

LEVEL 4 ASSESSMENT SPECIFICATION

Student name:		Student ID number:	
Programme:	Certificate of Higher Education in Business Skills for the Workplace		
Module:	Problem Solving and Decision Making		
Module code:	LCLM4004	Contribution to Overall Module Assessment (%):	50%
Module leader:	Annamarie Dufficy Anita Nan	Internal Verifier:	Dr Lizeta Demetriou Naomi Doerge Dr Chung Lai Johnny Wan Fatima Hashmi
Assignment Title:	Component 2 Individual Report Basil's Bakery	Word count (or equivalent):	1500 words (+/- 10%)
Submission deadline:	Report to be submitted on the Moodle submission link by: Tuesday 18th of August 2026 by 10:00 am	Return date of provisional marks & written feedback:	8th of September 2026
Submission method:	All written assessments, where practical and possible, must be submitted via Turnitin unless otherwise instructed by the Lecturer. (Please DO NOT put this assessment specification into Turnitin or it will match many similarities with other students' submissions.) Alternative submission method (if applicable): Late submission of the assessment will result in a late penalty mark: Work which is submitted up to 1 week late will be capped at 40% for the first attempt and will be awarded a mark of 0% for re-assessment. Late submission penalties may be lifted only if there is an approved extenuating circumstances claim. Work submitted more than 1 week late will be considered as a non-submission and will not be marked. The work may be considered as a submission for reassessment if offered by an Examining Board or if there is an approved extenuating circumstances claim.		
Academic honesty / referencing:	Academic honesty is required. In the main body of your submission you must give credit to authors on whose research and ideas your work is based. Append		

	to your submission a reference list that indicates the books, articles, etc. that you have used, cited or quoted in order to complete this assessment.
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Module Learning Outcomes (from module syllabus)
- Describe a problem, its nature, scope and impact. - Gather and interpret information to solve a problem. - Evaluate options to make a decision. - Plan, monitor and review the implementation and communication of decisions.

Use of Generative AI in Assessment

RESEARCH	For this assessment, you can use Generative AI to support you in research, including searching for bibliography, using tools to summarise, compare and interrogate materials.	Yes ☒ No ☐
STRUCTURE	For this assessment, you can use Generative AI to support you in structuring your submission, including creating a draft argument structure, identifying parts and headings, etc.	Yes ☒ No ☐
PROOFREADING	For this assessment, you can use Generative AI to check your own text/creation for grammatical and syntactical mistakes, including rephrasing of your own work within specific standards.	Yes ☒ No ☐
WRITING	For this assessment, you can use Generative AI to create text for submission.	Yes ☐ No ☒
CREATIVE	For this assessment, you can use Generative AI to create creative materials, such as images.	Yes ☐ No ☒
PROGRAMING	For this assessment, you can use Generative AI to create and check code.	Yes ☐ No ☒
NONE	For this assessment, you are not allowed to use any type of Generative AI support. This includes research support, structure support, writing/proofreading support and creative support.	Yes ☐ No ☒

Using Artificial Intelligence (AI) for purposes other than mentioned above will result in academic misconduct.

TASK DESCRIPTION

Basil's Bakery is a small, independent business located in a shopping retail park in Coventry, UK. Basil is an accomplished artisan baker and prides himself on sourcing high quality organic ingredients for his contemporary styled cakes, pastries and breads. The local shoppers and retail workers, value the tasty options available, along with the convenience the bakery location provides. In addition, office workers and warehouse workers from the adjacent industrial site often frequent the bakery, too.

The business was opened in 2015. During the following few years, the annual sales figure increased year-on-year. However, in 2020, the footfall and sales significantly decreased – this was understandable given the restrictions imposed during 'lockdown'. Basil was not unduly concerned as he expected these figures to rise once the restrictions were lifted. However, although footfall and sales did rise, they never returned to the levels pre-2020. Indeed, since 2023 - 2025, the sales figure has stagnated at an average of 25% below the 2019 figures.

