

Assessment Component 1

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Course Name: Children Young People and Families

Subject Name: Case Study

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Introduction

The development or well-being of children and young people need extra support, nursery cares, health visitor and extra cares. Indeed, physical as well as mental health is important factors to counsel the services. In sociology, social construction has been developed by knowledge and understanding of the world. The research has evaluated the notion of children development and the factors affecting it along with a case study analysis as well.

Identify the case study that indicates the example of children's vulnerability, family, and young people

Child vulnerability refers to the interaction of a range of environmental and individual factors that dynamically compound the time. U.N Convention on the Rights of the Child concerns protecting children and underlines special care to take preventative measures (Atabekova et al., 2019, p. 520). Mother Laura was alcoholic and there was present domestic violence against current and previous partners.

Provide the specific reasons that indicate the position of vulnerability based on the case study

The long-term misuse of alcohol and drugs is referred to as parental substance misuse that is actioned by the carer and parent. Excessive use of alcohol causes physical illnesses, accidents and depression (Liu et al., 2019, p. 10). Due to lack of parental care, children are affecting mental issues such as depression, loneliness and frustration.

Demonstrate knowledge of specific issues involving theoretical, professional perspectives

There are several types of theoretical perspectives that help to specify the issues. Social constructivism theory, social context has been constructed by knowledge through interactions and community base knowledge. According to behaviourism theory, motivation is in scheduling positive and negative reinforcement and desired connections and appropriate responses. The case study shows that lacking parental care, domestic violence can change children's behaviours.

Draw evaluate the risks factor

Analysis

Explain the process of intervention over relevant health and social care agencies and current relevant policy

The method of professional social work involves social movement, social reform field, political movements in terms of social actions. Professional social work has been guided by social theories and parameters to make life healthy. In this case study, the social care agencies identified that the two fathers Gary and Ebrahim have very little resources and input to take their children. The agency helps the family to upgrade their skills, motivation and health standards. It also guides to management emotional state of Laura, the single mother in the case study.

Identify the point child, young person and family becoming the subject assessment of health and social agencies decided to take

The ongoing practice is defined as a comprehensive family assessment informing decision-making, weighing and considering factors that impact on family, youth and children. Screening, assessment of child abuse and safety and risk assessment are the initiatives for social agencies that have been found in the case study. Regarding anti-social behaviour or offending did not consider by the agencies although it supports providing parenting advice and housing to Gary. Laura attended the Addiction Unit to get over drug and alcohol problems.

Discuss current policy and multi-disciplinary service roles based on the case study and its potential impact on children, young people and family

Self-management and better preventative care are required to develop user service experiences in decision-making procedures. The agency based on the case study supports parenting strong relationships and placed the local authority care. They identified that lack of parenting care tends to affect children's mentality. Lack of care children could not confess their issues and they felt deprived, anxiety even criminal activity.

Evaluation

Provide the critical analysis of relevant agencies' responses

Health systems especially in low economic countries set up support and avoid critical healthcare provisions to ensure immediate responses. Local health departments play a complex role in fronting the line of delivery in basic health services of several communities. Fulfilling the mission-relevant agencies' public health practice has been performed with the core functions. Significant challenges, transitions of local public health are looking for a safety net that provides health care facilities.

Specific details of the case study involving the actions and current policies that are taken by health and social care agencies providing critical evaluation

The development of health policies involves increasing attention presuming the benefits. Sharing the major drawbacks of dispersal of accountability has been identified; moreover, it has three main segments involving the central role of workforces, various challenges of health system reforms. It has been observed that health is an essential part of pursuing actions and defining the working conditions. Determining the objectives of health policy set the priorities and delegates the roles defining the action meaning. Rational alternatives and assessments have been guided in the decision-making process. Several sectors have been provided long-lasting effects on social and economic sectors. Based on the case study, the agency provides preventive care developing motivation, skills and routines. The agency also helps to control their emotional state of Laura and she attended Leeds Addition Unit to get from drug and alcohol problems. Moreover, the health agency also delivers parenting suggestions as well as housing to both fathers. However, NHS provides mental health support for young people and children based on the social service department.

Provide the required recommendations involving children, young people and family

Mental and physical health's are important to keep healthy. Mental strengths deal with suppressing emotions and acting defiant which shows more confidence. Disciplines techniques have been built mental muscles approaching specific needs. Health agencies should take about the children's health developing high self-esteem, self-confidence and emotional outlook. The health agencies or local health agencies should arrange programmes concerning health awareness not only for young people but also for the parents. Parents should be aware of their children's health as such they do not tend to addict to alcohol or other drug products. The school teachers should take care of the children while they are learning. Safe and secure surroundings provide appropriate disciplines and guidance to develop life standards.

