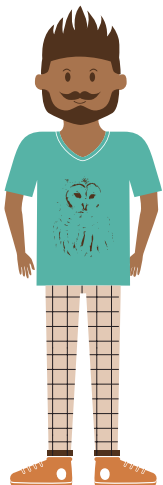


The forms of the past tense of **gwneud** are:

Gwnes i	<i>I did/made</i>
Gwnest ti	<i>You did/made</i>
Gwnaeth e/ Gwnaeth o	<i>He did/made</i>
Gwnaeth hi	<i>She did/made</i>
Gwnaeth Nadia	<i>Nadia did/made</i>
Gwnaethon ni	<i>We did/made</i>
Gwnaethoch chi	<i>You did/made</i>
Gwnaethon nhw	<i>They did/made</i>
Gwnaeth y plant	<i>The children did/made</i>

Cofiwch

- The above forms are always followed by a soft mutation, e.g.
Gwnaethon nhw **gardiau** Nadolig.
- The negative is formed by adding a soft mutation to the first word and adding **ddim** to the forms above, e.g.
Wnaethon nhw **ddim** cacen ddoe.
- The question form is exactly the same as the negative statement, but without the **ddim**, e.g.
Wnaeth hi **ginio**?



Asking and answering questions.

The answers for all past tense questions are

Do (Yes) or Naddo (No).

Cwestiwn ?	Cadarnhaol +	Negyddol —
Wnes i ?	Do, gwnest ti Do, gwnaethoch chi	Naddo, wnest ti ddim Naddo, wnaethoch chi ddim
Wnest ti?	Do, gwnes i	Naddo, wnes i ddim
Wnaeth e?/ Wnaeth o?	Do, gwnaeth e/ gwnaeth o	Naddo, wnaeth e ddim/ wnaeth o ddim
Wnaeth hi?	Do, gwnaeth hi	Naddo, wnaeth hi ddim
Wnaethon ni?	Do, gwnaethon ni Do, gwnaethoch chi	Naddo, wnaethon ni ddim Naddo, wnaethoch chi ddim
Wnaethoch chi?	Do, gwnes i Do, gwnaethon ni	Naddo, wnes i ddim Naddo, wnaethon ni ddim

- Ti is used when speaking to one person.
- Chi is used when speaking to more than one person or when showing respect, e.g. when speaking to the headteacher,
Gwnest ti'r gwaith yn dda, Tomos.
Gwnaethoch chi'r gwaith yn dda, ferched.



Cyfieithwch.

Translate.

1. *I made.*
2. *They made.*
3. *Did you make?*
4. *She didn't make.*
5. *We didn't make.*
6. *I didn't make soup today.*
7. *He didn't make a mistake.*
8. *She did the homework after tea.*
9. *The small children made a snowman.*
10. *Did they make a model in the design and technology lesson?*

Atebwch.

Answer.

1. Wnest ti'r cardiau?
2. Wnaethoch chi'r rholiau selsig?
3. Wnaethon nhw lawer o frechdanau?
4. Wnaeth hi'r prawf?
5. Wnaeth e'r ras noddedig?
6. Wnaethoch chi benderfyniad?



Trowch y brawddegau i'r negyddol.

Turn the sentences to the negative form.

1. Gwnes i.
2. Gwnaethon nhw.
3. Gwnest ti.
4. Gwnaeth hi
5. Gwnaethon ni.
6. Gwnes i ddau galendr eleni.
7. Gwnaeth hi'r llenni i'r ystafell wely.
8. Gwnaethon ni lawer o chwaraeon.
9. Gwnaeth e arbrawf yn y wers wyddoniaeth.
10. Gwnest ti lawer o ffrindiau newydd.

Cywirwch y rhain. Dywedwch wrth eich partner pam rydych chi'n cywiro.

Correct these. Tell your partner the reason for correcting.

1. Wnes i'r gwaith.
 2. Gwnaeth e cacen Nadolig.
 3. Gwnaethon nhw'r cŵn poeth?
 4. Wnaeth hi ddim dalu.
 5. Wnaethon nhw ddim frecwast i'r teulu.
 6. Wnaeth hi lun mawr yn wers gelf.
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