

**Cymraeg mewn Ymarfer Proffesiynol 1
2025-26**



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**BA1 - Darlith 5
4 Tachwedd 2025**

Nodau'r ddarlith heddiw



CANOLFAN
GWASANAETHAU
CYMRAEG
WELSH LANGUAGE
SERVICES CENTRE

- ✓ Gorchmynion
- ✓ Gorchmynion negyddol (*No...! / Don't...!*)
- ✓ Geirfa unigol a lluosog



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Berfenwau

Verb-nouns



to sit



eistedd



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to stand



sefyll



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to listen



gwrandu



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to read



darllen



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to look



edrych



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to run



rhedeg



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to walk



cerdded



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to play



chwarae



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to write



ysgrifennu



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to paint



peintio



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to speak



siarad



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to dance



dawnsio



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to sing



canu

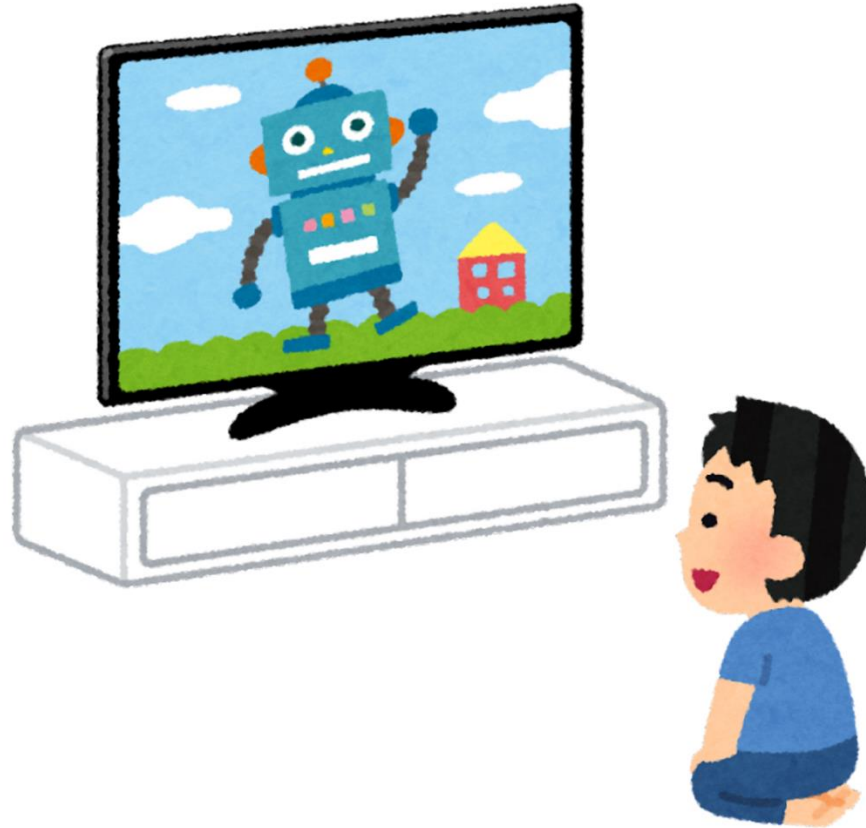


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to watch



gwylio



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to open



agor



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to jump



neidio



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to skip



sgipio



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to throw



taflu

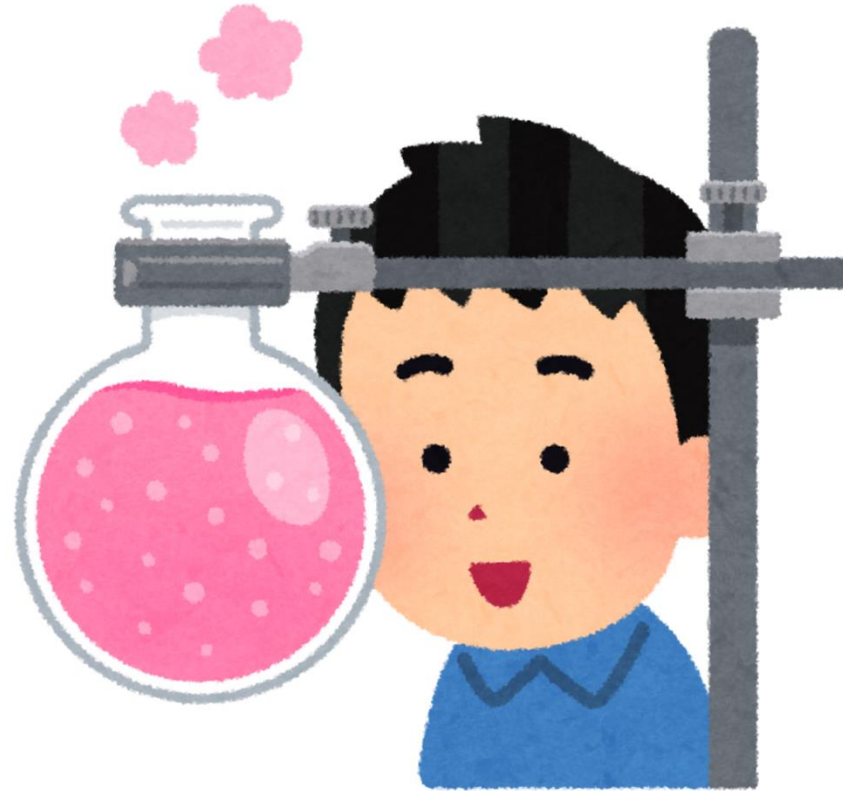


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to experiment



arbrofi



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to kick



cicio



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to climb



dringo



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to drink



yfed



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to tidy (up)



tacluso



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to wait



aros



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to eat



bwyta



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to discuss



trafod



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to quarrel



cweryla



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Llenwch y bylchau



Help llaw

rhedeg

yfed

canu

gwylio

peintio

dringo

chwarae

sefyll

agor

tacluso

ysgrifennu

bwyta

taflu

gwrando

dawnsio

Berfenwau <i>Verb-nouns</i>	
agor	<i>to open</i>
arbrofi	<i>to experiment</i>
bwyta	<i>to eat</i>
cerdded	<i>to walk</i>
chwarae	<i>to play</i>
cicio	<i>to kick</i>
cweryla	<i>to fall out / argue</i>
darllen	<i>to read</i>
dawnsio	<i>to dance</i>
dod	<i>to come</i>
dringo	<i>to climb</i>
edrych	<i>to look</i>
eistedd	<i>to sit</i>

Berfenwau <i>Verb-nouns</i>	
gwneud	<i>to do / to make</i>
gwranddo	<i>to listen</i>
mynd	<i>to go</i>
neidio	<i>to jump</i>
peintio	<i>to paint</i>
rhedeg	<i>to run</i>
sefyll	<i>to stand</i>
sgipio	<i>to skip</i>
siarad	<i>to talk</i>
tacluso	<i>to tidy up</i>
yfed	<i>to drink</i>
ysgrifennu	<i>to write</i>

Gorchmynion

Commands



Gorchmynion *Commands*

Rydyn ni'n defnyddio'r berfenwau i greu gorchmynion drwy ychwanegu terfyniad i fonyn y ferf, e.e.

We use the verb-nouns to create commands by adding an ending to the verb stem, e.g.

eistedd + a = eistedda

ti

eistedd + wch = eisteddwch

chi



to sit



Eistedda

ti



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to sit



Eisteddwdwch

chi



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to read



Darllena

ti



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to read



Darllenwch

chi



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to speak



Siarada

ti



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to speak



Siaradwch

A small yellow speech bubble with a blue outline, containing the word "chi" in black lowercase letters.



