

Intensive Latin 1

Week 4: Reading Latin 1g and 2a

Aims

- Advance understanding of the dative and ablative
- Learn to form the future tense in all conjugations
- Introduce new irregular verbs: *possum*, *nolo*, *malo*
- Develop understanding of 3rd declension adjectives
- Learn cardinal numbers 1-10, 100-1000
- Introduce 4th declension nouns

Uses of the dative

- The giving case (indirect object):
 - seruo aulam do.
 - pecuniam mihi da!
- Disadvantage (the losing case):
 - seruo aulam aufero.
- Possession:
 - est mihi pecunia.
 - est seruo nomen.
- Addressing:
 - seruae dico.

Ablative of description

- describes the qualities of people
 - uir summa uirtute
 - serua summa pulchritudine es.

Learning and Practice



RECAP ALL USE OF CASES,
ESPECIALLY DAT AND ABL



USE THE EXERCISES ON
PP61-65 TO PRACTISE CH1

Future tense 1st and 2nd conjugation:

amabo (I shall love) and *habebo* (I shall have)

Person	1 st Conjugation Future	English translation	2 nd Conjugation Future	English translation
1 st s (I)	ama bo	I shall love	habe bo	I shall have
2 nd s (you)	ama bis	You (s) will love	habe bis	You (s) will have
3 rd s (he/she/it)	ama bit	He/she/it will love	habe bit	He/she/it will have
1 st pl (we)	ama bimus	We shall love	habe bimus	We shall have
2 nd pl (you)	ama bitis	You (pl) will love	habe bitis	You (pl) will have
3 rd pl (they)	ama bunt	They will love	habe bunt	They will have

Future tense 3rd and 4th conjugation:

dicam (I shall say) and *audiam* (I shall hear)

Person	3 rd Conjugation Future	English translation	4 th Conjugation Future	English translation
1 st s (I)	dic a m	I shall say	audi a m	I shall hear
2 nd s (you)	dice s	You (s) will say	audie s	You (s) will hear
3 rd s (he/she/it)	dice t	He/she/it will say	audie t	He/she/it will hear
1 st pl (we)	dice mus	We shall say	audi e mus	We shall hear
2 nd pl (you)	dice tis	You (pl) will say	audie tis	You (pl) will hear
3 rd pl (they)	dice nt	They will say	audie nt	They will hear

Future tense: comparing all the conjugations

Person	1 st Conjugation Future	2 nd Conjugation Future	3 rd Conjugation Future	4 th Conjugation Future	Mixed Conjugation Future
1 st s (I)	ama bo	habe bo	dica m	audi m	capi m
2 nd s (you)	ama bis	habe bis	dice s	audi s	capi s
3 rd s (he/she/it)	ama bit	habe bit	dice t	audi t	capi t
1 st pl (we)	ama bimus	habe bimus	dice mus	audi emus	capi emus
2 nd pl (you)	ama bitis	habe bitis	dice tis	audi etis	capi etis
3 rd pl (they)	ama bunt	habe bunt	dice nt	audi ent	capi ent

Principal Parts 1 & 2

	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	4 th	3/4
Present 1s	am ^o	hab ^{eo}	dic ^o	aud ^{io}	cap ^{io}
Present infinitive	am ^{are}	hab ^{ere}	dic ^{ere}	aud ^{ire}	cap ^{ere}

Future tense of irregular verbs:

sum → *ero*; *eo* → *ibo*; *fero* → *feram*

Person	Future of <i>sum</i>	English translation	Future of <i>eo</i>	English translation	Future of <i>fero</i>	English translation
1 st s (I)	ero	I shall be	ibo	I shall go	fer am	I shall bear
2 nd s (you)	eris	You (s) will be	ibis	You (s) will go	fer es	You (s) will bear
3 rd s (he/she/it)	erit	He/she/it will be	ibit	He/she/it will go	fer et	He/she/it will bear
1 st pl (we)	erimus	We shall be	ibimus	We shall go	fer emus	We shall bear
2 nd pl (you)	eritis	You (pl) will be	ibitis	You (pl) will go	fer etis	You (pl) will bear
3 rd pl (they)	erunt	They will be	ibunt	They will go	fer ent	They will bear

Learning and Practice



LEARN TO FORM THE FUTURE
IN ALL CONJUGATIONS



USE THE EXERCISES ON P67
TO PRACTISE THESE VERBS

Three more irregular verbs: *possum* (I can); *nolo* (I don't want; refuse); *malo* (I prefer)

Person	Present Tense (I can, I am able)	Present Tense (I don't want, refuse)	Present Tense (I prefer)	Cf. Present Tense of <i>uolo</i> (I want)
1 st s (I)	pos <u>sum</u>	nolo	malo	uolo
2 nd s (you)	pot <u>es</u>	non uis	mauis	uis
3 rd s (he/she/it)	pot <u>est</u>	non uult	mauult	uult
1 st pl (we)	pos <u>sumus</u>	nolumus	malumus	uolumus
2 nd pl (you)	pot <u>estis</u>	non uultis	mauultis	uultis
3 rd pl (they)	poss <u>unt</u>	nolunt	malunt	uolunt

Irregular present infinitives

	to be	to be able	to want	to not want, refuse	to prefer
1s present	sum	possum	uolo	nolo	malo
present infinitive	esse	posse	uelle	nolle	malle