Basil believes that the shopping centre is much quieter now than in 2019 – quite simply, there are less people visiting the retail park. He has also noticed that every couple of months, one of the shops in the retail park closes, leaving the unit empty as no new retail outlet moves in. Sadly, some of Basil's most loyal customers, who worked in the local shops, have been made redundant. In addition, Basil has noticed that many of the office workers now 'work from home' a couple of days a week and, therefore, do not need to come in to buy their lunch every day.

Some of Basil's loyal customers (for example, those who no longer work in the retail park or who work from home), have enquired about a 'delivery service'. Alas, Basil does not provide this service as he is needed onsite to bake the products.

Other customers have asked if they could 'pre-order' as, on many occasions during busy periods, there is an unsatisfactory waiting time. Basil has tried to provide this service; although, he is not always able to answer the phone.

At the same time as the number of his customers are decreasing, Basil has also had to contend with his overheads increasing. His utility bills; rent; business rates and insurance are considerably higher than they were in 2019. Furthermore, given that he only wants to source organically grown produce (which are more vulnerable to crop failure), the cost of his stock is unpredictable and difficult to budget for.

Basil is increasingly concerned that the prospects for continuing his business, in its present format, is not viable. However, before making any changes he wants to gain a more thorough understanding of the issues that are impacting his sales figures. As a business consultant, you have been highly recommended to Basil – he has asked you to undertake the necessary research and to present your findings back to him.

Tasks:

You are required to write a **1,500-word report** which addresses the following points:

- 1) Provide an overview of the case study and the nature of the problem impacting Basil's Bakery (approximately 100 words).
- 2) Propose two solutions and explain how each of these solutions could resolve the specific problem (approximately 200 words).
- 3)
 - a. Evaluate your two proposed solutions using the PMI technique (approximately 200 words).
 - b. Based on 3a, explain your results and select your preferred solution (approximately 150 words).
- 4)
 - a. Construct an Implementation Plan that provides guidance on how to implement the selected solution (approximately 200 words).
 - b. Based on 4a, provide reasons for the activities, timings, order, responsibilities, etc. (approximately 150 words).
- 5)
 - a. Identify one Key Performance Indicator (KPI) and a set of SMART objectives (approximately 200 words).
 - b. Based on 5a, describe how these metrics will be used to monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of the solution (approximately 200 words).
- 6) Provide a bullet-pointed summary of the Key Findings from your report (approximately 100 words).

Further Guidance:

- Ensure you provide a Covering Page detailing: Student Name; Student ID; Assignment Title; Module Name; Module Code and Lecturer's Name (approximately 50 words).
- Ensure you provide a Contents Page which identifies the key sections of the report and their page numbers (approximately 50 words).
- Ensure you address **ALL** the above tasks.
- Ensure you reference **ALL** your sources within the body of the report.
- Ensure you include a full Reference List that accurately details only the sources cited within your report (approximately 100 words).
- Ensure your Tables/Analysis are included within an Appendix...and **NOT** in the body of the report.
- Ensure each appendix is clearly numbered and the page number detailed in the Contents Page.
- Ensure you use Arial font style, size 12. Ensure you apply 1.5 line spacing. Ensure you include page numbering.
- Ensure you proofread your work before submission for e.g. grammar, spelling, punctuation and formatting errors.
- Ensure you adhere to the word count.

GUIDANCE FOR STUDENTS IN THE COMPLETION OF TASKS

NOTE: The guidance offered below is linked to the five generic assessment criteria overleaf.

1. Engagement with Literature Skills

Your work must be informed and supported by scholarly material that is *relevant* to and *focused* on the task(s) set. You should provide evidence that you have accessed an appropriate *range* of sources, which may be academic, governmental and industrial; these sources may include academic journal articles, textbooks, current news articles, organisational documents, and websites. You should consider the *credibility* of your sources; academic journals are normally highly credible sources while websites require careful consideration/selection and should be used sparingly. Any sources you use should be current and up-to-date, mostly published within the last five years or so, though seminal/important works in the field may be older. You must provide *evidence* of your research/own reading throughout your work, using a suitable referencing system, including in-text citations in the main body of your work and a reference list at the end of your work.