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to play



Chwaraea

ti



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to play



Chwaraewch

chi



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to look



Edrycha

ti



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to look



Edrychwch

chi



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to open



Agora

ti



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to open



Agorwch

chi



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Gorchmynion *Commands*

Dydy pob berfenw ddim yn dilyn yr un patrwm. Pan fo'r berfenw'n gorffen gyda llafariad rhaid tynnu'r llafariad olaf cyn ychwanegu **-a** neu **-wch**, e.e.

*Not all verb-nouns follow the same pattern. When the verb-noun ends with a vowel we need to drop the last vowel before adding **-a** or **-wch**, e.g.*

ysgrifennu + a = ysgrifenna

ti

ysgrifennu + wch = ysgrifennwch

chi



to sing



Cana

ti



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to sing



Canwch

chi



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to write



Ysgrifenna

ti



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to write



Ysgrifennwch

chi



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to eat



Bwyta

ti



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to eat



Bwyt**tw**ch

chi



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to paint



ti

Peintia



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to paint



Peinti**w**ch

chi



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to dance



Dawnsia

ti



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to dance



Dawnsiwch

chi

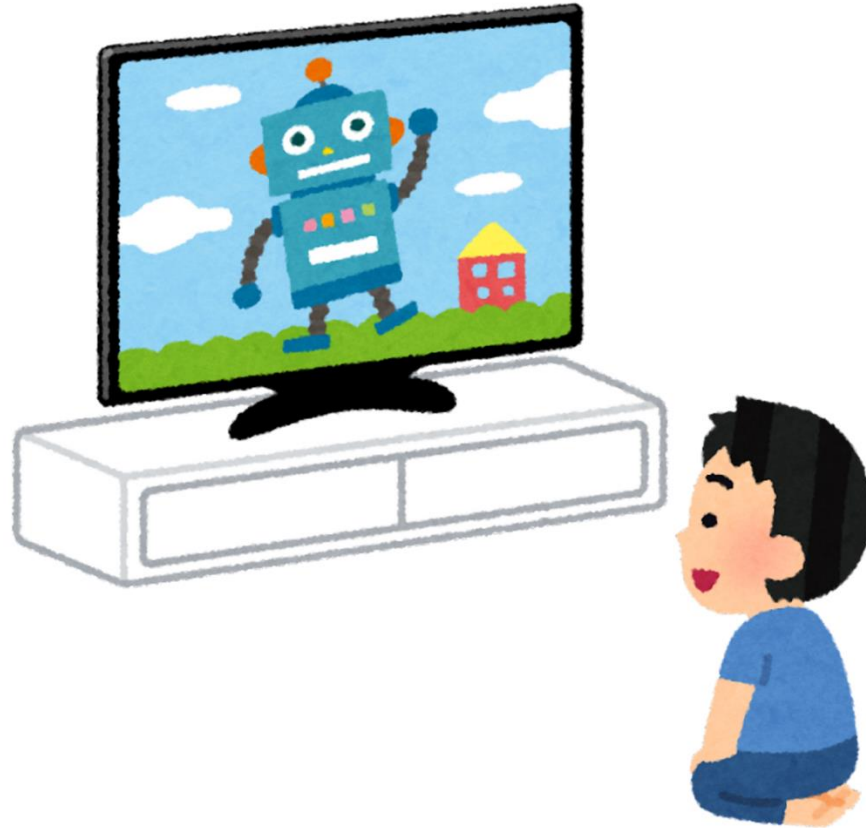


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to watch



ti

Gwylia

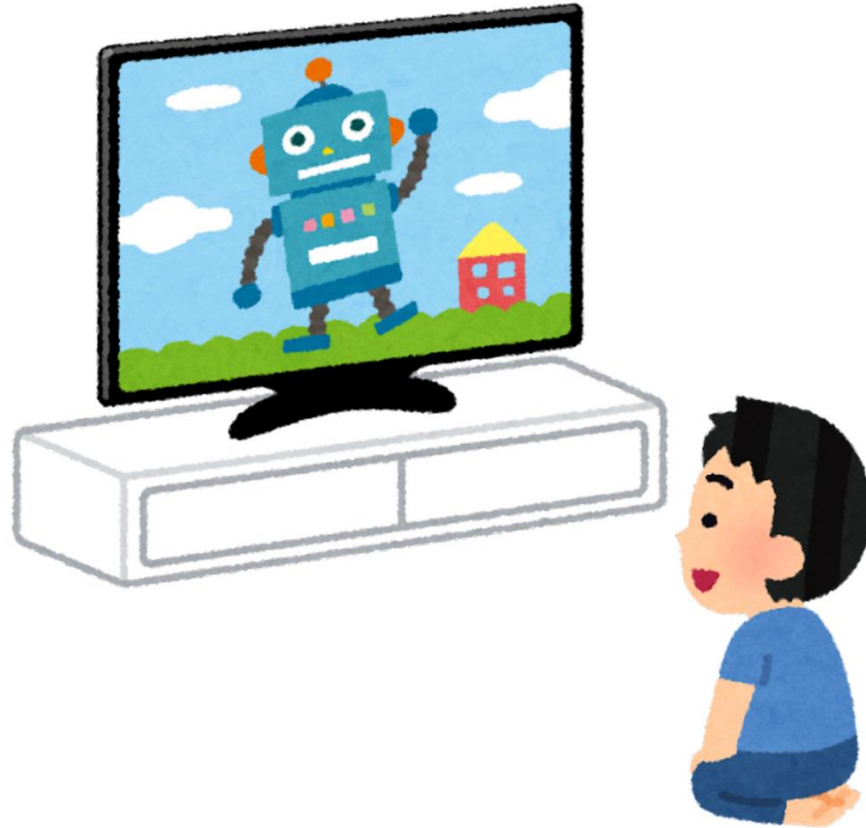


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to watch



chi

Gwyliwch



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to jump



Neidia

ti



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to jump



Neidiwch

chi



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to skip



Sgipia

ti



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to skip



chi

Sgipiwch



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to tidy up



ti

Taclusa



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to tidy up



Tacluswch

chi

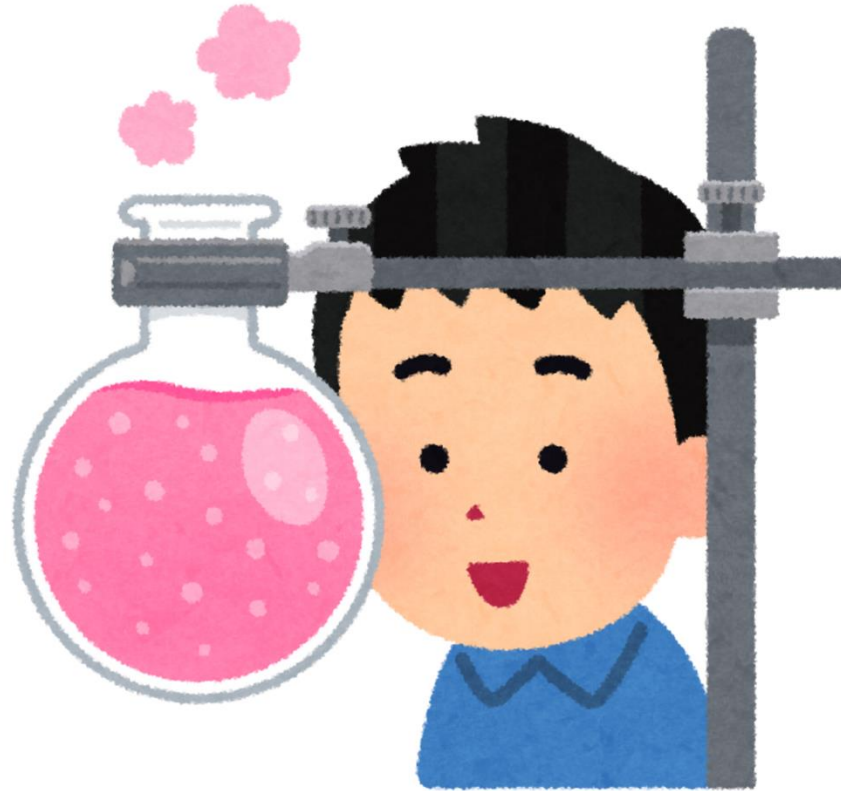


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to experiment



Arbrofa

