

MODULE DIRECTORY

MSc Policing (Operational and Strategic Leadership)

**Postgraduate Diploma Policing
(Operational and Strategic Leadership)**

**Postgraduate Certificate Policing
(Operational and Strategic Leadership)**

LEVEL 7

**ACADEMIC DISCIPLINE: Swansea Law
School**

INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT AND HEALTH

2025-2026

CONTENTS PAGE

Page No

INTRODUCTION	1
MODULES	2

INTRODUCTION

This Module Directory includes all the modules for Level 7 within the MSc Policing (Operational and Strategic Leadership) programme in the academic year 2025-2026.

This directory accompanies the Programme of Study Handbook, which will provide you with details of which modules you will be studying for your programme this year in the 'Programme of Study' section. This directory may include modules that are running on other programmes of study within your Academic Discipline/Institute. If you require assistance in identifying the modules for your programme of study, please contact the Programme Manager (whose name and contact details are provided in the accompanying Programme of Study Handbook), or the relevant Institute Office.

The University has made every effort to make the information as full and as accurate as possible, but you should note that minor changes in the organisation of modules between the planning stage and the actual teaching are inevitable. We shall try to keep any such changes to a minimum, and you will receive plenty of advance warning in the event of any alteration. We would also be grateful if you would let us know about any changes that you think might be helpful if introduced into future handbooks.

MODULES

Module Code	BMPO7006D
Title	Contemporary Issues in Policing
Date	09/07/2020
Level	7
Credits	20
Pre-Requisites	None

AIM(S)

- To allow students to consider contemporary issues that impact on policing and how these influence the development of policy, the setting of priorities and the design and delivery of services.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon the successful completion of this module, the student should be able to:

- Critically evaluate contemporary issues that impact on policing and how these lead to the development of strategic policy and priorities and the design of services
- Systematically investigate the role various media sources have in shaping public perception of the police and the impact this has on priority setting and service delivery.
- Demonstrate a systematic understanding of knowledge, and a critical awareness of the influence that other organisations and bodies have in the development of policy and determining policing priorities.

INDICATIVE CONTENT

- Review of Government and policing strategy in relation to illegal drugs and how this has shaped the design and delivery of police services
- The response to cyber crime: how the police service understands this area of increasing complexity and demand and plan to tackle this issue at a local, national and international level
- Inspection and its impact on the setting of priorities: how the inspection of police performance by agencies such as HMICFRS impacts on strategic planning and the design of services
- The key social, political and strategic drivers that impact on policing and how strategies can remain effective in increasingly challenging environments, which include new and emerging forms of criminality; such as violence against women and girls, people trafficking and child sexual abuse.
- Theoretical perspectives of partnership working and collaboration and how these have evolved into statutory requirements enshrined in legislation such as the Well Being of Future Generations Act 2015. Consideration given to the impact Policing Vision 2025 has on development on national policy and practice.
- Tackling poverty and multiple-deprivation: an examination of how government agencies have attempted to tackle complex problems
- The reduction of negative outcomes, demonstrating success and making recommendation for continued change, innovation and improvement

- Positive and negative aspects of the role the media plays in shaping the public perception of policing and the design of services

Study Time Allocation

The study time for the module is divided as follows:

Activity type	Hours	Percentage
Scheduled learning	30	15%
Independent learning	170	85%
Placement learning	--	--
TOTAL	200	100%

ASSESSMENT

Assessment Component 1

(Tick one)

☐ Written exam ☐ Coursework ☒ Practical

Mode of assessment	Volume	Weighting
Presentation, with Supportive Paper	15 minute presentation plus 2500 word supporting paper	100%

