

Intensive Latin 1

Week 5: Reading Latin 2b and 2c

Aims

- Introduce the present deponent
- Learn to form the present deponent in all conjugations
- Introduce 5th declension nouns
- Develop understanding of 3rd declension nouns
- Learn to form the adjectives *nullus* and *alter*
- Introduce demonstrative pronouns and learn to form *hic* and *ille*

Deponent verbs

- Deponent verbs are a special set of verbs that don't use the normal present active endings for verbs.
- Instead, they use the endings that you will later learn for the passive voice.
- However, although they may look passive, they translate active, just like all the other verbs you've learned so far.
- For example, the verb *minor* means 'I threaten'. There is no form *mino*.
- You need to learn deponent verbs as a special set of verbs that have this unusual characteristic. It isn't a very long list, but they tend to be quite useful or common verbs.

Present deponent (all conjugations)

Person	1 st Conjugation Present indicative <i>I threaten</i>	2 nd Conjugation Present indicative <i>I promise</i>	3 rd Conjugation Present indicative <i>I speak</i>	4 th Conjugation Present indicative <i>I lie</i>	3 rd /4 th Conjugation Present indicative <i>I advance</i>
1 st s (I)	min or	pollic eor	loqu or	ment ior	progred ior
2 nd s (you)	min aris (-re)	pollic eris (-re)	loquer is (-re)	ment iris (-re)	progred eris (-re)
3 rd s (he/she/it)	min atur	pollic etur	loquit ur	ment itur	progred itur
1 st pl (we)	min amur	pollic emur	loqui mur	ment imur	progred imur
2 nd pl (you)	min amini	pollic emini	loqui mini	ment imini	progred imini
3 rd pl (they)	min antur	pollic entur	loqu untur	ment iuntur	progred iuntur
Imperative (s)	min are	pollic ere	loqu ere	ment ire	progred ere
(pl)	min amini	pollic emini	loqui mini	ment imini	progred imini
Infinitive	min ari	pollic eri	loqu i	ment iri	progred i

Compare active and deponent endings

Person	Active	Deponent
1 st s (I)	o	or
2 nd s (you)	s	ris
3 rd s (he/she/it)	t	tur
1 st pl (we)	mus	mur
2 nd pl (you)	tis	mini
3 rd pl (they)	nt	ntur
Imperative (s)	stem vowel (3 rd : -e)	re
(pl)	te	mini
Infinitive	re	ri (3 rd : -i)

Learning and Practice



LEARN TO FORM THE DEPONENT
VERB IN THE PRESENT TENSE



USE THE EXERCISES ON PP79-80
TO PRACTISE DEPONENT VERBS

5th declension nouns:

res, rei (f) – thing, matter, business, affair

	5 th declension (f) - thing	
	Singular	Plural
Nominative	res	res
Vocative	res	res
Accusative	rem	res
Genitive	rei	rerum
Dative	rei	rebus
Ablative	re	rebus

Another 3rd declension neuter noun: *caput, capitis* (n) – head

	3 rd declension (n) – head	
	Singular	Plural
Nominative	caput	capita
Vocative	caput	capita
Accusative	caput	capita
Genitive	capitis	capitum
Dative	capiti	capitibus
Ablative	capite	capitibus

Special 2-1-2 adjectives:

nullus, -a, -um (no, none, not any)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	nullus	nulla	nullum	nulli	nullae	nulla
Accusative	nullum	nullam	nullum	nullos	nullas	nulla
Genitive	nullius	nullius	nullius	nullorum	nullarum	nullorum
Dative	nulli	nulli	nulli	nullis	nullis	nullis
Ablative	nullo	nulla	nullo	nullis	nullis	nullis

Special 2-1-2 adjectives: *alter, altera, alterum* (one [of two], the one/the other)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	alter	altera	alterum	alteri	alterae	altera
Accusative	alterum	alteram	alterum	alteros	alteras	altera
Genitive	alterius	alterius	alterius	alterorum	alterarum	alterorum
Dative	alteri	alteri	alteri	alteris	alteris	alteris
Ablative	altero	altera	altero	alteris	alteris	alteris

Learning and Practice



LEARN THE 5TH DECLENSION
ENDINGS AND NEW ADJECTIVES



PRACTISE USING THE EXERCISES
ON PP81-85

Demonstrative pronouns/adjectives:

hic haec hoc (this, (pl) these)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	hic	haec	hoc	hi	hae	haec
Accusative	hunc	hanc	hoc	hos	has	haec
Genitive	huius	huius	huius	horum	harum	horum
Dative	huic	huic	huic	his	his	his
Ablative	hoc	hac	hoc	his	his	his

Demonstrative pronouns/adjectives:

ille illa illud (that, (pl) those)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	ille	illa	illud	illi	illae	illa
Accusative	illum	illam	illud	illos	illas	illa
Genitive	illius	illius	illius	illorum	illarum	illorum
Dative	illi	illi	illi	illis	illis	illis
Ablative	illo	illa	illo	illis	illis	illis

Learning and Practice



LEARN TO DECLINE AND
USE *HIC* AND *ILLE*



PRACTISE USING THE
EXERCISES ON PP87-89



Homework

The homework to be submitted for formative assessment this week is:

- *RL* Latin-English bottom p83
- *RL* Latin-English top p89

Deadline Sunday 5 November 2023.

The Turnitin link will go live Monday 30 October and can be found in the Moodle section for 2b-2c.
