

Intensive Latin 1

Week 5: Reading Latin 2b
and 2c

Aims

- Introduce the present deponent
- Learn to form the present deponent in all conjugations
- Introduce 5th declension nouns
- Develop understanding of 3rd declension nouns
- Learn to form the adjectives *nullus* and *alter*
- Introduce demonstrative pronouns and learn to form *hic* and *ille*

Deponent verbs

- Deponent verbs are a special set of verbs that don't use the normal present active endings for verbs.
- Instead, they use the endings that you will later learn for the passive voice.
- However, although they may look passive, they translate active, just like all the other verbs you've learned so far.
- For example, the verb *minor* means 'I threaten'. There is no form *mino*.
- You need to learn deponent verbs as a special set of verbs that have this unusual characteristic. It isn't a very long list, but they tend to be quite useful or common verbs.

Present deponent (all conjugations)

Person	1 st Conj Present indic <i>I threaten</i>	2 nd Conj Present Indic <i>I promise</i>	3 rd Conj Present Indic <i>I speak</i>	4 th Conj Present indic <i>I lie</i>	3rd/4th Conj Present indic <i>I advance</i>
1st s (I)	min or	pollic eor	loqu or	ment ior	progred ior
2nd s (you)	min aris (-re)	pollic eris (-re)	loquer is (-re)	ment iris (-re)	progred eris (-re)
3rd s he etc	min atur	pollic etur	loqui tur	ment itur	progred itur
1st pl (we)	min amur	pollic emur	loqui mur	ment imur	progred imur
2nd pl (you)	min amini	pollic emini	loqui mini	ment imini	progred imini
3rd pl (they)	min antur	pollic entur	loqu untur	ment iuntur	progred iuntur
Imperative (s)	min are	pollic ere	loqu ere	ment ire	progred ere
pl	min amini	pollic emini	loqui mini	ment imini	progred imini
Infinitive	min ari	pollic eri	loqu i	ment iri	progred i

Compare active and deponent endings

Person	Active	Deponent
1st s (I)	o	or
2nd s (you)	s	ris
3rd she/she/it	t	tur
1st pl (we)	mus	mur
2nd pl (you)	tis	mini
3rd pl (they)	nt	ntur
Imperative s	stem v (3rd: -e)	re
pl	te	mini
Infinitive	re	ri (3rd: -i)

Learning and Practice



LEARN TO FORM THE DEPONENT VERB IN
THE PRESENT TENSE



USE THE EXERCISES ON PP79-80 TO
PRACTISE DEPONENT VERBS

5th declension nouns: *res, rei* (f) – thing, matter, business, affair

	5th declension (f) - thing	
	Singular	Plural
Nominative	res	res
Vocative	res	res
Accusative	rem	res
Genitive	rei	rerum
Dative	rei	rebus
Ablative	re	rebus

Another 3rd declension neuter
noun: *caput, capitis* (n) – head

	3rd declension (n) – head	
	Singular	Plural
Nom	caput	capita
Vocative	caput	capita
Acc	caput	capita
Genitive	capitis	capitum
Dative	capiti	capitibus
Ablative	capite	capitibus

Special 2-1-2 adjectives: *nullus, -a, -um* (no, none, not any)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nom	null us	null a	null um	null i	null ae	null a
Acc	null um	null am	null um	null os	null as	null a
Genitive	null ius	null ius	null ius	null orum	null arum	null orum
Dative	null i	null i	null i	null is	null is	null is
Ablative	null o	null a	null o	null is	null is	null is

Special 2-1-2 adjectives: *alter, altera, alterum*
 (one [of two], the one/the other)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nom	alter i	alter a	alter um	alter i	alter ae	alter a
Acc	alter um	alter am	alter um	alter os	alter as	alter a
Genitive	alter ius	alter ius	alter ius	alter orum	alter arum	alter orum
Dative	alter i	alter i	alter i	alter is	alter is	alter is
Ablative	alter o	alter a	alter o	alter is	alter is	alter is

Learning and Practice



LEARN THE 5TH DECLENSION ENDINGS
AND NEW ADJECTIVES



PRACTISE USING THE EXERCISES ON
PP81-85

Demonstrative pronouns/adjectives:

hic haec hoc (this, (pl) these)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nom	hic	haec	hoc	hi	hae	haec
Accus	hunc	hanc	hoc	hos	has	haec
Genitive	huius	huius	huius	horum	harum	horum
Dative	huic	huic	huic	his	his	his
Ablative	hoc	hac	hoc	his	his	his

Demonstrative pronouns/adjectives:

ille illa illud (that, (pl) those)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nom	ille	illa	illud	illi	illae	illa
Acc	illum	illam	illud	illos	illas	illa
Genitive	illius	illius	illius	illorum	illarum	illorum
Dative	illi	illi	illi	illis	illis	illis
Ablative	illo	illa	illo	illis	illis	illis

Learning and Practice



LEARN TO DECLINE AND USE
HIC AND *ILLE*



PRACTISE USING THE
EXERCISES ON PP87-89



Homework

The homework to be submitted for formative assessment this week is:

- *RL* Latin-English bottom p83
 - *RL* Latin-English top p89
-