Assessment Summary

Activity type	Percentage
Written exam	--
Coursework	--
Practical	100%
TOTAL	100%

INDICATIVE READING LIST

Module Code	BMPO7006D	
Module Title	Contemporary Issues in the Police	
Classification	Reading List entry	Electronic*
Essential	Brothers, J. (2015) Rebalancing Public Partnership: Innovative Practice Between Government and Nonprofits from Around the World, Oxford: Routledge.	☒
Essential	Chanan, G. and Miller, C. (2013) Rethinking Community Practice: developing transformative neighbourhoods. Bristol: Policy Press	☒
Further	Van Puyvelde. D & Brantly. A.F (2019) Cybersecurity: Politics, Governance and Conflict in Cyberspace Wiley Publishers UK	☒
Further	Ashworth, R. Boyne and Entwistle, T. (2010) Public Service Improvement: Theories and Evidence, Oxford: Oxford University Press.	☐
Further	James. R, Mullins, D, and Bovaird. T (2012) Partnership Working, Birmingham: Third Sector Research Centre	☒
Further	Thompson, N. (2009) People Skills, Third Edition, London Palgrave Macmillan.	☒
Further	Grant-Adamson, A (2017) Cyber Crime Folcroft Mason Crest Publishers	☒
Journals	British Journal Of Criminology Crime, Law and Social Change International Criminal Justice Review International Journal of Police Science & Management Journal of Criminal Justice	☐

Module Code	BMPO7002D
Title	Corporate Governance in Policing
Date	09/07/2020
Level	7
Credits	20
Pre-Requisites	None

AIM(S)

- To allow students to consider the professional aspects of the governance structures that exist in policing and the wider partnership world, that ensure accountability.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon the successful completion of this module, the student should be able to:

- Critically evaluate the effectiveness of the accountability mechanisms in place across policing and wider partnerships.
- Systematically investigate the impact that these governance mechanisms have on the effectiveness of operational policing and community safety.
- Demonstrate a systematic understanding of knowledge, and a critical awareness of the impact that pan-organisational decisions have across complex partnerships in a shifting political landscape.

INDICATIVE CONTENT

- Governance in policing and its effectiveness: evaluating the effectiveness of the governance mechanisms that exist within forces, across regions and the national policing landscape and how these contribute to tackling both local and national issues.
- Developing strategic partnerships: exploring the one public service concept to achieve a citizen centered approach
- Accountability and decision making in a complex partnership environment, involving the public, private and third sector
- Leading strategic transformational change to meet the challenges and demands of the future.
- Business skills at the executive level
- Policing in a digital age

Study Time Allocation

The study time for the module is divided as follows:

Activity type	Hours	Percentage
Scheduled learning	30	15%
Independent learning	170	85%
Placement learning	--	--
TOTAL	200	100%

ASSESSMENT

Assessment Component 1

(Tick one)

☐ Written exam ☒ Coursework ☐ Practical

Mode of assessment	Volume	Weighting
Essay	5000 words	100 %

Assessment Summary

Activity type	Percentage
Written exam	--
Coursework	100%
Practical	--
TOTAL	100%

INDICATIVE READING LIST

Module Code	BMPO7002D	
Module Title	Corporate Governance in Policing	
Classification	Reading List entry	Electronic*
Essential	Mullins, L.J.(2019). Management and Organisational behaviour. 12th Ed., Harlow. Pearson Education Limited.	☒
Essential	Buchanan, D. A., & Huczynski, A. A. (2017). Organisational Behaviour. 9Th Ed., Harlow: Pearson Higher Ed.	☒
Essential	Roe, K. (2020). Leadership, Practice and Perspectives. 3rd Ed Oxford OUP.	☒
Essential	Fleming, J. (2015). Police Leadership Oxford OUP	☒
Essential	Walsh. W, Vito. G, (2018) Police leadership and Administration. Abington Routledge.	☒
Further	Mutsaers . P, 2019, Policing Unlimited, Oxford OUP	☒
Further	Dupont, Benoît ; Whelan, Chad ; Manning, Peter K., 2019, Policing Across Organisational Boundaries Abington Taylor & Francis	☒
Further	Stone, D., 2020, Making global policy, Cambridge : Cambridge University Press 2020	☒
Further	Eckert. M & Felson, .M 2018, Crime and Everyday Life A Brief Introduction, Sixth Edition London Sage	☐
Further	Caldero. M, Dailey. J, Withrow. B, 2018, Police Ethics, 4 th Ed, Abington Routledge	☐

Module Code	BMPO7008D
Title	Leadership and the Individual
Date	09/08/2023
Level	7
Credits	20
Pre-Requisites	None

AIM(S)

- To allow students to consider the theoretical aspects of leadership and how this relates to policing and the individual, in an environment that is constantly changing and increasing in complexity.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon the successful completion of this module, the student should be able to:

- critically evaluate the effectiveness of contrasting styles of leadership when employed in different settings;
- demonstrate a systematic understanding of knowledge, and a critical awareness of current problems and/or new insights, in the consideration of the impact that being a leader has on oneself and others;
- demonstrate a systematic understanding of human resource management and financial governance that impacts on leadership decision making, allocation of resources and driving change.