Guidance specific to this assessment:

- Utilise sources from the module Online Reading List and the Component 1 Case-study Essential Reading Links.
- Undertake additional secondary research from relevant, credible, academic sources.
- Integrate and cite at least 5 academic sources, using the Harvard Referencing style, within the content of your presentation.
- If you need assistance with the above, then please consult the Harvard Reference Guide and/or the Academic Support/Librarian tutors.

2. Knowledge and Understanding Skills

At level 4, you should be able to demonstrate knowledge of the underlying concepts and principles associated with your area(s) of study. *Knowledge* relates to the facts, information and skills you have acquired through your learning. You demonstrate your *understanding* by interpreting the meaning of the facts and information (knowledge). This means that you need to select and include in your work the concepts, techniques, models, theories, etc. appropriate to the task(s) set. You should be able to explain the theories, concepts, etc. to show your understanding. Your mark/grade will also depend upon the *extent* to which you demonstrate your knowledge and understanding.

Guidance specific to this assessment:

- Provide insight into the problems to be addressed.
- Identify two realistic solutions and demonstrate an understanding of how these solutions will address the problem.

3. Cognitive and Intellectual Skills

You should be able to present, evaluate and interpret qualitative and quantitative data, in order to develop lines of argument and make sound judgements in accordance with basic theories and concepts of your subject(s) of study. You should be able to evaluate the appropriateness of different approaches to solving problems related to your area(s) of study and/or work. Your work must contain evidence of logical, analytical thinking. For example, to examine and break information down into parts, make inferences, compile, compare and contrast information. This means not just describing what! But also justifying: Why? How? When? Who? Where? At what cost? You should provide justification for your arguments and judgements using evidence that you have reflected upon the ideas of others within the subject area and that you are able to make sound judgements and arguments using data and concepts. Where relevant, alternative solutions and recommendations may be proposed.

Guidance specific to this assessment:

- Address each of the assignment tasks and ensure that there is a logical link and synergy between each point.
- Support your arguments with data and specific examples from credible sources.

4. Practical Skills

At level 4, you should be able to apply the basic underlying concepts and principles to evaluate and interpret these within the context of your area of study. You should be able to demonstrate how the subject-related concepts and ideas relate to real world situations and/or a particular context. How do they work in practice? You will deploy models, methods, techniques, and/or theories, in that context, to assess current situations, perhaps to formulate plans or solutions to solve problems, or to create artefacts. This is likely to involve, for instance, the use of real-world artefacts, examples and cases, the application of a model within an organisation and/or benchmarking one theory or organisation against others based on stated criteria.

Guidance specific to this assessment:

- Identify and extract key data/information from the case-study and additional credible research.
- Apply each of the key concepts (namely: PMI technique; Action Plan and Key Performance Indicators) utilising the researched data/information.

5. Transferable Skills for Life and Professional Practice

Your work must provide evidence of the qualities and transferable skills necessary for employment requiring the exercise of some personal responsibility. This includes demonstrating that you can communicate the results of your study/work accurately and reliably, and with structured and coherent arguments; that you can initiate and complete tasks and procedures, whether individually and/or collaboratively; fluency of expression; clarity and effectiveness in presentation and organisation. Work should be coherent and well-structured in presentation and organisation.

Guidance specific to this assessment:

- Adhere to the advice provided in the Further Guidance section regarding the presentation/formatting of the report.

STUDENT FEEDBACK FORM

This section details the *extent* to which the assessment criteria are demonstrated by you, which in turn determines your mark. The marks available for each category of skill are shown. Lecturers will use the space provided to comment on the achievement of the task(s), including those areas in which you have performed well and areas that would benefit from development/improvement.

Generic Assessment Criteria	Marks available	Marks awarded
1. Engagement with Literature Skills	20	
2. Knowledge and Understanding Skills	20	
3. Cognitive and Intellectual Skills	20	
4. Practical Application Skills	20	
5. Transferable Skills for Life and Professional Practice	20	

Assessment Mark (Assessment marks are subject to ratification at the Exam Board. These comments and marks are to give feedback on module work and are for guidance only until they are confirmed.)