ti

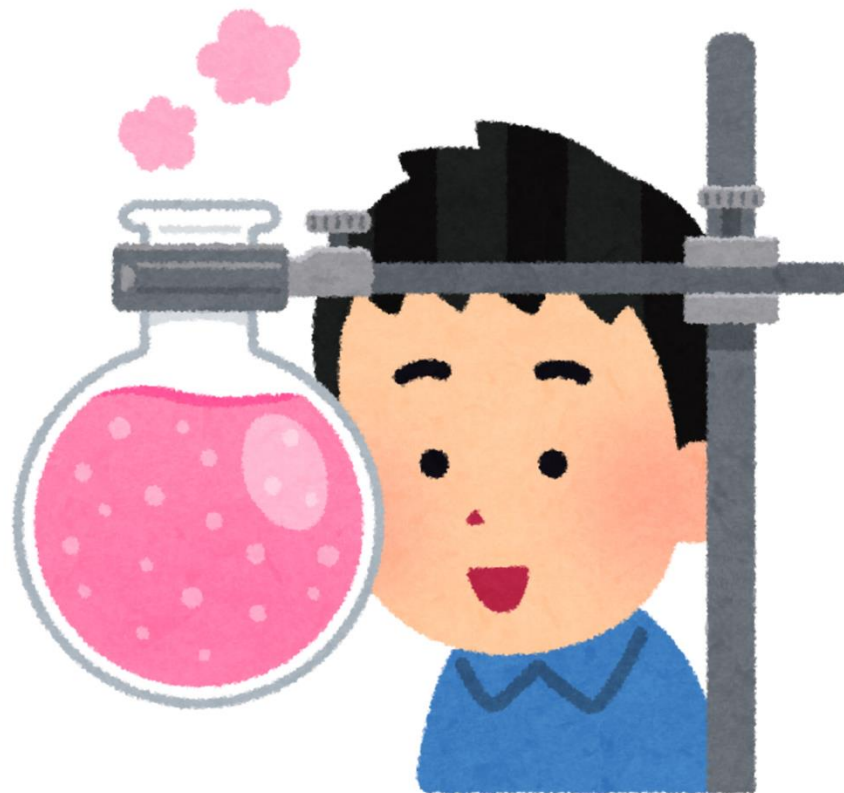


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to experiment



chi

Arbrofwch



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to kick



Cicia

ti



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to kick



Ciciwch

chi



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to climb



Dring

ti



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to climb



Dringwch

chi



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Gorchmynion *Commands*

Dydy pob berfenw ddim yn dilyn yr un patrwm. Gyda'r berfenwau sy'n gorffen gyda **-ed** neu **-eg**, rhaid tynnu'r terfyniad cyn ychwanegu **-a** neu **-wch**.

*Not all verb-nouns follow the same pattern. When the verb-noun ends with **-ed** or **-eg**, we need to take the ending away before adding **-a** or **-wch**, e.g.*

rhedeg + a = rheda

ti

rhedeg + wch = rhedwch

chi



to run



Rheda

ti



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to run



chi

Rhedwch



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to walk



Cerddda

ti



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to walk



Cerddwch

chi



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to drink



Yfa

ti



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to drink



Yfwch

chi



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Gorchmynion *Commands*

Does gan rhai o'r berfenwau ddim patrwm pendant. Bydd rhaid dysgu'r gorchmynion hyn ar y cof!

Some verb-nouns don't follow any pattern at all. These commands will have to be learnt!

sefyll	<i>to stand</i>
gwranddo	<i>to listen</i>
aros	<i>to wait</i>



to stand



Sefa



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to stand



Sefwch



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to listen



Gwrandda



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to listen



Gwrandewch



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to wait



Arhosa



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to wait



Arhoswch



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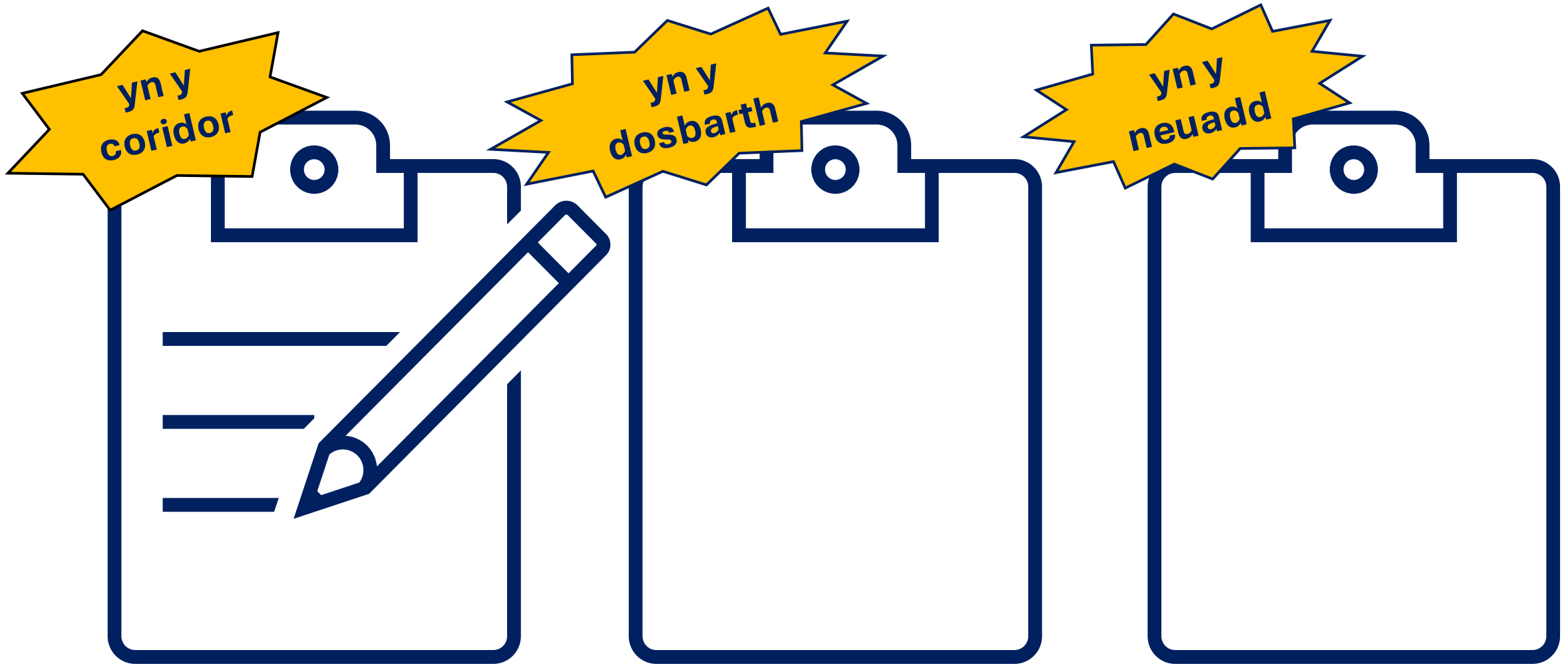
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Berfenwau	ti	chi
canu		
	Eistedda	
		Siaradwch
ysgrifennu		
darllen		
	Cicia	
neidio		
sefyll		
	Gorffenna	
		Chwaraewch
	Agora	
aros		
gwrando		

Gorffennwch y tabl
Finish the table



Meddylwch am reolau addas i'w dilyn *Think of useful commands you could use*



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Mae Seimon yn dweud...

