



Prifysgol Cymru
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Latin 2

2.2.3

Trawsnewid Addysg; Trawsnewid Bywydau
Transforming Education; Transforming Lives



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Text 3D

Etiam post uictoriam Romanis Hannibal
odio et impedimento fuit. Name ei rex
Prusias aedificium dedit, ubi se tenuit. Hoc
aedificium Hannibali diu saluti fuit.

Handwritten annotations:

- Blue circle around "uictoriam"
- Blue bracket under "odio et impedimento" with "dat." written below it
- Blue "dat" above "fuit"
- Red circle around "Name" with "nom" written above it
- Red circle around "ei" with "nom" written above it
- Green circle around "Prusias" with "eum" written above it
- Red wavy line under "Prusias"
- Red circle around "diu" with "diutius" written below it
- Red wavy line under "aedificium" in the first line
- Red wavy line under "saluti" with "sibi" written above it
- Red wavy line under "fuit" in the second line

Text 3D

Tum legati ex Prusiae regno Romam
uenerunt et dum cum Romanis amice
loquuntur, forte eis dixerunt 'Hannibal in
regno Prusiae est.'

in regnum
in regno

Text 3D

ad regem mox Romani legatos miserunt et eum
Hannibalem rogant. Eis rex sic respondit 'mihi
credite, Romani, Hannibalem diutius protegere
nolo. Sed uobis eum dedere non possum.'

① mīlto mittere mīsi mīsum

diuturnus

Text 3D

aedificium autem ubi se tenet facile inuenturi estis.'

legati Romani celeriter domum Hannibalis uenerunt

et uitae eius minati sunt. Hannibal autem, quod

fugere non potuit, manu sua se interfecit.

Hannibal

Participles and sequence of tense

- In relation the finite main verb (the one with person endings, e.g. *dixit*), the action of participles...
- ...in the future: is only about to happen
- ...in the perfect: has already happened
- *Helenam amaturus, Paris eam domum duxit*
 - Love only after they arrive back in Troy
- *amore captus, Paris Helenam domum duxit.*
 - ‘Having been caught by love, Paris married Helen: love already before arriving back in Troy.

Participles practice

- Romani Hannibalem inuenturi in regnum

inuenturi

in

Prusiae profecti sunt.

proficiscor

3rd pl perf dep

- Hannibal in aedificium ingressus se

acc

interfecit

interficio

3rd sg perf ind

Participles

- seruus ^fmanibus ^{gen sg}domini uerberatus in
n s m abl pl. prop m n sg
aedem fugit. uerbero l
^{acc sg}
^f
- uxorem, tandem inuentam, domum duxit
Collatinus.

Participle

- Domum missa, filia diu lanam fecit.

Domum missa

3rd sg

- uicini uxores a legatis rogati, filias Romam

uicini

uxores

a legatis

rogati

filias Romam

3rd pl act
miserunt.

by
legates

senex semper diu dormit

Infinitives: revision

- Present:
 - Active: uenire
 - Deponent: polliceri
- Future:
 - Active: uenturum esse
 - Deponent: polliciturus esse
- Perfect:
 - Active: uenisse
 - Deponent: pollicitus esse

Tense in infinitive constructions

- = with present infinitives, the action of the infinitive happens at the same time as the action of the governing verb (uidetur, dicit)
- = with perfect infinitives, the action of the infinitive pre-dates the action of the governing verb (uidetur, dicit)
- = with a future infinitive, the action of the infinitive is due to come after the action of the governing verb (uidetur, dicit)
- ...and this actually applies regardless of whether the governing verb itself is present (like in our examples), perfect, or future
 - NB: Where the main verbs mean hope, threaten, or promise, the infinitives behave a bit differently and we will return to them later

Reading exercise p. 139

- _____ licet ex aedibus exire.
- _____ Hannibal minatus est.
- _____ imperator Romanus obstitit.
- _____ non credo.
- _____ uir maxime amat.
- _____ filius bonus semper paret.

Key verbs with dative

- licet (impersonal)
- placet (impersonal)
- credo
- impero
 - but cf. iubeo
- pareo