

CI CHINESE SUMMER SCHOOL

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笔画
STROKES

一 丨 丿 ㇏ 丶
乚 乚 乚 乚 乚

笔画

STROKE ORDER

1. 先横后竖 horizontal preceding vertical
2. 先撇后捺 left-falling preceding right-falling
3. 从上到下 from top to bottom
4. 从左到右 from left to right
5. 先外后内 outside preceding inside
6. 先中间后两边 middle preceding sides

CHARACTER STRUCTURE

1. 独体结构 single structure
2. 合体结构 compound structure

合体结构

COMPOUND STRUCTURE

1. 左右结构 left-right structure
2. 左中右结构 left-middle-right structure
3. 上下结构 top-bottom structure
4. 上中下结构 top-middle-bottom structure
5. 半包围结构 semi-enclosure structure
6. 全包围结构 complete-enclosure structure

汉字类型

4 MAIN TYPES OF CHARACTERS

1. 象形字 pictographs
2. 指事字 ideographs
3. 形声字 pictophonetic characters
4. 会意字 combined ideographs

THE CHINESE LEXICON

1. Single words
2. Compound words

SINGLE WORDS

- monosyllabic single words e.g.: 我, 你, 家.....
- polysyllabic single words e.g.: 爸爸, 妈妈.....

COMPOUND WORDS

- subject-verb compounds e.g.: 你好
- verb-object compounds e.g.: 看书
- modifier-n/v compounds e.g.: 超市
- parallel compounds e.g.: 喜欢
- verb-complement compounds e.g.: 吃饱

CHALLENGE 1

- 三十八
- 六十四
- 二十一
- 九十六
- 四十四
- 七十二
- 九十九
- 八十五

CHALLENGE 2

1. 喜欢

2. 天气

3. 国家

4. 西北

5. 生日

6. 你好

7. 火车

8. 家人

9. 黑色

A. huǒ chē

B. xī běi

C. hēi sè

D. nǐ hǎo

E. tiān qì

F. guó jiā

G. shēng rì

H. jiā rén

I. xǐ huān

CHALLENGE 3

- woman radical
- father radical
- mouth radical
- water radical
- food radical
- hand radical
- clothes radical
- ice radical
- roof radical
- dog radical
- metal radical
- grass radical
- speech radical
- terrain radical

CHALLENGE 4

You are writing an email to introduce yourself. Think about these questions:

- What's your name?
- How old are you?
- When is your birthday?
- Where are you from?
- Where do you live?
- Do you have a pet?
- How many people are there in your family?
- What do they like doing?
- What do you like doing?
- What do you like eating and drinking?

EMAIL FORMAT

- At the beginning, use “name:”
- No space is needed between characters. A paragraph would start on a new line, usually with an indentation of two characters.
- start a new line with an indentation and write Hi!
- Use a full stop 。 instead of . to end a sentence.
- Use 、 in a list.
- Use “祝好 (zhù hǎo)!” and your name at the end of the email.

THANK YOU ALL! GOODBYE!

xiè xie dà jiā

zài jiàn

谢谢大家！再见！