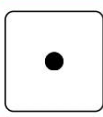
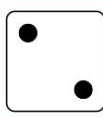
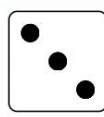
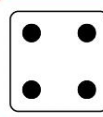
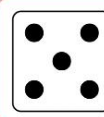
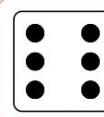
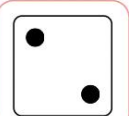
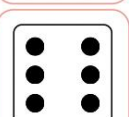


Mae
Seimon yn
dweud...



Gêm ddis

GORCHMYNION

						
	 chi	 chi	 chi	 ti	 chi	 chi
	 chi	 chi	 chi	 chi	 chi	 ti
	 ti	 ti	 ti	 ti	 ti	 ti
	 chi	 chi	 chi	 ti	 ti	 ti
	 chi	 ti	 chi	 chi	 ti	 ti
	 chi	 ti	 chi	 ti	 ti	 ti

Pa orchmynion ydych chi'n clywed?



<https://youtu.be/W6hYXAtukl8?si=0XwWLppwjBsfHyhA>



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Ymestyn y gorchmynion

Extending the commands





Eisteddwch yn smart!
Sit smartly!





Eisteddwch yn dawel!
Sit quietly!



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Edrychwch ar y llyfr!
Look at the book!



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Edrychwch arna i!
Look at me!



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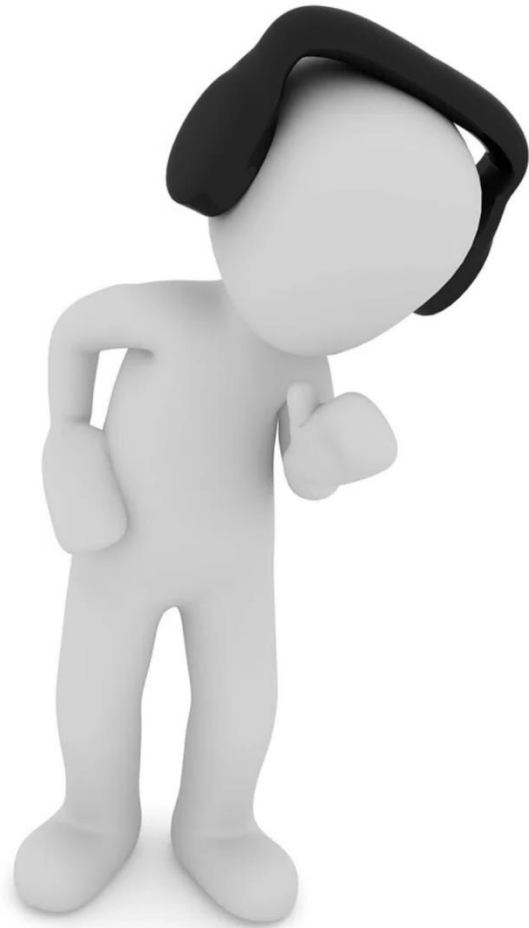
Gwrandewch arna i!
Listen to me!



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Gwrandewch yn ofalus!
Listen carefully!



Parwch yr ymadroddion / *Match the phrases*

Gwrandewch

yn smart.

Edrychwch

yn dawel.

Eisteddwch

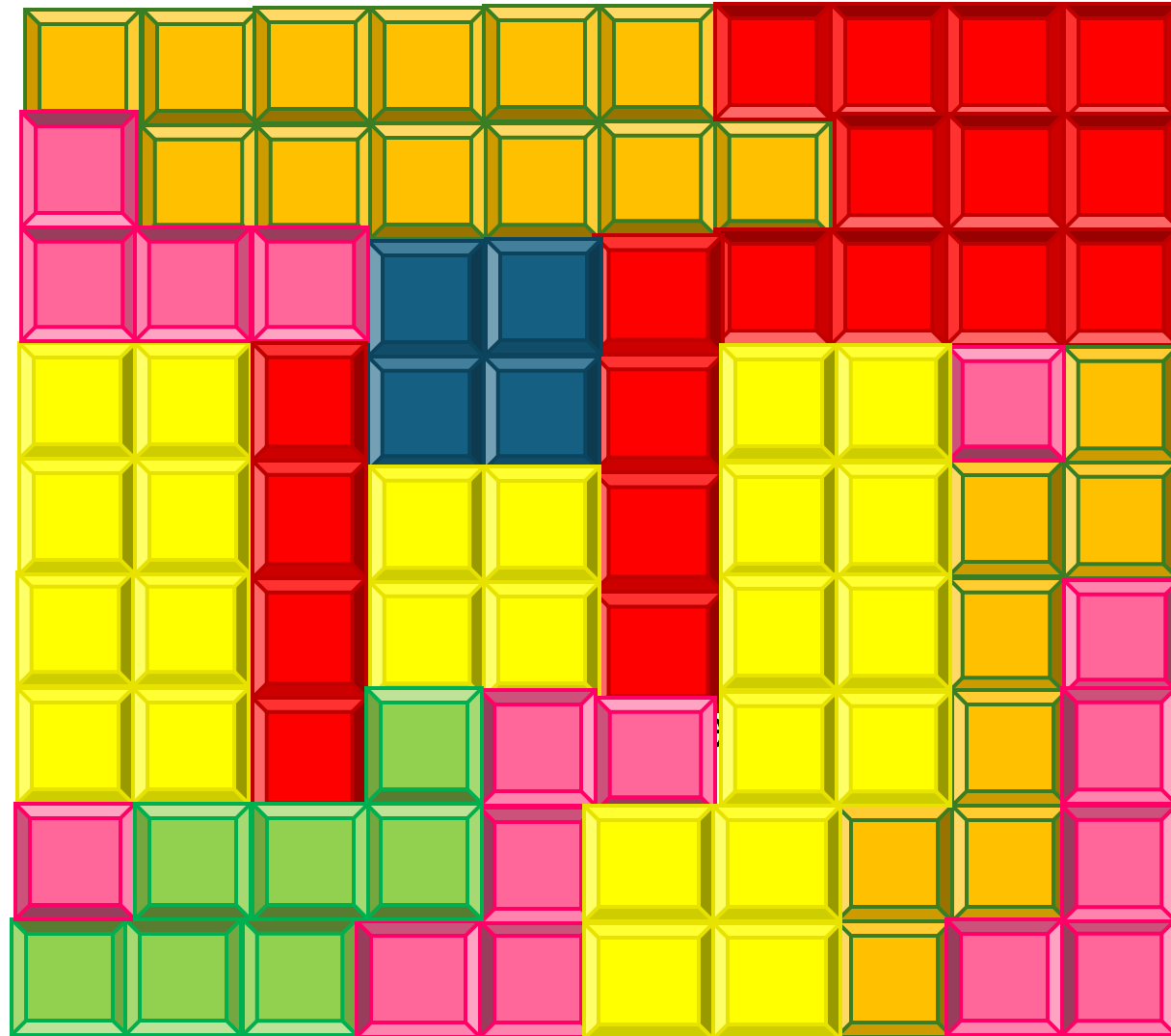
yn ofalus.

