

Professor Ruth Levitas,
(1949)



(Achetron, 2018)

Pupil Development Grant

"In 2015 - A child who receives Free School Meals is half as likely to get five good GCSEs as children from better off homes"

(Bevan Foundation, 2015)

Three Discourses of Social Exclusion:

RED, MUD, SID (Levitas, 1998).

Vulnerable Groups Prone to Social Exclusion and Poverty.

- Minority ethnic children
- Asylum seeking children
- Disabled children
- Gypsy/Traveller children
- Young carers
- Children in the care system
- Teenage pregnancy
- Children in temporary accommodation (ECPN, 2014), {Pierson, 2010}

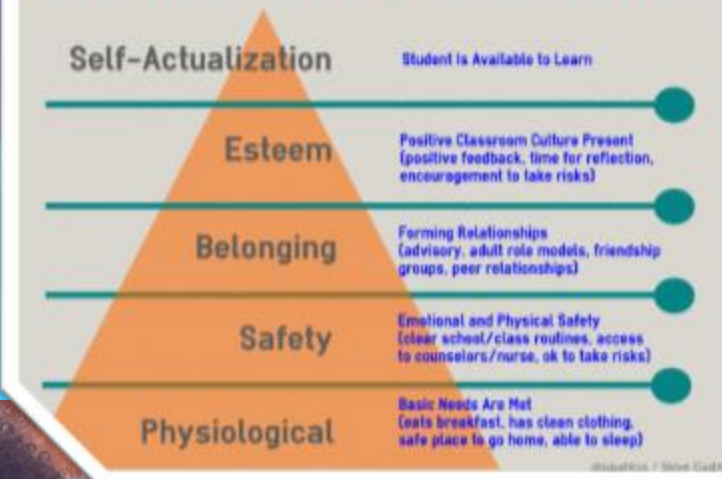


(AMLE, 2013)

Pupil development Grant linked to Free school meals. Also - PDG Access Grant - £125 for purchasing school uniform and equipment as well as enrichment activities in and out of school. (Welsh Government, 2020)



Maslow's Hierarchy of School Needs.



(Scott, 2018)

The Development of Social Inclusion Policy within Education

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights – all human beings have the right to work and Education (UN, 1948).

Salamanca Statement (1994) - renewed the pledge made by the world community at the 1990 World Conference on Education for All to ensure that right for all regardless of individual differences (UNESCO, 1994).

The Dakar Framework (2000) Education for "every citizen in every society".

Built on principles of inclusion and "schools for all" established by the Salamanca statement (1994)

The United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child – Article 28 of the UNCRC _ "Children have the right to education". (UNICEF, 2019).

The Way Forward for the PDG

- **Ever 6 Model – Increased funding.** (Daucey, M, 2018).
 - **Directed support for disadvantaged children**
 - **Directed support for disadvantaged MAT children.** (Daucey, M, 2018)
 - **Digital Technology funding** (Sutton Trust, 2014)
- (American Psychological Society, 2019)

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