INDICATIVE CONTENT

- Leadership styles and their effectiveness
- Models and frameworks of leadership: such as traits, styles, situational, transformational and authentic and their appropriateness in addressing the leadership challenges of the future and leading in a complex partnership environment.
- Psychological theories and explanatory frameworks of individual behaviour, relating to personality, perception, motivation, emotional intelligence.
- How leadership and management impacts on engagement of employees; the leadership behaviours required to be effective in volatile, uncertain, complex and ambiguous environments, and negotiating and influencing at the executive level.
- Human Resources models, frameworks and theories: Workforce planning, talent management, succession planning, diversity and inclusion. Coaching and mentoring and encouraging continuous personal development of staff.

- Encouraging innovation, driving change and working across the infrastructure of the policing organisation to challenge traditional business processes and methods.
- Financial governance frameworks, Corporate Social Responsibility and legal requirements and compliance (including procurement). How financial strategies/data influence resources and their allocation.
- Financial strategies and economic theories influence on operational decision making and the impact of financial and non-financial information of sustainable approaches within policing.

Study Time Allocation

The study time for the module is divided as follows:

Activity type	Hours	Percentage
Scheduled learning	30	15%
Independent learning	170	85%
Placement learning	--	--
TOTAL	200	100%

ASSESSMENT

Assessment Component 1

☐ Written exam ☒ Coursework ☐ Practical

Mode of assessment	Volume	Weighting
Reflective Review	5000 words	100%

Assessment Summary

Activity type	Percentage
Written exam	--
Coursework	100 %
Practical	--
TOTAL	100%

INDICATIVE READING LIST

Module Code	BMPO7008D	
Module Title	Leadership and the Individual	
Classification	Reading List entry	Electronic*
Essential	Mullins, L. J. (2019). Management and Organisational Behaviour. 12th Ed. Harlow: Pearson Education Limited.	☒
Essential	Buchanan, D. A., & Huczynski, A. A. (2017). Organisational Behaviour. 9Th Ed. Harlow: Pearson Higher Ed.	☒
Essential	Roe. K, 2020, Leadership. Practice and Perspectives 3rd Ed Oxford OUP	☒
Essential	Fleming. J, 2015, Police Leadership Oxford OUP	☒
Essential	Walsh. W, Vito. G, 2018, Police Leadership and Administration Abington Routledge	☒
Further	Finklestein. S, Hambrick. D and Cannella. A, 2008, Strategic Leadership Oxford OUP	☒
Further	Caldero. M, Dailey. J, Withrow. B, 2018, Police Ethics 4th Ed Abington Routledge	☒
Further	Ratcliffe. J, 2016, Intelligence-led Policing, 2 nd Edition Abington Routledge	☒
Further	Bolden. R, Hawkins. B, Gosling. J, Taylor. S, 2011 Exploring Leadership Oxford OUP	☐
Further	Armstrong, M., (2016) Handbook of Management and Leadership for HR : Developing Effective People Skills for Better Leadership and Management 4 th Ed.. London: Kogan Page	☒
Further	Northouse, P.G. (2019). Introduction to Leadership: Concepts and Practice 3rd Ed. London: Sage Publications	☐
Further	Rees, G. and French, R. (2016). Leading, Managing and Developing People (5 ed,). London: CIPD	☐
Further	Journal of Leadership & Organizational Studies	☒
Further	Journal of Organisational Behaviour	☒
Further	International Journal of Human Resource Management	☒
Further	Harvard Business Review	☒
Further	Personnel Today	☒
Further	www.managers.org.uk	☒
Further	www.cipd.co.uk/hr-resources	☒

Module Code	BMPO7001D
Title	Operational Leadership
Date	09/07/2020
Level	7
Credits	20
Pre-Requisites	None

AIM(S)

- To explore the current and future strategic challenges that leaders in policing and law enforcement face in meeting increasing complexity and demand.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon the successful completion of this module, the student should be able to:

- Critically evaluate the constantly changing criminal threats and trends that exist in today's complex society and consider the leadership challenges that these create.
- Systematically analyse the challenges that leaders face in relation to more complex emerging criminality and organisational issues and their response to these threats.
- Demonstrate a systematic understanding of knowledge, and a critical awareness of current problems and/or new insights, in the consideration of the impact that this complex emerging criminality has on an increasingly diverse community.