Eisteddwch

ar y llyfr.



Edrychwch! Cofiwch!



Trafodwch / *Discuss*

Sut gallech chi ymestyn y gorchymynion isod?
How could you extend the commands below?

Tacluswch

Sefwch

Cerddwch

Canwch

Arhoswch

Neidiwch



Adferfau *Adverbs*

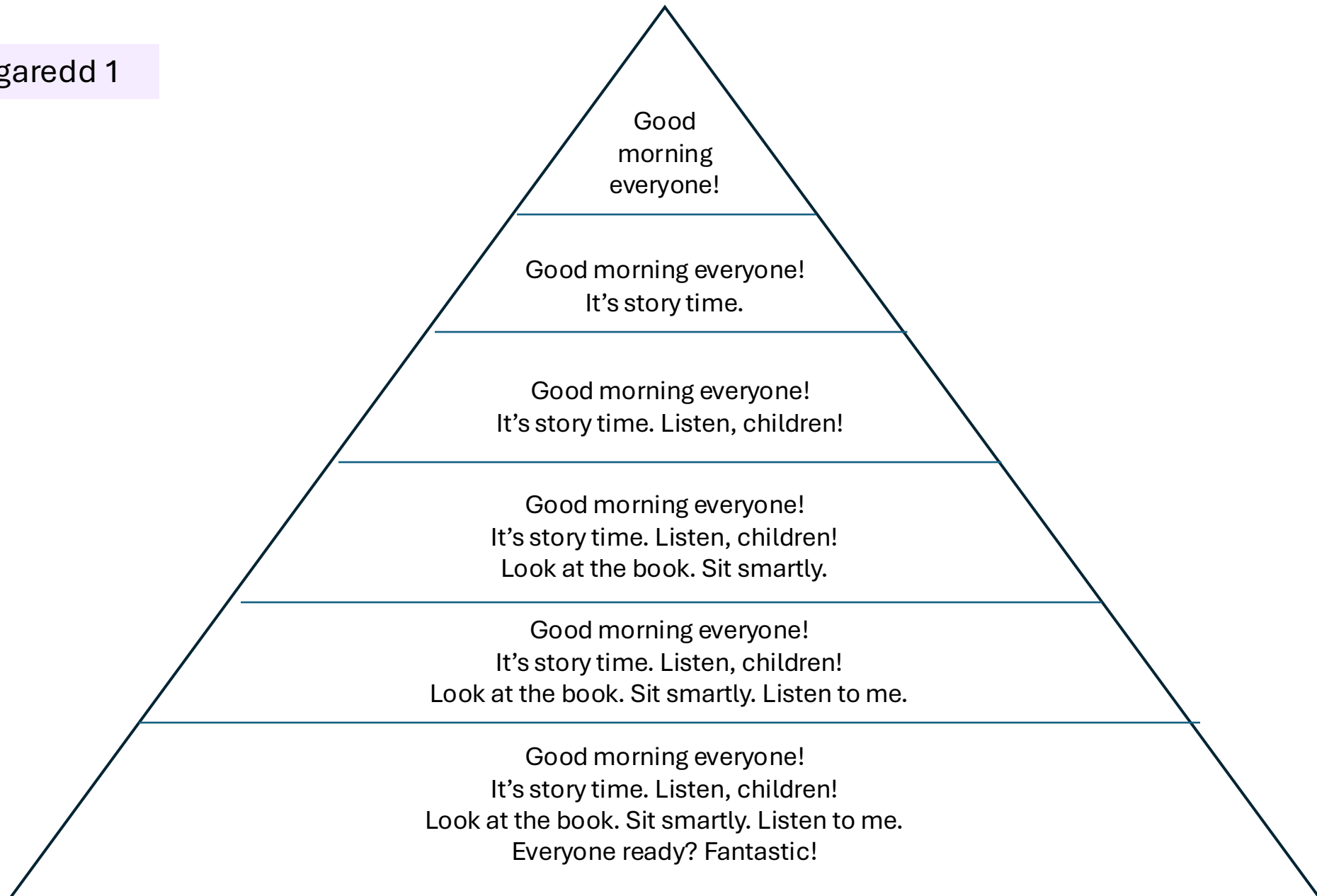


Enghreifftiau / *Examples*

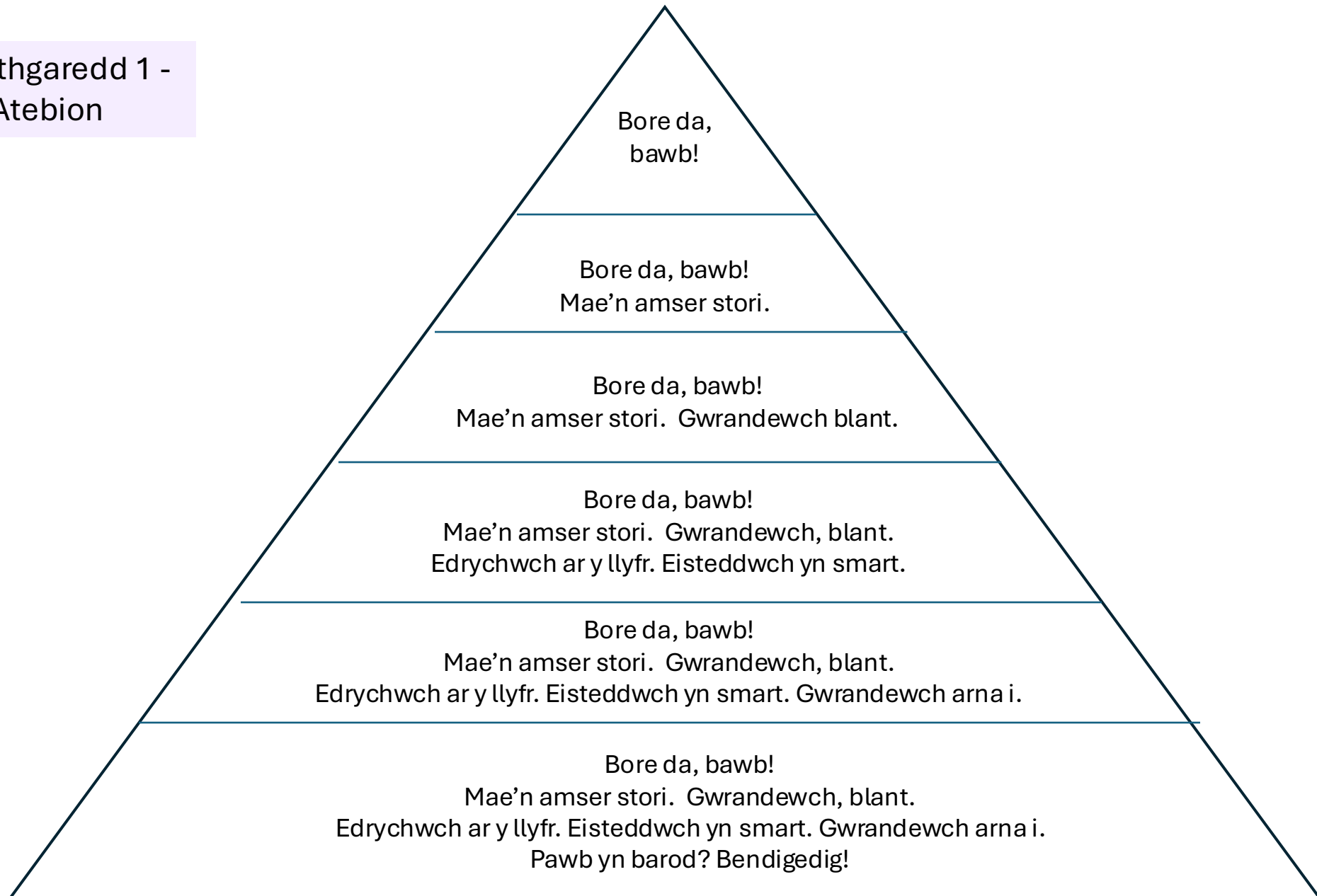
Eisteddwch	yn d awel <i>quietly</i>	f erched.
Eisteddwch	yn s mart <i>smartly</i>	F lwyddyn 1.
Cerddwch	yn a raf <i>slowly</i>	ar y coridor.
Rhedwch	yn g yflym <i>quickly</i>	i'r iard.
Sefwch	mewn rhes <i>in a row</i>	wrth y drws.



