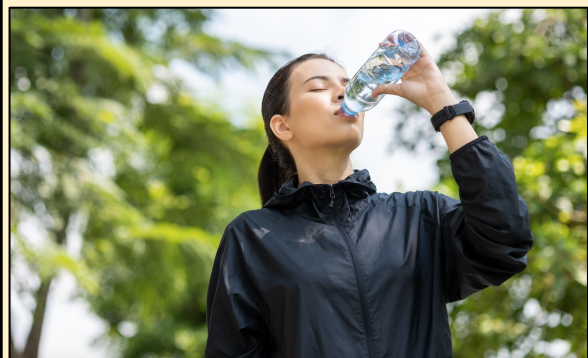


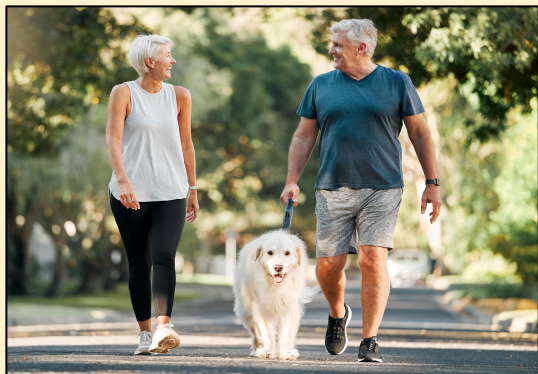
Cyfarwyddiadau i'r tiwtor:

1. Torrwch y cardiau berfenwau (sleid nesaf) a'u rhoi yn y sach.
2. Rhannwch y myfyrwyr i grwpiau o 3 neu 4.
3. Gofynnwch iddyn nhw ddewis cerdyn o'r sach a throï'r llun yn orchymyn. Gallan nhw ddefnyddio unrhyw un o'r patrymau, e.e. Dim / Rhaid / Paid â / Peidiwch â.

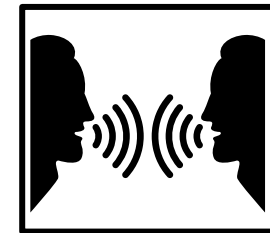








Yn y coridor ...



Athro: **B**lant, peidiwch â rhedeg yn y coridor. DIM RHEDEG!

Plant: lawn, syr!

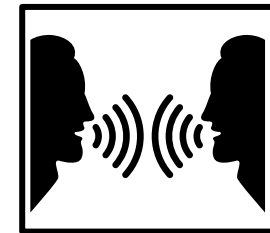
Athro: Caio, wyt ti'n gwrando? Paid â rhedeg yn y coridor.

Caio: Sori, Syr!

Athro: Rhaid i ti **g**erdded.



Yn y dosbarth ...



Mrs Jones: Bore da, blant.

Plant: Bore da, Mrs Jones.

Mrs Jones: Dim sgipio yn y dosbarth. Rhaid i chi gerdded.

Nia: Ond, Miss, rydw i'n hoffi sgipio.

Mrs Jones: Nia, paid â sgipio yn y dosbarth. Rhaid gwrando. Rhaid bod yn ofalus. Rhaid i ti eistedd yn dawel.

Nia: Sori, Mrs Jones.

Mrs Jones: Diolch am wrando, Nia.



Meddyliwch am reolau addas i'w dilyn

Think of useful commands you could use



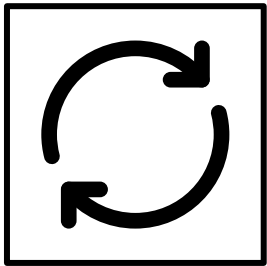
yn y
coridor

yn y
dosbarth

yn y
neuadd

Munud i feddwl ... / Time to think ...

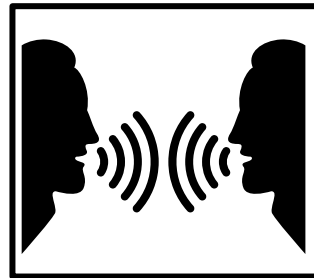
Pa dechnegau caffael iaith a ddefnyddiwyd yn y ddarlith hon?
Which language acquisition techniques were used in this lecture?



Drilio



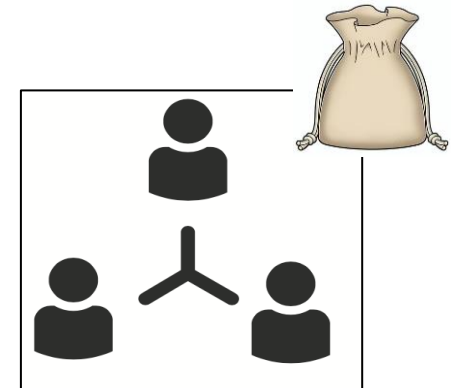
Ymarfer ar
lafar (yn
unigol)



Gwaith pêr



Gwaith ar
y byrddau
gwyn



Grŵp o dri

Da iawn chi!



Daliwch ati!