

Intensive Latin 1

Week 4: Reading Latin 1g
and 2a

Aims

- Advance understanding of the dative and ablative
- Learn to form the future tense in all conjugations
- Introduce new irregular verbs: *possum*, *nolo*, *malo*
- Develop understanding of 3rd declension adjectives
- Learn cardinal numbers 1-10, 100-1000
- Introduce 4th declension nouns

Uses of the dative

- The giving case (indirect object):
 - seruo aulam do.
 - pecuniam mihi da!
- Disadvantage (the losing case):
 - seruo aulam aufero.
- Possession:
 - est mihi pecunia.
 - est seruo nomen.
- Addressing:
 - seruae dico.

Ablative of description

- describes the qualities of people

uir summa uirtute

serua summa pulchritudine es.

Learning and Practice



RECAP ALL USE OF
CASES, ESPECIALLY DAT AND
ABL



USE THE EXERCISES ON PP61-
65 TO PRACTISE CH1

Future tense 1st and 2nd conjugation: *amabo* (I shall love) and *habebo* (I shall have)

Person	1st Conjug Future	English tr	2nd Conjug future	English trans
1 st s	ama bo	I shall love	habe bo	I shall have
2 nd s	ama bis	You (s) will love	habe bis	You (s) will have
3 rd (he/she/it)	ama bit	He/she/it will love	habe bit	He/she/it will have
1st pl (we)	ama bitis	We shall love	habe bitis	We shall have
2nd pl (you)	ama bunt	You (pl) will love	habe bunt	You (pl) will have
3rd pl (they)		They will love		They will have

Future tense 3rd and 4th conjugation: *dicam* (I shall say) and *audiam* (I shall hear)

Person	3 rd conj future	English tr	4th conj future	English tr
1 st s (I)	dic a m	I shall say	audi a m	I shall hear
2 nd s	dice s	You (s) will say	audie s	You (s) will hear
3 rd s	dice t	He/she/it will say	audie t	He/she/it will hear
1 st plu (we)	dice mus	We shall say	audi e mus	We shall hear
2 nd pl	dice tis	You (pl) will say	audie tis	You (pl) will hear
3 rd pl (they)	dice nt	They will say	audie nt	They will hear

Future tense: comparing all the conjugations

Person	1st Conjug Future	2 nd conjug Future	3rd Conjugation Future	4th Conjugation Future	Mixed Conj Future
1st s (I)	ama bo	habe bo	dic am	audi am	capi am
2nd s (you)	ama bis	habe bis	dic es	audi es	capi es
3rd s (he..)	ama bit	habe bit	dic et	audi et	capi et
1st pl (we)	ama bimus	habe bimus	dic emus	audi emus	capi emus
2nd pl (you)	ama bitis	habe bitis	dic etis	audi etis	capi etis
3rd pl (they)	ama bunt	habe bunt	dic ent	audi ent	capi ent

Principal Parts 1 & 2

	1st	2nd	3rd	4 th	3/4
Present 1s	am ^o	hab ^{eo}	dic ^o	aud ^{io}	cap ^{io}
Present infinitive	am ^{are}	hab ^{ere}	dic ^{ere}	aud ^{ire}	cap ^{ere}

Future tense of irregular verbs:

sum → *ero*; *eo* → *ibo*; *fero* → *feram*

Pers on	Future of <i>sum</i>	English trans	Future of <i>eo</i>	English trans	Future of <i>fero</i>	English trans
1st s I	er o	I shall be	ib o	I shall go	fer a m	I shall bear
2nd s you	er i s	You (s) will be	ib i s	You (s) will go	fer e s	You (s) will bear
3rd she/she/it	er i t	He/she/it will be	ib i t	He/she/it will go	fer e t	He/she/it will bear
1st pl (we)	er i mus	We shall be	ib i mus	We shall go	fer e mus	We shall bear
2nd pl (you)	er i tis	You (pl) will be	ib i tis	You (pl) will go	fer e tis	You (pl) will bear
3rd pl (they)	er u nt	They will be	ib u nt	They will go	fer e nt	They will bear

Learning and Practice



LEARN TO FORM THE
FUTURE IN ALL
CONJUGATIONS



USE THE EXERCISES
ON P67 TO PRACTISE
THESE VERBS

Three more irregular verbs: *possum* (I can);
nolo (I don't want; refuse); *malo* (I prefer)

Person	I can, I am able	I don't want	I prefer	Cf. present tense of <i>uolo</i> (I want)
1st s (I)	possum <u>m</u>	nolo	malo	uolo
2nd s (you)	potes	non uis	mauis	uis
3rd s (he/she/it)	potest	non uult	mauult	uult
1 pl (we)	possum <u>mus</u>	nolum <u>us</u>	malum <u>us</u>	uolumus
2nd pl (you)	potest <u>is</u>	non uult <u>is</u>	mauult <u>is</u>	uultis
3rd pl (they)	possu <u>nt</u>	nolun <u>t</u>	malun <u>t</u>	uolunt

Irregular present infinitives

	to be	to be able	to want	to not want, refuse	to prefer
1s present	sum	possum posse	uolo	nolo	ma o
present infinitive	esse		uelle	nolle	malle