Gweithgaredd 1



Gweithgaredd 1 -
Atebion



Amser cylch



- Bore/Prynhawn da...
- Pwy wyt ti?
- Sut wyt ti?
- Gorchmynion

Gorchmynion Afreolaidd

Irregular Commands



Gorchmynion Afreolaidd *Irregular Commands*

Fel arfer, mae'r berfau '**mynd**', '**dod**', '**bod**' a '**gwneud**' yn afreolaidd.
Edrychwch ar y patrymau canlynol:

*As usual, the verbs '**mynd**', '**dod**', '**bod**' and '**gwneud**' are irregular.
Look at the following patterns:*

mynd	<i>to go</i>	Cer 	Ewch 
dod	<i>to come</i>	Dere	Dewch
bod	<i>to be</i>	Bydd / Bydda	Byddwch
gwneud	<i>to do</i>	Gwna	Gwnewch





Dewch
yma!

(Come here!)





Dewch i'r neuadd!



Dewch i'r dosbarth!



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Dewch i'r
cantîn/ffreutur!



Dewch i'r llyfrgell!



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Dewch i'r iard!



Dewch i mewn!



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Cyfieithwch / *Translate*

1. Come here.
2. Come in.
3. Come to the canteen.
4. Come to the playground.
5. Come to the library.
6. Come to the office.
7. Come to the class.
8. Come to the hall.



Cyfieithwch / *Translate*

Go to the canteen.

Go to the playground.

Go to the library.

Go to the class.

Go to the hall.

Go to the office.



Go!



Go!



Go!



Go!



Go!



Go!



Come!



Come!



Come!



Come!



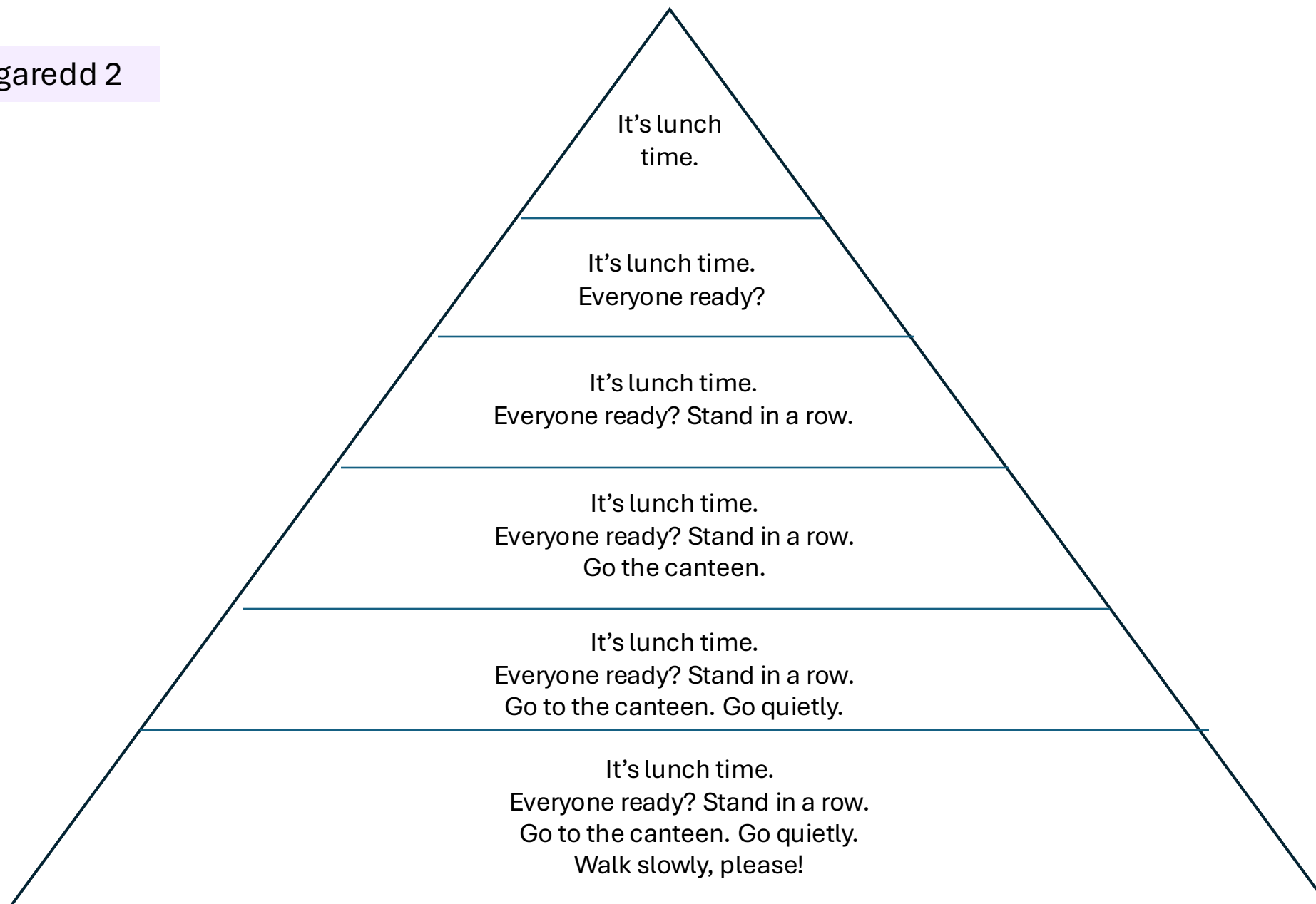
Come!



