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Latin 2

Monday Week 3

Trawsnewid Addysg; Trawsnewid Bywydau
Transforming Education; Transforming Lives



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Finite // infinite

vocas

"impersonal"

vocaverunt

4A Big Issues

minabor future
minabar imperfect

- Imperfect and perfect tense
- Infinitive forms in both active and deponent
 - Present minari, polliceri, rogare, habere, dicere, audire, capere
 - Perfect rogavi-ssse, habuisse, dixisse, audivisse
 - Future rogaturum esse, habiturum esse, dicturum esse, auditurum esse
- Indirect statement needing the ACI
 - And infinitive tense in ACI
 - Latin tries to retain the tense of the original statement in the infinitive phrase

~~-ba-~~

3rd impf
act. ind.

inbebant

rogabatis
perception

verbs of speech
verbs of sensory perception
nolo nolo malo
hope

minatum esse; pollicitum esse; locutum esse

Exercise 1: 152

Cicero - Ciceronis

- Cicero affirmat Agrigentinos Herculis simulacrum

habere.

- Argrigentini Verrem praetorem bonum fuisse

negabant. - negant

- Fama erat seruos istius in templum ingressos esse

signum sustulisse.

fama est + ACI

present ind. — still ongoing
present inf.

finite past ind. } perfect inf.

perfect inf. - sum (esse)

ingredior + in + acc
ingressuros esse ≈ fut inf
et = perf. inf.

erat

ingressos esse

Exercise 1: 152

will lie
is lying
was lying/had lied

- Nuntium quendam haec omnia nuntiauisse

Agrigentinis Cicero dixit.

- Ego puto istum semper uobis mentitum esse.
pres. ind. acc ss adv. direct obj future inf. mentiri-prs
miske
- Opinabatur Cicero neminem umquam scelera

peiora quam istum facturam esse.

Exercise 1: 152

Verres seruos in templa mittebat, ciuibus aurum ui
auferebat, scelera omnia amplexabatur.

Verrem serui cuiusdam nomen delaturum esse
audio.

Exercise 1: 152

Verres, quod nolebat in crimine esse, amicum
quondam mentiri iussit.

Verrem scio innocentis accusare solitum esse.

Translation into Latin 154

I think that Verres did this.

Cicero said that slaves entered the temple.

We all know that the defendant is a scoundrel.