Future tense irregular verbs: *possum*; *uolo*; *nolo*; *malo*

Person	Future of <i>possum</i>	Future of <i>uolo</i>	Future of <i>nolo</i>	Future of <i>malo</i>
1st s (I)	pot <u>er</u> o	uo a m	no a m	ma a m
2nd s (you)	pot <u>er</u> is	uo e s	no e s	ma e s
3rd s (he..)	pot <u>er</u> it	uo et	no et	ma et
1 pl (we)	pot <u>er</u> imus	uo e mus	no e mus	ma e mus
2nd pl (you)	pot <u>er</u> itis	uo e tis	no e tis	ma e tis
3rd pl (they)	pot <u>er</u> unt	uo e nt	no e nt	ma e nt

Learning and Practice



LEARN THE NEW
IRREGULAR VERBS
PRESENT AND FUTURE



USE THE EXERCISES ON P69
TO PRACTISE THESE VERBS

Personal Adjectives Continued: *noster* (our; plural of *meus*)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	noster	nostra	nostrum	nostri	nostrae	nostra
Vocative	noster	nostra	nostrum	nostri	nostrae	nostra
Accusative	nostrum	nostram	nostrum	nostros	nostras	nostra
Genitive	nostri	nostrae	nostri	nostrorum	nostrarum	nostrorum
Dative	nostro	nostrae	nostro	nostris	nostris	nostris
Ablative	nostro	nostra	nostro	nostris	nostris	nostris

Personal Adjectives Continued: *uester* (your; plural of *tuus*)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	uester	uestra a	uestr um	uestri	uestra ae	uestra a
Vocative	uester	uestra a	uestr um	uestri	uestra ae	uestra a
Accusative	uestr um	uestr am	uestr um	uestr os	uestr as	uestra a
Genitive	uestri	uestra ae	uestri	uestr orum	uestr arum	uestr orum
Dative	uestro o	uestra ae	uestro o	uestr is	uestr is	uestr is
Ablative	uestro o	uestra a	uestro o	uestr is	uestr is	uestr is

3rd declension adjective: *celer, celeris, celere* – fast

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	celer	celeris	celere	celeres	celeres	celer ^a
Vocative	celer	celeris	celere	celeres	celeres	celer ^a
Accusative	celer ^{em}	celer ^{em}	celere	celer ^{is} /celeres	celer ^{is} /celeres	celer ^a
Genitive	celer ^{is}	celer ^{is}	celer ^{is}	celer ^{ium}	celer ^{ium}	celer ^{ium}
Dative	celer ⁱ	celer ⁱ	celer ⁱ	celer ^{ibus}	celer ^{ibus}	celer ^{ibus}
Ablative	celer ⁱ	celer ⁱ	celer ⁱ	celer ^{ibus}	celer ^{ibus}	celer ^{ibus}

3rd declension adjective: *acer, acris, acre* –
keen, sharp

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	acer	acris	acre e	acres e	acres e	acria a
Vocative	acer	acris	acre e	acres e	acres e	acria a
Accusative	acre m	acre m	acre e	acris/acres e	acris/acres e	acria a
Genitive	acris	acris	acris	acrium	acrium	acrium
Dative	acri	acri	acri	acribus	acribus	acribus
Ablative	acri	acri	acri	acribus	acribus	acribus

Cardinal numbers: I, II, III

	One			Two			Three		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nom	unus	una	unum	duo	duae	duo	tres	tres	tria
Acc	unum	unam	unum	duos (duo)	duas	duo	tres (tris)	tres (tris)	tria
Gen	unius	unius	unius	duorum	duarum	duorum	trium	trium	trium
Dat	uni	uni	uni	duobus	duabus	duobus	tribus	tribus	tribus
Abl	uno	una	uno	duobus	duabus	duobus	tribus	tribus	tribus

Cardinal numbers 1-10, 100-1000

1 unus, una, unum

2 duo, duae, duo

3 tres, tria

4 quattuor

5 quinque

6 sex

7 septem

8 octo

9 nouem

10 decem

100 centum

200 ducenti, ae, a

300 trecenti, -ae, -a

400 quadrigenti, -ae, -a

500 quingenti, -ae, -a

1000 mille (*indecl*)

pl. milia (*gen:* milium, *dat/abl:* milibus)

4th declension nouns: *manus, manus* (f) – hand, band[of people]

domus, domus (f) – house [irregular]

	4 th decl regular hand		4 th decl irreg house	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
Nominative	man us	man us	dom us	dom us
Vocative	man us	man us	dom us	dom us
Accusative	man um	man us	dom um	dom us (dom os)
Genitive	man us	man uum	dom us (dom i)	dom orum (dom uum)
Dative	man ui	man ibus	dom ui (dom o)	dom ibus
Ablative	man u	man ibus	dom o	dom ibus

Learning and Practice



LEARN THE 4TH
DECLENSION AND
NUMBERS



PRACTISE USING THE EXERCISES
ON PP72-77



Homework

REVISE for Time Test 1 (nb open book)

The homework to be submitted for
formative assessment this week is:*RL*

Latin-English top p. 75