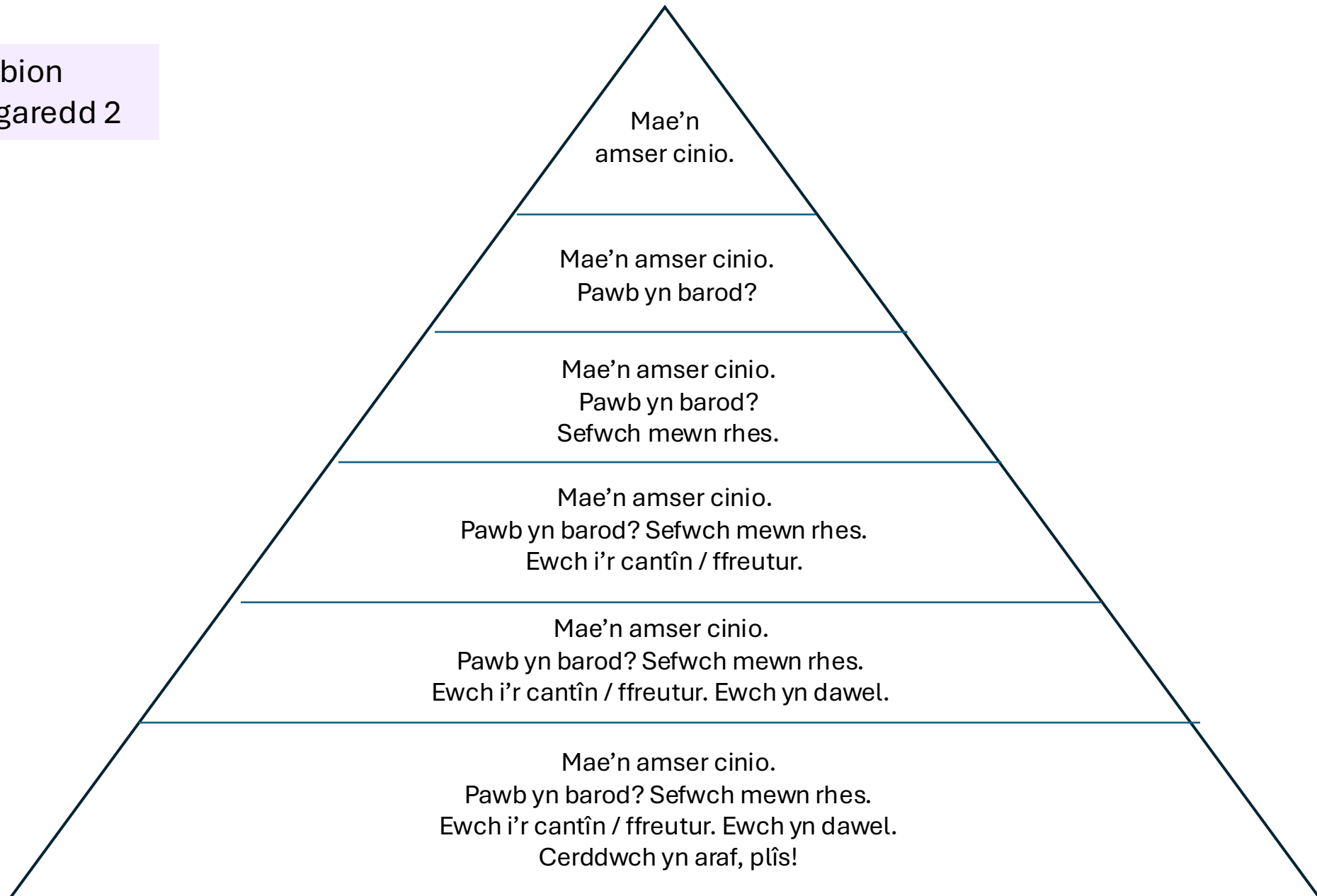
Come!



Gweithgaredd 2



Atebion
Gweithgaredd 2



Gêm ddyfalu

1) Helo!

Bore da, bawb!

P'nawn da, blant!

Bore da, Flwyddyn 1.

2) Pawb yn

barod?

hapus?

eistedd?

3) Mae'n amser

darllen.

stori.

cofrestru.

4) Eisteddwch

yn dawel.

yn smart.

ar y mat.

5) Gwrandewch

arna i!

yn ofalus!

blant!

6) Edrychwch

ar y llyfr.

arna i, bawb.

arna i, blant.

Rhaid...! *You must...!*



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Rhaid...

Rhaid	cerdded gwrandod bwyta eistedd rhedeg tacluso edrych
--------------	---



Rhaid i chi wrando yn ofalus.

You must listen carefully (plural)



Llythyren cyn treiglo <i>Original letter</i>	Treigladd Meddal <i>Soft Mutation</i>
p	b
t	d
c	g
b	f
d	dd
g	-
ll	l
m	f
rh	r



Rhaid i chi wyllo'r fideo.

You must watch the video (plural)



Llythyren cyn treiglo <i>Original letter</i>	Treiglad Meddal <i>Soft Mutation</i>
p	b
t	d
c	g
b	f
d	<u>dd</u>
g	-
<u>ll</u>	l
m	f
<u>rh</u>	r



Rhaid i chi **g**erdded yn dawel.

You must walk quietly (plural)



Llythyren cyn treiglo <i>Original letter</i>	Treiglad Meddal <i>Soft Mutation</i>
p	b
t	d
c	g
b	f
d	<u>dd</u>
g	-
<u>ll</u>	l
m	f
<u>rh</u>	r



Rhaid i chi fwyta snac.

You must eat a snack (plural)



Llythyren cyn treiglo <i>Original letter</i>	Treigladd Meddal <i>Soft Mutation</i>
p	b
t	d
c	g
b	f
d	<u>dd</u>
g	-
<u>ll</u>	l
m	f
<u>rh</u>	r



Rhaid i chi **y**fed llaeth.

You must drink milk (plural)



Llythyren cyn treiglo <i>Original letter</i>	Treiglad Meddal <i>Soft Mutation</i>
p	b
t	d
c	g
b	f
d	<u>dd</u>
g	-
<u>ll</u>	l
m	f
<u>rh</u>	r



Rhaid i chi fynd i'r iard.

You must go to the playground (plural)



Llythyren cyn treiglo <i>Original letter</i>	Treiglad Meddal <i>Soft Mutation</i>
p	b
t	d
c	g
b	f
d	<u>dd</u>
g	-
<u>ll</u>	l
m	f
<u>rh</u>	r



Rhaid i chi fynd i'r neuadd.

You must go to the hall (plural)



Llythyren cyn treiglo <i>Original letter</i>	Treigladd Meddal <i>Soft Mutation</i>
p	b
t	d
c	g
b	f
d	<u>dd</u>
g	-
<u>ll</u>	l
m	f
<u>rh</u>	r



Cyfieithwch / Translate

1. You must read.
2. You must look.
3. You must wait.
4. You must tidy up.
5. You must write.
6. You must go.
7. You must walk to the hall.
8. You must sit smartly.
9. You must listen to me.

Llythyren cyn treiglo <i>Original letter</i>	Treiglad Meddal <i>Soft Mutation</i>
p	b
t	d
c	g
b	f
d	dd
g	-
ll	l
m	f
rh	r



Atebion

1. You must read.
2. You must look.
3. You must wait.
4. You must tidy up.
5. You must write.
6. You must go.
7. You must walk to the hall.
8. You must sit smartly.
9. You must listen to me.



Rhaid i ti wyllo'r fideo.

You must watch the video (singular)



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Rhaid i ti wrando yn ofalus.

You must listen carefully (singular)



Rhaid i ti fynd i'r neuadd.

You must go to the hall (singular)



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Cyfieithwch / *Translate:*

TI

1. You must tidy up.
2. You must read.
3. You must look.
4. You must run.
5. You must dance.
6. You must listen.

Llythyren cyn treiglo <i>Original letter</i>	Treiglad Meddal <i>Soft Mutation</i>
p	b
t	d
c	g
b	f
d	dd
g	-
ll	l
m	f
rh	r



Atebion

1. You must tidy up.
2. You must read.
3. You must look.
4. You must run.
5. You must dance.
6. You must listen.



Dim...! No...!