Late Submission Penalties (tick if appropriate)

Up to 1 week late (40% Max)

Over 1 week late (0%)

100%

GENERIC ASSESSMENT CRITERIA

Level 4

In accordance with the Framework for Higher Education Qualifications, at the end of Level 4 students will be expected to have demonstrated knowledge of the basic underlying concepts and principles of a subject, and an ability to evaluate and interpret these within the context of that area of study. They should be able to present, evaluate and interpret qualitative and quantitative data in order to develop lines of argument and make sound judgements in accordance with basic theories and concepts of their subject(s) of study. They will have learned how to evaluate different approaches to solving problems, and will be able to communicate the results of their study/work accurately and reliably, and with structured and coherent arguments. They will be able to undertake further training and develop new skills within a structured and managed environment and will have the qualities and transferable skills necessary for employment requiring the exercise of some personal responsibility.

Level 4	FAIL	MARGINAL FAIL	SATISFACTORY (3 rd / Pass)	GOOD (2.2 / Pass)	VERY GOOD (2.1 / Merit)	EXCELLENT (1 st / Distinction)	EXCEPTIONAL (1 st / Distinction)
Category	0-29%	30-39%	40-49%	50-59%	60-69%	70-84%	85-100%
Engagement with literature (including reading, referencing, academic conventions and academic honesty)	Little or no evidence of reading and/or reliance on inappropriate sources. Views and findings mostly unsupported and non-authoritative. Referencing conventions used incoherently or largely absent.	Poor engagement with essential reading. No evidence of wider reading. Reliance on inappropriate sources, and/or indiscriminate use of sources. Heavily reliant on information gained through class contact. Inconsistent and weak use of referencing.	Engagement with a limited range of mostly relevant and credible sources but with some reliance on information gained through class contact. Some omissions and minor errors. Referencing conventions evident though not always applied accurately or consistently.	Engagement with an appropriate range of literature, including sources retrieved independently. Some over-reliance on texts rather than other sources. Referencing may show minor inaccuracies or inconsistencies.	Engagement with a wide range of literature, including sources retrieved independently. Selection of relevant and credible sources. Generally sound referencing, with no/very few inaccuracies or inconsistencies.	Engagement with an extensive range of relevant and credible literature. Consistently accurate application of referencing.	Exceptional engagement with an extensive range of relevant and credible literature. High-level referencing skills consistently applied.
Knowledge and understanding (Knowledge of the basic underlying	Major gaps in knowledge and understanding of the basic underlying	Gaps in knowledge of the basic underlying concepts and principles, with	Limited knowledge and understanding of the basic underlying	Knowledge of the basic underlying concepts and principles is	Competent knowledge of the basic underlying concepts and principles.	Excellent knowledge and understanding of the basic underlying	Exceptional, detailed knowledge and understanding of the basic

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concepts and principles of a subject.)	concepts and principles of the subject matter. Inclusion of irrelevant material. Substantial inaccuracies.	flawed or superficial understanding. Some significant inaccuracies and/or irrelevant material.	concepts and principles within the subject area. Some elements may be missing.	accurate with a good understanding of the field of study but lacks depth and/or breadth.	Exhibits very good understanding.	concepts and principles of the subject.	underlying concepts and principles
Cognitive and intellectual skills (Evaluate underlying concepts and principles of a subject and interpret qualitative and quantitative data in order to develop lines of argument and make sound judgements.)	Wholly or almost wholly descriptive work. Little or no evaluation of the underlying concepts and principles. Failure to develop arguments, leading to illogical or invalid judgements. Minimal or no use of evidence to back up views.	Largely descriptive work, with superficial evaluation of the underlying concepts and principles. Weak interpretation of data, flawed development of arguments and judgements. Information accepted uncritically, uses generalised statements made with scant evidence and unsubstantiated opinions. Ideas sometimes illogical and contradictory.	Limited attempt at evaluation of the underlying concepts and principles, tending towards description. Can interpret qualitative and quantitative data but with some errors. Some evidence to support emerging arguments and judgements but these may be underdeveloped or with a little inconsistency / mis-interpretation.	Good evaluation of the underlying concepts and principles. Can interpret qualitative and quantitative data, with minor errors. An emerging ability to use evidence to support the argument. Mostly valid arguments and logical judgements.	Sound evaluation of the underlying concepts and principles. Can interpret qualitative and quantitative data accurately. Ability to devise arguments using evidence to make mostly appropriate and valid judgements.	Excellent evaluation of the underlying concepts and principles. Can interpret qualitative and quantitative data accurately and with some insight. Excellent ability to devise arguments using evidence and make appropriate and valid judgements.	Exceptional evaluation of the underlying concepts and principles based evidence. Outstanding interpretation of qualitative and quantitative data. Exceptional ability to devise arguments using evidence and make wholly appropriate and valid judgements.
Practical skills (Different approaches to solving problems in particular contexts.)	Limited or no use of taught, basic methods, materials, tools and/or techniques. Little or no appreciation of	Rudimentary application of taught, basic methods, materials, tools and/or techniques but without	An adequate awareness and mostly appropriate application of basic methods, materials, tools	A good and appropriate application of basic methods, materials, tools and/or techniques.	A very good application of a range of basic methods, materials, tools and/or techniques.	An advanced application of a range of taught, basic methods, materials, tools and/or techniques.	Exceptional levels of application and deployment skills in particular practical contexts.

