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## **Advanced Cybersecurity (ACCB6000)**

Lab 1: Attack and Defense: A Warmup

**Cisco** | **Networking Academy**<sup>®</sup>  
Mind Wide Open<sup>™</sup>

## Objectives

### Part 1: Attack

Task 1: Do a detailed search on high profile cyberattacks in the recent 5 years.

Task 2: Based on your search, write an analysis of a cyberattack.

### Part 2: Defense

## Part 1: Background / Scenario

Governments, businesses, and individual users are increasingly the targets of cyberattacks and experts predict that these attacks are likely to increase in the future. Cybersecurity education is a top international priority as high-profile cyber-security related incidents raise the fear that attacks could threaten the global economy. The Center for Strategic and International Studies estimates that the cost of cybercrime to the global economy is more than \$600 billion annually. In this lab, you will study four high profile cyberattacks and be prepared to discuss the who, what, why and how of each attack.

## Required Resources

- PC or mobile device with internet access

## Instructions

### Part 1:

#### Task 1 Conduct search of high profile cyberattacks.

- Using your favorite search engine conduct a search for each of the cyberattacks listed below. Your search will likely turn up multiple results ranging from news articles to technical articles. (Not limited to the following listed)
  - The Stuxnet Virus
  - Marriott data breach
  - United Nations data breach
  - Microsoft customer support database breach
  - Lifelabs data breach

**Note:** You can use the web browser in virtual machine installed to research the hack. By using the virtual machine, you may prevent malware from being installed on your computer.

- Also, conduct a search for Internet of Things (IoT) vulnerabilities. During your search, find an example of an IoT vulnerability for each of the IoT verticals: industry, energy systems, healthcare, and government.
- Read the articles found from your search and share your thoughts (You shall select any one attack)

#### Task 2 Analysis of a cyberattack.

#### STUXNET VIRUS

Write an analysis of the attack you have selected and try to answer the questions below. (Brief each answers within 20 to 50 words)

Who were the victims of the attacks?

Damaged the Iranian Nuclear Program, also affected Indonesia and India along with a handful of others

What technologies and tools were used in the attack?

traveled on USB sticks, searched for Siemens Setp 7 Software

When did the attack happen within the network?

First uncovered in 2010, run through to mid 2012 before deleting itself

What systems were targeted?

Programmable Logic Controllers (PLCs)    Windows Computers

What was the motivation of the attackers in this case? What did they hope to achieve?

wanted to delay the Iranian program to develop nuclear weapons

What was the outcome of the attack? (stolen data, ransom, system damage, etc.)

Roughly cost 1 Million USD

What is the vulnerability and who might exploit it? Explain.

CPLink vulnerability and one from the Conficker Worm.

Why does the vulnerability exist?

Any windows app that display shortcut icons browse to a malicious folder.

What could be done to limit the vulnerability?

encryption couldve been used to prevent Stuxnet from modifying code

## Part 2: Background / Scenario

Based on the lecture session, to defend any network, what is the available system? In other words. As individuals, in this field people perform a wide variety of jobs including, but not limited to, consultation, investigation, and program management services to mitigate risks from both internal and external sources. Those individuals, known as cybersecurity professionals are required to evaluate, design and implement security plans, conduct in-depth fraud investigation, perform security research and risk assessment, and propose solutions to potential security breaches.

Individuals with good security skills have a great earning potential. To be considered for one of these high paying jobs, it is very important to have the proper qualifications. Because of this, it is important to consider the industry certifications available for this career path. There are many certifications to choose from. Selecting the right certification(s) for you requires careful consideration.

## Required Resources

- PC or mobile device with internet access

## Instructions

### Conduct search of Certifications.

1. Use your favorite search engine to conduct a search for the most popular cybersecurity-related certifications. List them below with the organization that provides the certification.

Cyber Security Beginner Certificate - UK PD Academy

Introduction to Cyber Security - OpenLearn

Certified Information Security Manager - ISACA

Cyber Essentials - National Cyber Security Centre

Certified Ethical Hacker - EC Council

2. Pick three certifications from the list above and provide more detail about the certification requirements and knowledge gained i.e.: vendor specific or neutral, number of exams to gain certification, exam requirements, topics covered etc.

Certified Ethical Hacker -1 four hour exam with 125 questions, total cost 2250gbp, holders must obtain 120 education credits every 3 years to hold onto qualification

Cyber Essentials - 300 gbp + vat, need to be familiar with firewalls, controlling data access, protecting against Malware and Viruses

Cyber Security Beginner Certificate - assumes no prior knowledge, online learning access for 12 months

### Investigate positions available within cybersecurity

Glassdoor is one of the largest job sites worldwide. Using your browser of choice, access glassdoor.com and search to find cybersecurity jobs available that were posted within the last two weeks. Adjust the search as you would like. You can search for jobs in your area or an area that you would like to live and work in. You could also use other job sites.

3. How many new job listings were posted within the last two weeks?

3

4. What is the salary range for the top 10 listings?

28,000 - 45,000

5. What are the most common qualifications required by employers?

mainly experience in pen testing, forensic applications, Cyber Security qualifications

6. What industry certifications are required by these employers?

7. Investigate online resources that allow you to legally test your hacking skills. These tools allow a novice with limited cyber security experience to sharpen their penetration testing skills. One such site is Google Gruyere (Web Application Exploits and Defenses). What kinds of challenges can you find?

Hacker101 CTF  
Google CTF