INDICATIVE CONTENT

- Understanding organisational culture
- Strategic leadership and command in a complex multi-agency environment
- Critical decision making and accountability
- Terrorism and its global impact
- The threat of serious and organised crime
- Policing vulnerability and its increasing complexity
- Press and the media and their impact on policing
- Policing an increasingly diverse community, community cohesion and the impact of hate crime.

Study Time Allocation

The study time for the module is divided as follows:

Activity type	Hours	Percentage
Scheduled learning	30	15%
Independent learning	170	85%
Placement learning	--	--
TOTAL	200	100%

ASSESSMENT

Assessment Component 1

☐ Written exam ☒ Coursework ☐ Practical

Mode of assessment	Volume	Weighting
Essay	5000 words	100%

Assessment Summary

Activity type	Percentage
Written exam	--
Coursework	100
Practical	--
TOTAL	100%

INDICATIVE READING LIST

Module Code	BMPO7001D	
Module Title	Operational Leadership	
Classification	Reading List entry	Electronic*
Essential	Davis. A.T W, Hamann. R, Nueland. E, Jansen van Renberg. M, Louw. L, Venter. P, 2019, Strategic Management, 4th Ed, Oxford OUP	☒
Essential	. Haberfeld .M.R , I. Cerrah, 2018, Comparative Policing The Struggle for Democratization Oxford OUP	☒
Essential	Drew, J. T Prenzler. T 2015, Contemporary Police Practice Oxford OUP	☒
Further	Mullins, L. J., 2019. Management and Organisational Behaviour. 12th Ed. Harlow: Pearson Education Limited.	☒
Further	Henry. A, 2018, Understanding Strategic Management, 3 rd Ed Oxford OUP	☒
Further	Walsh. W, Vito. G, 2018, Police Leadership and Administration, Abington Routledge	☒
Further	Charles. G, 2016, Leadership Resilience, 1 st Ed Abington Routledge	☒
Further	Alison. L Crego. J 2016 Policing Critical Incidents 1 st Ed Abington Routledge	☐
Further	Martin G 2017 Understanding Terrorism Challenges, Perspectives, and Issues, Sixth Edition London SAGE	☒
Further	Martin .G 2018 Essentials of Terrorism Concepts and Controversies, Fifth Edition London SAGE	☒
Further	Martin. G , Prager. F 2019 Terrorism An International Perspective London SAGE	☒
Further	Blake .C , Sheldon, B Strzelecki, R Williams. P 2013 Policing Terrorism London SAGE	☒
Further	Lippman. M 2018 Contemporary Criminal Law Concepts, Cases, and Controversies, Fifth Edition London SAGE	☒
Further	Kremlin.J Sharp Parker A.M 2017 Cyberspace, Cybersecurity, and Cybercrime London SAGE	☒

Module Code	BMPO7003D
Title	Policing and the Political Landscape
Date	09/07/2020
Level	7
Credits	20
Pre-Requisites	None

AIM(S)

- To allow students to consider how local, regional, devolved and national politics and political structures impact on policing.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon the successful completion of this module, the student should be able to:

- Critically evaluate the relationships that exist between policing and politics at all levels in society and how this impacts on the effectiveness of policing.
- Systematically investigate the impact that politics has on policing in meeting the challenges and demands of the future.
- Demonstrate a systematic understanding of knowledge, and a critical awareness of the impact that political decisions have across wider partnership delivery.

