

YR AMSER GORFFENNOL: CAEL

THE PAST TENSE: TO HAVE

The forms of the past tense of **cael** are:

Ces i	<i>I had</i>
Cest ti	<i>You had</i>
Cafodd e/Cafodd o	<i>He had</i>
Cafodd hi	<i>She had</i>
Cafodd Anya	<i>Anya had</i>
Cawson ni	<i>We had</i>
Cawsoch chi	<i>You had</i>
Cawson nhw	<i>They had</i>
Cafodd y rhieni	<i>The parents had</i>

Cofiwch



- The above forms are always followed by a **soft mutation**, e.g. Ces i bysgod a sglodion.
- The negative is formed by adding an **aspirate mutation** to the start of the first word and adding **ddim** to the end of the forms above, e.g. Chafodd hi **ddim** newyddion da.
- The question is formed by adding a **soft mutation** to the first word, e.g. Gawsoch chi waith cartref neithiwr?

Asking and answering questions.

The answers for all past tense questions are -
Do (Yes) or **Naddo** (No).

Cwestiwn ? Cadarnhaol + Negyddol -

Ges i ?	Do, cest ti Do, cawsoch chi	Naddo, chest ti ddim Naddo, chawsoch chi ddim
Gest ti?	Do, ces i	Naddo, ches i ddim
Gafodd e?/ Gafodd o?	Do, cafodd e/ cafodd o	Naddo, chafodd e ddim/ chafodd o ddim
Gafodd hi?	Do, cafodd hi	Naddo, chafodd hi ddim
Gawson ni?	Do, cawson ni Do, cawsoch chi	Naddo, chawson ni ddim Naddo, chawsoch chi ddim
Gawsoch chi?	Do, ces i Do, cawson ni	Naddo, ches i ddim Naddo, chawson ni ddim
Gawson nhw?	Do, cawson nhw	Naddo, chawson nhw ddim

- **Ti** is used when speaking to one person.
- **Chi** is used when speaking to more than one person or when showing respect, e.g. when speaking to the headteacher,
Cest ti esgidiau newydd, Jon.
Cawsoch chi ddillad newydd, fechgyn.

Parwch.

Match.

1. Ces i
2. Chafodd e ddim
3. Gafodd hi?
4. Cawson nhw
5. Gawsoch chi?
6. Chawson ni ddim

a. <i>Did you have?</i>
b. <i>We didn't have</i>
c. <i>He didn't have</i>
ch. <i>I had</i>
d. <i>They had</i>
dd. <i>Did she have?</i>

Llenwch y bylchau.

Fill in the blanks.

Cwestiwn ?	Cadarnhaol +	Negyddol -
Ces i		
		Chawsoch chi ddim
	Gest ti?	
		Chawson ni ddim
Cafodd e		
	Gafodd hi?	
	Gawson nhw?	

Dyma'r ateb ond beth oedd y cwestiwn?

Here is the answer, but what was the question?

1. Do, ces i amser da yno.
2. Naddo, chawson nhw ddim parti.
3. Naddo, chafodd hi ddim cinio heddiw.
4. Do, cest ti frecwast am wyth o'r gloch.
5. Do, cawsoch chi ddiod oer.

Rhowch ✓ wrth ochr pob llinell gywir a ✗ wrth ochr y rhai anghywir.

Put a ✓ by every correct line and a ✗ by the incorrect ones.

1. Ces i gwyliau gwych eleni.
2. Cafodd nhw waith cartref neithiwr.
3. Cawson ni ddigon o fwyd.
4. Cest ti fat criced newydd?
5. Chafodd e ddim gêm dda.
6. Gawson nhw neges e-bost?
7. Cawsoch chi ddim llyfrau newydd.
8. Chafodd hi lawer o negeseuon?

Cywirwch y brawddegau anghywir.

Correct the incorrect sentences.