

Class LH 32

4/11/19
Name: JOANITTER KACORD

WEEK 4 ACE

Paraphrasing Exercises

adapted from <http://web.jjay.cuny.edu/~esl/paraphrasing1.htm>

Which sentences are closest in meaning to the five sentences below?

1. 25% of adolescents who have one baby have a second baby within two years of the first baby's birth.
☒ a. 25% of babies are born to mothers who are adolescents.
b. One out of four adolescent mothers has another baby before the first baby reaches his second birthday.
c. A quarter of adolescent mothers gives birth when their first born is two.
☒ d. 25% of adolescent mothers become pregnant again when their first babies are two years old.
2. It has been reported that the richest one percent of Americans own 40% of the country's wealth.
a. The richest 1% are 40 times as wealthy as the rest of Americans.
b. If the gap between rich and poor continues to grow at the current rate, the richest one percent will soon own 40% of the country's wealth.
☒ c. 40% of the country's wealth is in the hands of only 1% of Americans. ✓
d. 99% of Americans own 40% as much as the richest 1%.
3. The judge was relieved when the jury was finally ready to announce its verdict.
☒ a. When the jury announced its verdict, the judge was relieved. ✗
b. The judge asked the jury to arrive at a verdict.
☒ c. The judge welcomed the prospect of an imminent verdict.
d. The jury welcomed the judge's relief.
4. Research data suggest that girls who witnessed maternal abuse may tolerate abuse as adults more than girls who did not.
a. Women who witnessed the abuse of their mother as teens are more likely to become abusive adults.
☒ b. Women who observed the abuse of their mothers when they were young are more likely to endure abuse themselves. ✓
c. Women who were abused as children are more likely to abuse their own children.
d. Girls who testify about maternal abuse tolerate abuse as adults more readily.
5. Martha thinks that the issue of adolescent problems is important to write about.
a. Martha thinks that adolescents like to write about their problems.
☒ b. Martha feels that writing about adolescent problems is worthwhile. ✓
c. Martha believes that the dream of most adolescents is to write something important.
d. Martha thinks that adolescents can write about their problems.

Write your own paraphrase for the following sentences:

1. A local newspaper claims that 75% of all homeless people do not like homeless shelters and prefer to live as they do now.

All homeless people choose to live as they do, because they do not like

*Ronny's aunt
She found it*

2. Ronny told his aunt that a bear had attacked him, which she found difficult to believe.

found it hard to believe his story of the bear attack

*homeless shelters
says the local
newspaper*

3. Anyone who has ever driven through the Mojave Desert knows that one should always carry a supply of extra water.

The Mojave Desert is so hot that it requires anyone driving through to carry enough water

4. Of the 138 million acres of land that Native Americans owned in 1887, 90 million acres were taken away by whites by 1932.

By 1932, 90 out of 138 million acres of land that belonged to the native American

5. A woman who was nominated by the president to head the department was quickly approved by the board of trustees.

*in 1887
was taken by
white*

The board of trustees quickly endorsed the nomination of the woman the

President recommended

Paraphrase the following sentences from student paragraphs to avoid plagiarism.

1. However, college students today are the first groups of students to need the Internet for most of their schoolwork.

The Internet is of paramount use for the College students ^{as} because they use it the most for their Schoolwork.

2. Chinese speculators are able to realize profits from this buy-and-sell practice as property prices are currently on the upswing.

The upswing of the buy-and-sell ^{of property} practice has enabled the Chinese speculators get more profits

3. Researchers have found a strong association between computer and Internet use in adolescents and engagement in multiple-risk behaviours (MRB), including illicit drug use, drunkenness and unprotected sex.

The use of Computers and Internet by adolescents has influenced ~~been linked to the~~ ^{rise of} the multiple-risk behaviours such as illicit drug use, drunkenness and unprotected sex.

4. Drug resistance remains a major problem in combating HIV infection, but a different approach to drug development could be the answer.

A different approach to drug development could be a choice ~~to~~ ^{spread of} ~~to~~ ^{to} ~~reduce the~~ ^{to} ~~HIV infection~~

5. North China's Shanxi Province, the country's largest coal supplier and most polluted region, has the dubious distinction of having 16 cities on the list. Neither Beijing nor Shanghai appear on the list. The report found that only 22.94 percent of sewage was treated adequately in the cities surveyed and less than 20 percent of household garbage met with proper handling. It said 178 cities examined had not built any sewage treatment facilities and 130 cities had not been equipped with garbage disposal plants.

Neither Beijing nor Shanghai appeared ~~on~~ the list of the 16 cities ~~with the~~ North China's Shanxi province which is known for its largest Coal Supplier and most polluted region. In the report it was noted that only 22.94 percent of the sewage was treated effectively in the cities surveyed and less than a ~~quarter~~ ^{first} of household garbage met with proper handling. It's believed that 178 cities examined had not built any sewage treatment facilities, as well as 130 cities had not been equipped with garbage disposal plants.