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	the context of the application. Very weak evidence of different approaches to problem-solving in particular contexts.	consideration and competence. Flawed appreciation of the context of the application. Weak evidence of different approaches to problem-solving in particular contexts.	and/or techniques. Basic appreciation of the context of the application. Can identify problems in particular contexts and propose basic alternative approaches or solutions though there may be errors.	Clear appreciation of the context of the application. Good evidence of different approaches to problem-solving in particular contexts and proposes mostly appropriate solutions.	Very good consideration of the context of the application. Very good evidence of different approaches to problem-solving in particular contexts and proposes appropriate solutions.	The context of the application is well considered, and insightful. Excellent evidence of different approaches to problem-solving in particular contexts and proposes appropriate solutions.	Outstanding identification of problems in particular contexts and formulation of wholly appropriate, thoughtful solutions / different approaches.
Transferable skills for life and professional practice (Communicate the results of their study/work accurately and reliably, and with structured and coherent arguments; the qualities needed for employment requiring the exercise of some personal responsibility within a structured and managed environment.)	Work is poorly structured, disorganised, inaccurate and/or confusingly expressed. Very weak use of language and/or very inappropriate style. Failure to work effectively individual or as part of a group. Little or no evidence of the skills for employment requiring the exercise of some personal responsibility.	Work is poorly presented in a disjointed manner. It is loosely, and at times incoherently, structured, with information and ideas often poorly expressed. Weak use of language and/or inappropriate style. Flawed approach to individual or group work, meeting only partial obligations to others. Limited evidence of the	Mostly ordered presentation and structure in which relevant ideas / concepts are reasonably expressed. Work may lack coherence and/or accuracy in places. Can work as part of a group, meeting most obligations to others but perhaps with limited involvement in group activities. Demonstrates the basic skills for employment requiring the exercise of some	Mostly coherent, organised and accurate work, in a suitable structure and is for the most part clearly expressed. Can work effectively independently and/or as part of a team, with clear contribution to group activities. Demonstrates the skills for employment requiring the exercise of some personal responsibility, with some areas of strength and	Work is accurate, coherent, fluent, well-structured and organised. Can work effectively independently and/or as part of a team, with very good contribution to group activities. Demonstrates very good skills for employment requiring the exercise of some personal responsibility, with just occasional minor weakness.	Work is coherent, very fluent and is presented professionally. Can work effectively independently and/or as part of a team, with an excellent contribution to group activities. Demonstrates excellent skills for employment requiring the exercise of some personal responsibility with an appetite for further development.	Work is accurate, exceptionally coherent, very fluent and presented well. Can work effectively independently and/or as part of a team, with an exceptional contribution to group activities. Demonstrates exceptional skills for employment requiring the exercise of some personal responsibility with an appetite for further development.

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		skills for employment requiring the exercise of some personal responsibility.	personal responsibility, with some areas of minor weakness.	some of minor weakness.			

THIS DOCUMENT IS ALSO AVAILABLE IN WELSH