Conclusion

However, it can be concluded that the sequence of physical, emotional are included in children's development. Children and young people require additional care to influence their progress by focusing on their learning capacity. Hence, the research has assessed the subject of children young people and families issues and the evolution of children's development as well. In addition to this the education and other factors has been evaluated in the research too.

Reference

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Onu, D., Oats, L. and Kirchler, E., 2019. The Dynamics of Internalised and Extrinsic Motivation in the Ethical Decision-Making of Small Business Owners. *Applied Psychology*, 68(1), pp.177-201. <https://iaap-journals.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/apps.12151>

APPENDIX

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Introduction:

The development or well-being of children and young people need extra support, nursery cares, health visitor and extra cares. Indeed, physical as well as mental health are important factors to counsel the services.

In sociology, social construction has been developed by knowledge and understanding of the world.

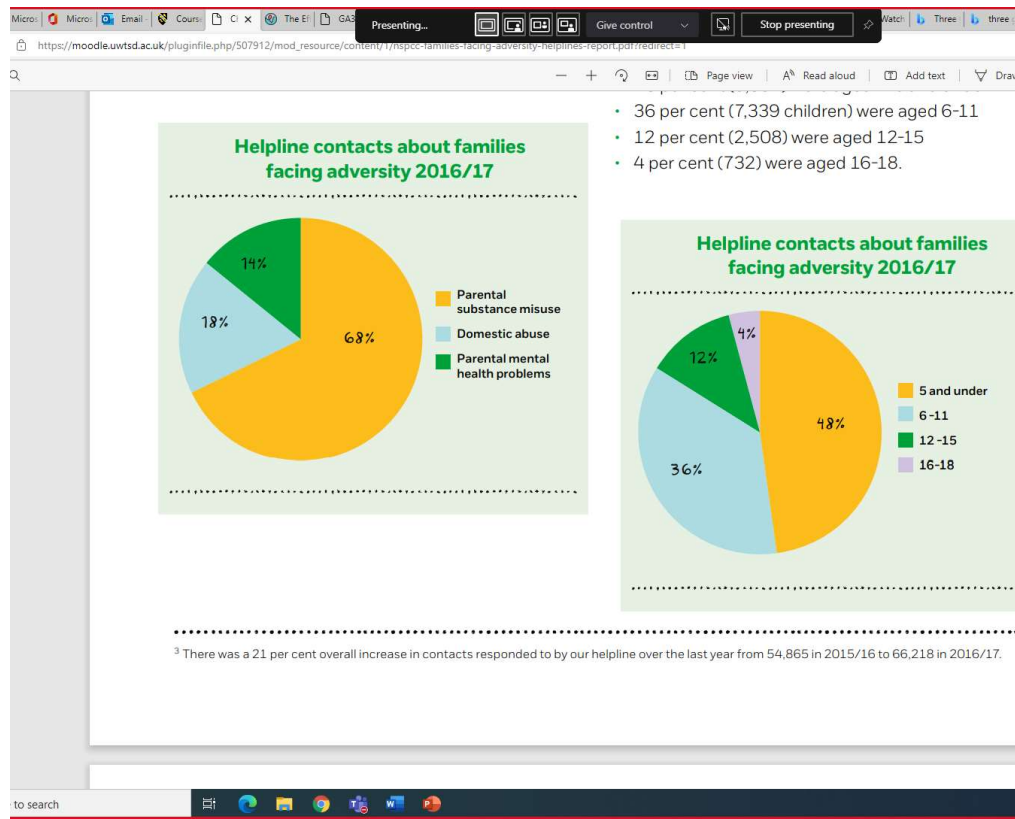
As opined by Ingram *et al.*, (2019, p. 100), within the group social construction includes adulthood, gender behaviours, roles, disability, family, greetings, marriage and so on. By identifying the social problems professionals support children to mitigate the issues. However, the study would evaluate the case study of the Signpost family concerning the issues and evaluate the risk factors. The research has evaluated the notion of children development and the factors affecting it along with a case study analysis as well.

Vulnerability and family facing adversity

- Child vulnerability refers to the interaction of a range of environmental and individual factors that dynamically compound the time.

- United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC) concerns protecting children and underlines special care to take preventative measures

(Atabekova *et al.*, 2019, p. 520).



The case study

In the case study of the Signpost family single mother, Laure has five children. Among them the oldest four boys' fathers' name is Ebrahim, and Gary is the father of Ed who is six years old. The five children Saeed, Adam, Rashid, Javid and Ed are affected by physical as well as mental issues. The school attendance of Saeed is zero, moreover, the other children's attendance is also low. They are suffering from vulnerability due to a lack of parental care as such mother Laura was alcoholic and there was present domestic violence against current and previous partners.