INDICATIVE CONTENT

- Policing in a changing political environment: Exploring how this impacts on priorities at a local and national level
- Impact of public protest and community action on development of policy.
- The devolved context in policing and how this impacts on decision making and accountability
- International policing and the impact of globalisation on the ability to deliver locally and also to contribute to tackling regional and national threats
- Impact of global pandemic will have on public service provision in the partnership environment including the involvement of voluntary and third sector.
- Negotiating and influencing across complex political and partnership boundaries
- The legitimacy of policing in modern society
- Human rights

Study Time Allocation

The study time for the module is divided as follows:

Activity type	Hours	Percentage
Scheduled learning	30	15%
Independent learning	170	85%
Placement learning	--	--
TOTAL	200	100%

ASSESSMENT

Assessment Component 1

(Tick one)

☐ Written exam ☐ Coursework ☒ Practical

Mode of assessment	Volume	Weighting
Presentation, with Supportive Paper	15 minute presentation plus 2500 word supporting paper	100%

Assessment Summary

Activity type	Percentage
Written exam	--
Coursework	--
Practical	100%
TOTAL	100%

INDICATIVE READING LIST

Module Code	BMPO7003D	
Module Title	Policing and the Political Landscape	
Classification	Reading List entry	Electronic*
Essential	Mullins, L. J. (2019). Management and Organisational Behaviour. 12th Ed. Harlow: Pearson Education Limited.	☒
Essential	Bovaird, A. G., Löffler, E., 2016, Public management and governance, Third edition. London ; New York : Routledge	☒
Essential	Reisig, R. J. Kane, 2019, The Oxford Handbook of Police and Policing M. D. Oxford OUP	☒
Essential	Haberfeld M.R , Cerrah, I 2018, Comparative Policing The Struggle for Democratization, Oxford OUP	☒
Further	Mutsaers . P, 2019, Policing Unlimited, Oxford OUP	☒
Further	Dupont, Benoît ; Whelan, Chad ; Manning, Peter K., 2019, Policing Across Organisational Boundaries	☒

Module Code	BMPO7003D	
Module Title	Policing and the Political Landscape	
Classification	Reading List entry	Electronic*
	Abington Taylor & Francis	
Further	Stone, D., 2020, Making global policy, Cambridge : Cambridge University Press 2020	☒
Further	Walsh. W, Vito. G, 2018, Police Leadership and Administration Abington Routledge	☒
Further	Eckert. M & Felson, .M 2018, Crime and Everyday Life A Brief Introduction, Sixth Edition London Sage	☐
Further	Caldero. M, Dailey. J, Withrow. B, 2018, Police Ethics, 4 th Ed, Abington Routledge	☐

Module Code	BMPO7004D
Title	Strategic Management in Policing
Date	09/07/2020
Level	7
Credits	20
Pre-Requisites	None

AIM(S)

- To build a systematic understanding and detailed knowledge of the theoretical basis of strategic management within the police and to develop skills relevant to strategic management for the police service, with reference to political imperatives and the challenges of implementation.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon the successful completion of this module, the student should be able to:

- Systematically analyse strategic management theories for modern policing, highlighting the difficulties and limitations in achieving satisfactory outcomes for all stakeholders;
- Critically evaluate the strategic position of the police service, utilising various management tools and models.

INDICATIVE CONTENT

- The meaning of key concepts to include strategic management, strategy, strategic planning, strategic position and intended and emergent strategy, in the context of modern policing
- Authority, responsibility and delegation: organisational structure, processes and relationships, shape, design and its effect on strategy and the management task
- Management theory and the management task relevant to strategy
- The impact of austerity and the challenge of doing more with less. The impact the pandemic will have on decisions on what to prioritise, who will take responsibility and the lead, and who will be involved including the third sector and private organisations.
- The role of Evidence based policing in priority setting and use of resources, locally, regionally and nationally.
- SWOT, PESTEL and MOST analysis. Strategic capability, comparative analysis, diagnosing and managing strategic capability, organisational purposes and stakeholders' expectations
- The political dimension of strategic management at a national and local government level
- Statutory bodies and their responsibilities in local and national government, the role and potential of non-governmental organisations in supporting communities
- Understanding needs and priorities. Use of statistics in shaping services to include the Indices of Multiple-Deprivation and crime-mapping.