HELLO! My name is... JOANITTER JK

ACE

Do you go to the Gym? Kasia	Do you have a pet? Nathalia	Do you speak a language other than English? Kasia	Do you play a musical instrument? Lawrence Lawrence	Do you like sushi? Joyce
Have you got a sister? Joyce	Have you visited France? Joyce ANI	Do you own a Samsung phone? Joyce	Do you read a British Newspaper? Kasia	Do you go to the cinema? Joyce
Do you have dangerous snakes in your country? Marble	Do you collect something as a hobby? Obem	Do you like poetry? ANI	Can you drive a car? YES Kasia	Do you sing when you're having a shower? Mabel
Do you play football? Obem	Do you have a brother? Kasia ART	Have you ever had a bad dream? Kasia	Have you been to Birmingham? Joyce	Can you swim? Kasia
Have you met a famous person? Kasia	Are you a good cook? Kasia	Do you have a bicycle? Kasia	Do you like cricket? Lawrence Woyel	Have you visited the London Eye? Kasia

ACE

15 Statements to Answer

Not
at
All

Rarely

Sometimes

Often

Very
Often

8 The work I do on a daily basis reflects my values, and is consistent with the goals I've set for myself.

☐☐☒☐☐

9 I'm able to communicate my needs, and I make sure that my message is heard and understood.

☐☐☐☐☒

10 When I encounter a problem, I immediately begin looking for potential solutions.

☐☐☐☒☐

11 When there's conflict, I use my communication skills to find solutions and work things through.

☐☐☐☐☒

12 I'm aware of the differences between leadership and management.

☐☐☐☒☐

13 When discussing an issue with someone, I try to stay one step ahead in the conversation, and I actively think about what I'm going to say next.

☐☐☒☐☐

14 When I encounter a setback, I have difficulty focusing on the situation positively and objectively.

☐☐☒☐☐

15 I'm motivated to complete all of my work in a timely manner.

☐☐☐☒☐

Know how to lead

Communication

Problem solve

Communication

Communication

Problem solving

Time management

Test Your Skills and Find the Resources That Will Help You Most

Instructions

For each statement, click the button in the column that best describes you. Please answer questions as you actually are (rather than how you think you should be), and don't worry if some questions seem to score 'in the wrong direction'. When you are finished, please click the 'Calculate My Total' button at the bottom of the test.

15 Statements to Answer	Not at All	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Very Often
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15 Statements to Answer	Not at All	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Very Often
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Time management

1 I routinely set realistic goals for myself, and I track my progress until I've reached them.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☒

2 When I have to make a decision, I pick the first good solution I find.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☒ ☐

How to lead yourself
Time management

3 I approach life with confidence, and I have high self esteem.

☐ ☐ ☒ ☐ ☐

4 When it comes to managing my workload, I know my priorities.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☒ ☐

5 Team development is an area I admit to cutting back on when time and resources are limited.

☒ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Time management

6 I lose time during the day because I'm not sure what I need to get done.

☐ ☒ ☐ ☐ ☐

7 When I want to motivate people, I try to use the same approach with each person.

☐ ☐ ☒ ☐ ☐

WEEK 5
17/11/19

ACE

STUDENT'S

NAME: JOANITIER KAGORO CLASS: LH 32 GP: _____

Paraphrase the Following:

1. 'If the United Kingdom withdraws from the European Union without an agreement, it will encounter financial hardships.'

From an article in the Times newspaper on 17th July 2019 by Maria Johnson.

United Kingdom is likely to face bankruptcy if they leave the European union without a settlement, ^(financial challenges) ^{pull out} reported by the times newspaper ^{Says} by Maria Johnson of the Times newspaper on 17th July 2019

2. 'Rich people, businessmen and the terminally ill are not worried by the problems of the poor.'

Book by Harpo Marx 1970.

According to Marx (1970), the rich wealthy, ^{interpreters} businessmen and the terminally ill are not bothered about poverty.

3. *Speaking directly to people is better than writing to them because you can hear things in their voices and see their expressions and their body movements.*

Face to face communication is better than written because it enables you to visually see someones expressions and body language and tone.

4. The elderly man could not ascend the stairs without stopping because he was weak and had to pause every five or six minutes to catch his breath.

Due to his fragile condition, the elderly man could not go up stairs without having intervals of rest

5. One of the benefits of teamwork is that it gives members of the team the opportunity to listen to other viewpoints and recommendations and to broaden their own ways of looking at problems and solving them.

One of the advantages of teamwork is that it enables members of the team a chance to listen to others' opinions and recommendations which enhances their ways of looking at problems and solving

6. It is estimated that 75% of people in Britain believe that changes in the weather are happening because of the pollution caused by heavy industries. Others believe that there is no relationship between the two.

It's estimated that three quarters of British people believe that changes in the weather are caused by ^{polluted} heavy industries. However, others believe there is no connection between the two.

Lecturer's

Signature _____

Date: _____