

The Harvard Referencing System

The Harvard System is the method of including citations in the text.

All quotations must be given a reference that precisely indicates their source.

All references to sources should follow on directly from quotations and be given in brackets.

References should include AUTHOR, PUBLICATION DATE & PAGE NO.

EXMAPLE: Harrison & Wood, 2001, p.396

Quotations of approximately less than 30 words should appear as part of the written text and be identified by quotation marks.

EXAMPLE: 'The world we inhabit is filled with visual images.' (Sturken & Cartwright, 2002, p.1).

Quotations in excess of approximately 30 words should be indented from the left hand margin and should not be placed in quotation marks.

EXAMPLE:

The world be inhabit is filled with visual images. They are central to how we represent, make meaning, and communicate in the world around us. In many ways our culture is an increasingly visual one. (Sturken & Cartwright, 2002, p1).

At the end of your essay all works referred to should be listed alphabetically in a bibliography/reference list using the following system - Author, (date), *Title*, place of publication, publishers.

EXAMPLE: Harrison, C., Wood, P., [Eds.], (2002), *Art in Theory 1900-2000*, London: Blackwell Publishers

The sources we use for research are sometimes complicated and can be difficult to reference.

- **Website referencing:**

EXAMPLE:

Gilbert & George, (2008), *Manifesto Marathon*,
<http://www.serpentinegalleries.org/exhibitions-events/manifesto-marathon>,
[accessed 14 August 2013]

- **Online Journal articles:**

EXAMPLE:

Zdjelar, K., (2010), *Katarina Zdjelar*, Frieze Magazine, Issue 130, (online), [accessed 10 June 2013], available from, http://www.frieze.com/issue/review/katarina_zdjelar/

- **Referencing writers in books:**

EXAMPLE:

Tiedemann, R., (1999), IN, Benjamin, W., *The Arcades Project*, The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press

- **Referencing editors:**

EXAMPLE:

Potter, S., [Ed.], (2006), *Doing Postgraduate Research*, (2nd Edition), London: SAGE Publications Ltd.