Provide specific reasons why the child, young person and/ or family were in a position of vulnerability: what factors meant that there were specific issues in this case which might not be seen in the average family?

- Abuse of parental substance

- The long-term misuse of alcohol and drugs is referred to as parental substance misuse that is actioned by the carer and parent. The caregivers and parents consume harmful amounts of alcohol that relate to alcohol-related issues.

In the case study, Laura the single mother is drug and alcohol addicted. She is also dependent on amphetamines that directly affect her children. Laura could not meet the demands and needs of the children. Excessive use of alcohol causes physical illnesses, accidents and depression (Liu *et al.*, 2019, p. 10).

The main issue/factor such as domestic violence...

- Domestic violence is referred to as domestic abuse is a pattern of controlling and coercive behaviour that threat to people's social life.
- As per the case study, Laura was dependent on amphetamines and made allegations of domestic violence against her current and previous partners.

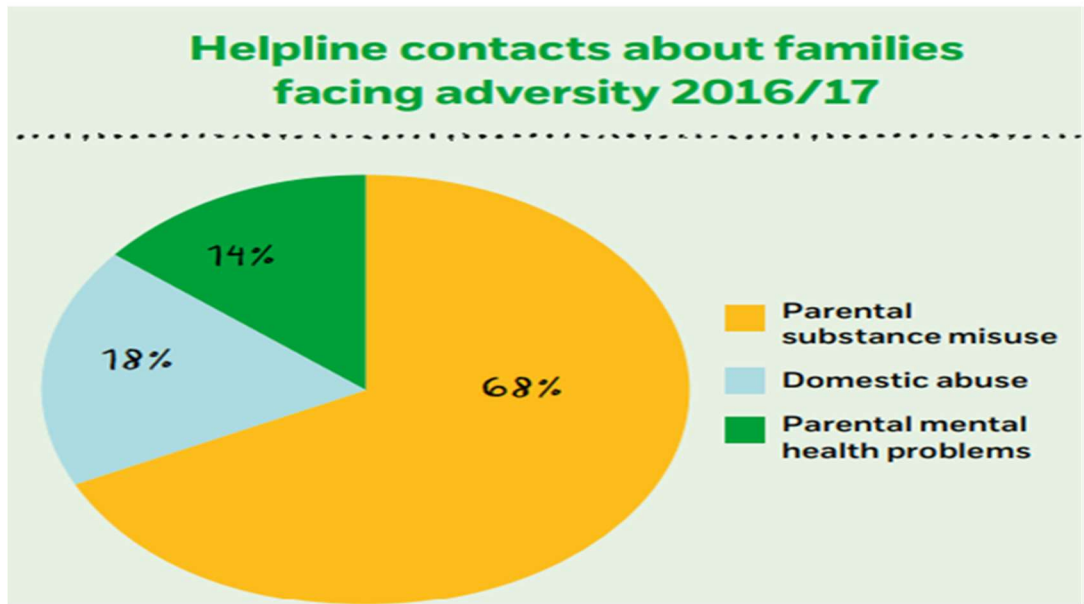
That tends to children's vulnerability which represented low children attendance in their respective schools. Due to lack of parental care, children are affecting mental issues such as depression, loneliness and frustration.

The impact of the factor/s of vulnerabilities in your case studies on children's health and wellbeing

- There are several types of theoretical perspectives that help to specify the issues. *Social constructivists, cognitive constructivists and behaviourists* are the learning theories that include instructional methods. According to social constructivism theory, social context has been constructed by knowledge through interactions and community base knowledge.

Definition and impact of parental substance misuses on the children **Parental substance misuse**

- Due to lack of care children pass through social issues such as loneliness, anxiety and depression. According to behaviourism theory, behaviourists discuss motivation in scheduling positive and negative reinforcement and desired connections and appropriate responses.



Existing cognitive structures have been discovered by learners. Cognitive constructive is intrinsic and set the goals. In the case study, Laura was addicted to drugs and alcohol and the children were lacking parental care.