Study Time Allocation

The study time for the module is divided as follows:

Activity type	Hours	Percentage
Scheduled learning	30	15%
Independent learning	170	85%
Placement learning	-	--
TOTAL	200	100%

ASSESSMENT

Assessment Component 1

(Tick one)

☐ Written exam ☒ Coursework ☐ Practical

Mode of assessment	Volume	Weighting
Report	5000 words	100%

Assessment Summary

Activity type	Percentage
Written exam	--
Coursework	100%
Practical	--
TOTAL	100%

INDICATIVE READING LIST

Module Code	BMPO7004D	
Module Title	Strategic Management in Policing	
Classification	Reading List entry	Electronic*
Essential	Bovaird, T. and Löffler, E. (2015) Public Management and Governance. London: Routledge	☐
Essential	Ferlie, E (2015) Strategic Management in Public Services Organizations, Oxford: Routledge	☐
Further	Barney, J.B. and Hesterly, S. (2012) Strategic Management and Competitive Advantage: concepts and cases. New Jersey: Pearson	☐
Further	Capon, C. (2008) Understanding Strategic Management. Harlow: Pearson Education	☐
Further	Cornforth, C. (2005) The Governance of Public and Non-Profit Organisations. London: Routledge	☐
Further	David, F.R. (2009) Strategic Management: concepts (12th edition). London: Pearson Education	☒
Further	Flynn, N. (2012) Public Sector Management (6th ed) London. Sage Publications	☒
Further	Greener, I. (2009) Public Management: A Critical Text. London. Palgrave Macmillan Lucas, C (2015) Honourable Friends? Parliament and the fight for change. London: Portobello Books	☒
Further	Lynch, R.L. (2015) Strategic Management (7th edition). Harlow: Pearson	☐
Further	Osborne, P. (2008) The Triumph of the Political Class. Pocket Books: London	☐

Module Code	BMPO7007D
Title	Dissertation in Policing
Date	09/07/2020
Level	7
Credits	60
Pre-Requisites	None

AIM(S)

- The dissertation provides the student with the opportunity to produce a substantial specialist body of work which has been instigated, developed and produced as a consequence of their own research initiative.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon the successful completion of this module, the student should be able to:

- Plan, manage and execute an in depth research investigation of a relevant policing related concept or problem by setting out clear research strategies and proposals including the ability to define explicit research aims and objectives;
- Consult, critically analyse and synthesise relevant literature.
- Conduct a systematic research study based upon a sound research methodology and utilising analytical and interpretative skills using primary and secondary data.
- Discuss theoretical perspectives of research, formulate an appropriate research methodology, explain it and recognise the strengths and weaknesses of the method(s).
- Analyse, evaluate and synthesise data and discuss and evaluate conclusions and recommendations.

INDICATIVE CONTENT

- Making theoretical considerations in applied research;
- planning and starting research; searching data and research data sources;
- Defining research aims and objectives;
- Defining and choosing research methodologies;
- Evaluating applied research methods;
- Understanding secondary and primary sources of data;
- Undertaking survey research and design; research proposal design;
- Utilising analytical methods and techniques/data analysis;
- Synthesis of research data and cognitive reasoning.
- Preparing research proposals

Study Time Allocation

The study time for the module is divided as follows:

Activity type	Hours	Percentage
Scheduled learning	30	5%
Independent learning	570	95%
Placement learning	--	--
TOTAL	600	100%

The scheduled learning represents front-loaded research methods workshops in order to prepare a research proposal, which is formatively assessed. This is followed by 10 hours of individual Dissertation supervision.

ASSESSMENT

Assessment Component 1

(Tick one)

☐ Written exam ☒ Coursework ☐ Practical

Mode of assessment	Volume	Weighting
Dissertation	15000 words (note, the research proposal is formatively assessed)	100%

Assessment Summary

Activity type	Percentage
Written exam	--
Coursework	100%
Practical	--
TOTAL	100%

INDICATIVE READING LIST

Module Code	BMPO7007D	
Module Title	Dissertation in Policing	
Classification	Reading List entry	Electronic*
Essential	Bachman. R. D & Schutt R.K 2019 The Practice of Research in Criminology and Criminal Justice Seventh Edition London SAGE	☒
Essential	Bryman A 2015 Social Research Methods Fifth Edition Oxford OUP	☐
Essential	Gau J.M 2016 Statistics for Criminology and Criminal Justice Third Edition Published: London SAGE	☒
Essential	Rennison. C.M & Hart T.C 2018 Research Methods in Criminal Justice and Criminology London SAGE	☒
Further	Grubb R.E & Hemby K.V 2018 Effective Communication in Criminal Justice London SAGE	☒
Further	Straits, B.C Singleton, Jr .R.A 2017 Social Research Approaches and Fundamentals Sixth edition London SAGE	☒
Further	Bryman A 2015 Social Research Methods Fifth Edition Oxford OUP	☒