Future tense irregular verbs: *possum*; *uolo*; *nolo*; *malo*

Person	Future of <i>possum</i>	Future of <i>uolo</i>	Future of <i>nolo</i>	Future of <i>malo</i>
1 st s (I)	pot <u>er</u> o	uol <u>a</u> m	nol <u>a</u> m	mal <u>a</u> m
2 nd s (you)	pot <u>er</u> is	uol <u>e</u> s	nol <u>e</u> s	mal <u>e</u> s
3 rd s (he/she/it)	pot <u>er</u> it	uol <u>e</u> t	nol <u>e</u> t	mal <u>e</u> t
1 st pl (we)	pot <u>er</u> imus	uol <u>e</u> mus	nol <u>e</u> mus	mal <u>e</u> mus
2 nd pl (you)	pot <u>er</u> itis	uol <u>e</u> tis	nol <u>e</u> tis	mal <u>e</u> tis
3 rd pl (they)	pot <u>er</u> unt	uol <u>e</u> nt	nol <u>e</u> nt	mal <u>e</u> nt

Learning and Practice



LEARN THE NEW IRREGULAR
VERBS PRESENT AND FUTURE



USE THE EXERCISES ON P69
TO PRACTISE THESE VERBS

Personal Adjectives Continued: *noster* (our; plural of *meus*)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	noster	nostra	nostrum	nostri	nostrae	nostra
Vocative	noster	nostra	nostrum	nostri	nostrae	nostra
Accusative	nostrum	nostram	nostrum	nostros	nostras	nostra
Genitive	nostri	nostrae	nostri	nostrorum	nostrarum	nostrorum
Dative	nostro	nostrae	nostro	nostris	nostris	nostris
Ablative	nostro	nostra	nostro	nostris	nostris	nostris

Personal Adjectives Continued: *uester* (your; plural of *tuus*)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	uester	uestra	uestrum	uestri	uestraē	uestra
Vocative	uester	uestra	uestrum	uestri	uestraē	uestra
Accusative	uestrum	uestram	uestrum	uestros	uestras	uestra
Genitive	uestri	uestraē	uestri	uestrorum	uestrarum	uestrorum
Dative	uestro	uestraē	uestro	uestris	uestris	uestris
Ablative	uestro	uestra	uestro	uestris	uestris	uestris

3rd declension adjective: *celer, celeris, celere* – fast

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	celer	celeris	celere	celeres	celeres	celeria
Vocative	celer	celeris	celere	celeres	celeres	celeria
Accusative	celerem	celerem	celere	celeris/celeres	celeris/celeres	celeria
Genitive	celeris	celeris	celeris	celerium	celerium	celerium
Dative	celeri	celeri	celeri	celeribus	celeribus	celeribus
Ablative	celeri	celeri	celeri	celeribus	celeribus	celeribus

3rd declension adjective: *acer, acris, acre* –
keen, sharp

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	acer	acris	acre	acres	acres	acria
Vocative	acer	acris	acre	acres	acres	acria
Accusative	acrem	acrem	acre	acris/acres	acris/acres	acria
Genitive	acris	acris	acris	acrium	acrium	acrium
Dative	acri	acri	acri	acribus	acribus	acribus
Ablative	acri	acri	acri	acribus	acribus	acribus

Cardinal numbers: I, II, III

	One			Two			Three		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nom	unus	una	unum	duo	duae	duo	tres	tres	tria
Acc	unum	unam	unum	duos (duo)	duas	duo	tres (tris)	tres (tris)	tria
Gen	unius	unius	unius	duorum	duarum	duorum	trium	trium	trium
Dat	uni	uni	uni	duobus	duabus	duobus	tribus	tribus	tribus
Abl	uno	una	uno	duobus	duabus	duobus	tribus	tribus	tribus

Cardinal numbers 1-10, 100-1000

1. unus, una, unum

2. duo, duae, duo

3. tres, tria

4. quattuor

5. quinque

6. sex

7. septem

8. octo

9. nouem

10. decem

100. centum

200. ducentia, -ae, -a [2-1-2 endings]

300. trecenti, -ae, -a

400. quadrigenti, -ae, -a

500. quingenti, -ae, -a

1000. mille (*indecl*) *pl.* milia (*gen:* milium, *dat/abl:* milibus)

4th declension nouns:

manus, manus (f) – hand, band [of people]

domus, domus (f) – house [irregular]

	4 th decl regular (hand)		4 th decl irregular (house)	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
Nominative	manus	manus	domus	domus
Vocative	manus	manus	domus	domus
Accusative	manum	manus	domum	domus (domos)
Genitive	manus	manuum	domus (domi)	domorum (domuum)
Dative	manui	manibus	domui (domo)	domibus
Ablative	manu	manibus	domo	domibus

Learning and Practice



LEARN THE 4TH DECLENSION
ENDINGS AND NUMBERS



PRACTISE USING THE
EXERCISES ON PP72-77



Homework

Timed Test 1 will open on Monday 23 October under the Moodle section 'Assessment'. You need to complete it by **Sunday 29 October** and it will take an hour. It is **open book**.

The homework to be submitted for formative assessment this week is:

- *RL Latin-English top p. 75*

Deadline Sunday 29 October 2023.

The Turnitin link will go live Monday 23 October and can be found in the Moodle section for 1g-2a.