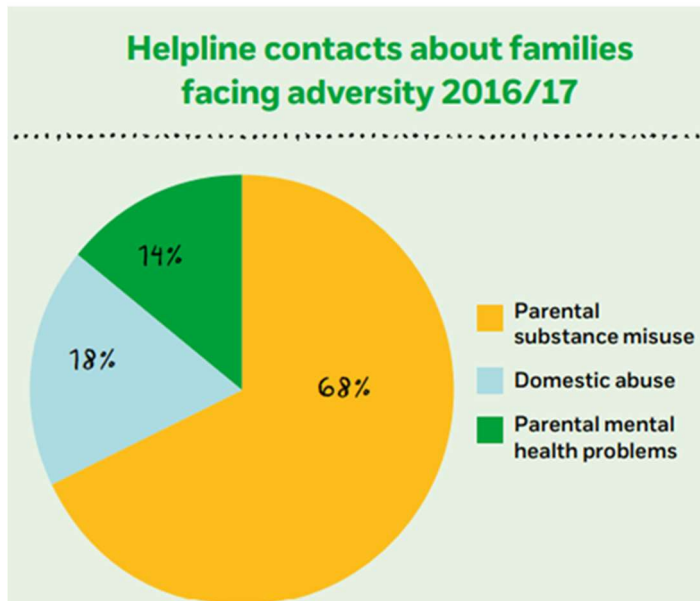
As evidenced by Onu *et al.*, (2019, p. 199), behaviourism theory is defined as extrinsic in terms of the view of motivation. The case study shows that lacking parental care, domestic violence can change children's behaviours.

The impact of parental substance misuses on child and young people

The children are the best gifts of God, and they need extra care as such they can build a healthy social life.

In the case study, the children are witnesses of domestic violence and victims of abuse themselves.

On the other hand, alcohol misuse or parental substance abuse cause physical illnesses, depression, increased criminal activity and increased physical and mental health problems.



Source: NSPCC: https://moodle.uwtsd.ac.uk/pluginfile.php/507912/mod_resource/content/1/nspcc-families-facing-adversity-helplines-report.pdf?redirect=1

Laura depended on amphetamines which are illegal drugs that cause weight loss, restlessness, skin sores and sleep problems.

The future relationships would experience parental substance abuse (Kuppens *et al.*, 2020, p. 770). It has been evidenced that domestic violence hurt the children's self-esteem and causes headaches and stomach-aches.

The process of intervention by relevant health and social care agencies.

- The method of professional social work involves social movement, social reform field, political movements in terms of social actions. Indeed, social actions can be professional social work that has been guided by social theories and parameters to make life healthy.
- Actions of social services

- In the case study, the social care agencies identified that the two fathers Gary and Ebrahim have very little resources and input to take their children. The agency helps the family to upgrade their skills, motivation and health standards.

It also guides to management emotional state of Laura, the single mother in the case study. Moreover, Laura attended Leeds Addiction Unit to recover from drug and alcohol problems. The agency also supports Gary in housing and parenting advice.

The policy and legislation related to the case

- The ongoing practice is defined as a comprehensive family assessment informing decision-making, weighing and considering factors that impact on family, youth and children.
- Families and children come to attention and continue to future development. Screening, assessment of child abuse and safety and risk assessment are the initiatives for social agencies that have been found in the case study.
- Stimulating the activities social care agencies arrange senior centre events, volunteer opportunities, religious services, virtual mind gaming and so on.

. The social agency is designed to build strong relationships addressing the impacts. Laura attended the Addiction Unit to get over drug and alcohol problems. Regarding anti-social behaviour or offending did not consider by the agencies although it supports providing parenting advice and housing to Gary. a comprehensive range of effective services have been provided in parenting programmes and involve regular views to demonstrate the outcomes. As opined by Grönwall, and Danert (2020, p. 419), the protection act 1989 ensures the services of agencies who are responsible to protect their rights and provide a healthy environment. Maslow's hierarchy of needs theory configures physiological needs, safety needs, love and belonging, esteem and self-esteem needs. The social care agencies collect information focusing on cultural practices, interests and child's needs that is able to plan and promote inclusive experiences or environments within the service. In addition, social care agencies provide the services of social and medical access to affordable healthcare. School and health education, counselling, hygiene environment, rehabilitation programs are involved in social care agencies. Encouraging individuals, social

conditions and the environment actively participate in volunteer work, service planning and fundraising. Home care services meet the basic needs that strive physical, social and cognitive needs rewarding both caregivers and clients.

Conclusion

- However, it can be concluded that the sequence of physical, emotional are included in children's development.
- Children and young people require additional care to influence their progress by focusing on their learning capacity. Hence, the research has assessed the subject of children young people and families issues and the evolution of children's development as well.
- In addition to this the education and other factors has been evaluated in the research too.

Recommendations

- Mental and physical health's are important to keep healthy.
- Mental strengths deal with suppressing emotions and acting defiant which shows more confidence.
- Disciplines techniques have been built mental muscles approaching specific needs.
- Health agencies should take about the children's health developing high self-esteem, self-confidence and emotional outlook.

The health agencies or local health agencies should arrange programmes concerning health awareness not only for young people but also for the parents. Parents should be aware of their children's health as such they do not tend to addict to alcohol or other drug products. The school teachers should take care of the children while they are learning. Safe and secure surroundings provide appropriate disciplines and guidance to develop life standards.

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