Paid â...! *Don't...!*
Peidiwch â...! *Don't...!*



Paid â... / Peidiwch â... *Don't...*

Use '**Paid â ...**' when speaking to one child.



Paid â rhedeg, Nia!
Paid â gweiddi, Rhys!
Paid â siarad, Lili!

Use '**Peidiwch â ...**' when speaking to more than one child.



Peidiwch â rhedeg, blant!
Peidiwch â gweiddi, Flwyddyn 7!
Peidiwch â siarad, ferched!



Paid â... / Peidiwch â... *Don't...*

'Paid â ...' and 'Peidiwch a...' cause an Aspirate Mutation (**Treiglad Llaes**).

Treiglad llaes <i>Aspirate Mutation</i>	
p	ph
t	th
c	ch

Paid â **ph**oeni!

Paid â **th**aflu!

Paid â **ch**icio!

Peidiwch â **ph**oeni!

Peidiwch â **th**aflu!

Peidiwch â **ch**icio!



Paid â... / Peidiwch â... *Don't...*

When the verb-noun begins with a vowel, the 'â' changes to 'ag'.

a e o i u w y

Paid **ag** yfed!
Paid **ag** eistedd!
Paid **ag** anghofio!

Peidiwch **ag** yfed!
Peidiwch **ag** eistedd!
Peidiwch **ag** anghofio!



Paid â...

Paid ag...

Peidiwch ag...

Peidiwch â...



1. rhedeg yn y coridor, Nia!
2. gweiddi yn y dosbarth, blant!
3. ysgrifennu ar y bwrdd gwyn, Sam!
4. eistedd ar y bwrdd, blant!



Geirfa: anifeiliaid

Vocabulary: animals





ceffyl / ceffylau



ci / cŵn



cath / cathod



aderyn / adar



llygoden / llygod



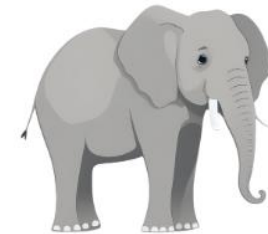
cwningen / cwningod



arth / eirth



dafad / defaid



eliffant / eliffantod



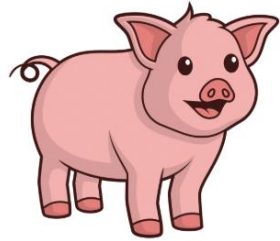
llew / llewod



mwnci / mwncïod



jiráff / jiraffod



mochyn / moch



gwiwer / gwiwerod



cranc / crancod



malwen / malwod

Amser cylch



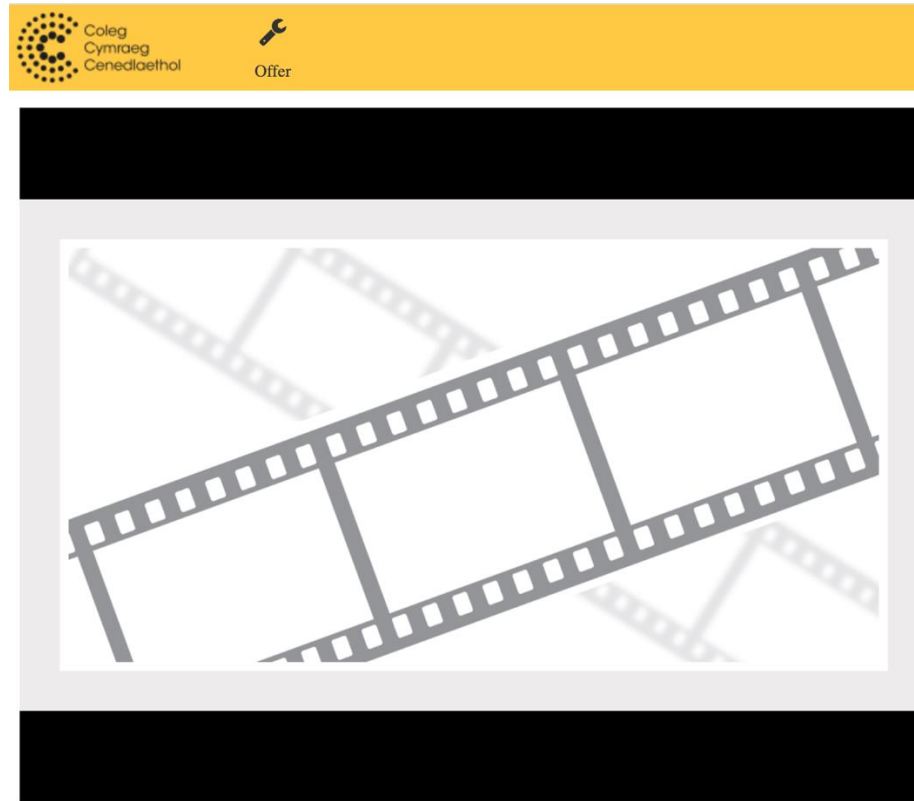
- Bore/Prynhawn da...
- Pwy wyt ti?
- Sut wyt ti?
- Beth ydw i?/Beth ydyn nhw?
- Gorchmynion

Casglu tystiolaeth: portffolio

Gathering evidence: portfolio



Gwranddo a deall: tasg portffolio (SYLFAEN)



<https://www.porth.ac.uk/en/collection/tasgau-asesu-a-datblygu-sgiliau-iaith-athrawon-sylfaen>



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Gwranddo a deall: tasg portffolio (SYLFAEN)

Tasg Gwranddo (1): Sylfaen A2 Listening Task (1): Foundation A2

Rhan 1: NEGESEUON FFÔN

Part 1: PHONE MESSAGES

Gwrandewch ar y negeseuon ffôn a llenwch y bylchau yn y bocsys isod yn Gymraeg.

Listen to the phone messages and fill in the blanks in the boxes below in Welsh.

Neges 1

Oddi wrth _____ i _____.

Rhaid iddo fe ffonio'r ysgol i ddweud:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Neges 2

Oddi wrth _____ i _____.

Mae hi'n gofyn iddo fe:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Neges 3

Oddi wrth _____ i _____.

Beth mae hi eisiau bwcio? _____

Ble mae hi eisiau mynd? _____

Pryd mae hi eisiau mynd? _____

Gwranddo a deall: tasg portffolio (CANOLRADD)



<https://llyfrgell.porth.ac.uk/View.aspx?id=6593~4x~8BS48NtS>



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Gwrando a deall: tasg portffolio (CANOLRADD)

Tasg Wrando (1): Canolradd B1

Cyfarwyddiadau'r dasg:

Gwylwch a gwrandewch ar Teddy o Batagonia yn siarad. Yn y fideo, mae Teddy yn trafod bywyd pobl ifanc yn yr Ariannin ac yng Nghymru.

Tasg myfyriwr

TYSTIOLAETH 1

Ym marn Teddy, beth sy'n wahanol rhwng bywyd pobl ifanc yn yr Ariannin ac yng Nghymru? Ysgrifennwch eich atebion yn Gymraeg mewn brawddegau isod.

1. Arholiadau

2. Ceir

3. Beth yw'r pethau mae pobl ifanc yng Nghymru ac ym Mhatagonia'n (eu) mwynhau?

4. Pa broblemau sy gyda phobl ifanc yng Nghymru ac ym Mhatagonia?

5. Beth sy'n gwella bywyd i bobl ifanc yng Nghymru ac ym Mhatagonia?

Bendigedig, bawb!



Hwyl fawr!

