

- Hyrwyddo'r Gymraeg
- Promoting the use of Welsh
- Datblygu dwyieithrwydd
- Developing bilingual practices
- Cefnogi'r proffesiwn
- Professional development

# Cyflwyniad Seminar Unigol

Lynwen Harrington

2409566

# Datblygiad cynllunio a pholisiau iaith

- ▶ Cynllunio iaith (S,Jayasundara, 2021)
- ▶ Mae Joshua Fishman yn diffinio iaith fel "the authoritatative allocation of resouces to the attainment of language status and corpus goals, whether in connection with new functions that are aspired to or in connection with functions that need to be discharged more adequately" (1987) Tra bo Cooper (1989) yn diffinio cynllunio iaith fel "diliberate efforts to influence the behaviour of others with respect to the acquisition, structure, or functional allocation of their language codes".
- ▶ Camau i gynllunio iaith (Haugen, 1983)
- ▶ Positives and negatives to langauge planning (S,Jayasundara, 2021)

# Cefndir Y Gymraeg



Blynyddoedd cynnar y  
Gymraeg (Davies, J. 2014)



Tiriogaethau iaith yn  
newid dros y blynyddoedd  
a data o'r  
cyfrifiad (Mercer, K. 2017).



Nifer y siaradwyr Cymraeg  
yn gostwng (Aitchison, J.  
and Carter, H. 2000)



Pam y dirywiodd y  
Gymraeg yn bwnc  
emosiynol (**Martin  
Johnes**, 2020)



Cyfrifiad 2022 (Hodges &  
Prys, 2022)

# Brwydr Rhyngwladol yw Brwydr yr laith

(Jones, E.H.G)

- ▶ Profiad a dylanwad rhyngwladol
- ▶ Cyd-destun hanesyddol
- ▶ Cyfranogiad Personol a Dysgu laith
- ▶ Ymgyrchoedd ac Effaith Rhyngwladol ar Gymru
- ▶ Sloganau a strategaethau ymgyrchu
- ▶ Cysylltiadau Rhyngwladol Parhaus
- ▶ Heriau a Strategaeth Cyfredol Newid
- ▶ Casgliad

# Population of the Basque Country by territorial areas, first language and language spoken at home. 01/01/2021

f X E E Euskal Estatistika Erakundea/Instituto Vasco de Estadística



|                                            | Total            | First language |                  |                |                | Language spoken at home |                  |                |               |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|
|                                            |                  | Basque         | Spanish          | Both of them   | Other          | Basque                  | Spanish          | Both of them   | Other         |
| <b>Basque Country</b>                      | <b>2.193.199</b> | <b>390.973</b> | <b>1.534.029</b> | <b>153.795</b> | <b>114.402</b> | <b>288.382</b>          | <b>1.568.981</b> | <b>261.260</b> | <b>74.576</b> |
| <b>Historic Territories</b>                |                  |                |                  |                |                |                         |                  |                |               |
| Araba / Álava                              | 330.189          | 14.194         | 276.444          | 17.122         | 22.429         | 9.507                   | 279.192          | 24.801         | 16.689        |
| Bizkaia                                    | 1.144.123        | 137.851        | 879.475          | 72.473         | 54.324         | 97.113                  | 896.395          | 117.378        | 33.237        |
| Gipuzkoa                                   | 718.887          | 238.928        | 378.110          | 64.200         | 37.649         | 181.762                 | 393.394          | 119.081        | 24.650        |
| <b>Districts</b>                           |                  |                |                  |                |                |                         |                  |                |               |
| Añana                                      | 6.267            | 161            | 5.473            | 246            | 387            | 94                      | 5.594            | 320            | 259           |
| Arabako Errioxa / Rioja Alavesa            | 11.697           | 355            | 9.830            | 490            | 1.022          | 243                     | 10.080           | 640            | 734           |
| Arabako Kantaurialdea / Cantábrica Alavesa | 34.454           | 1.753          | 28.967           | 2.320          | 1.414          | 1.174                   | 28.745           | 3.409          | 1.126         |
| Arabako Lautada / Llanada Alavesa          | 265.498          | 10.158         | 223.125          | 13.162         | 19.053         | 6.777                   | 225.513          | 19.072         | 14.136        |
| Arabako Mendialdea / Montaña Alavesa       | 3.180            | 127            | 2.770            | 155            | 128            | 106                     | 2.760            | 214            | 100           |
| Arantzia Mendialdea / Arantzia Mendialdea  | 24.136           | 7.779          | 12.723           | 2.546          | 1.088          | 5.617                   | 13.854           | 3.970          | 695           |

# Canlyniadau o'r Data

Gwybodaeth am yr Iaith Fasgeg yn 2021

Rhanbarthau a Thwf

Dosbarthiad Daearyddol

Cynyddu rhanbarthol

Prifddinasoedd Taleithiol

Tueddiadau tymor hir

# Beirniadaeth

- ▶ Rôl GHA (Gwasanaeth Cyhoeddus Awstralia)
- ▶ Heriau o fewn GHA
- ▶ GHA a Thrawsnewid Digidol
- ▶ Rôl GHA mewn lechyd a Gwasanaethau Cymdeithasol
- ▶ Awgrymiadau ar gyfer Gwella
- ▶ Casgliad

# Cynllunio polisi - Dulliau Theoretig - Micro, Meso, Macro

- ▶ Cynllun Llywodraeth Cymru i ennill 1 miliwn siaradwyr Cymraeg erbyn 2050.
- ▶ Tri thema allweddol (Colin H. Williams)

1. Cynyddu  
nifer y  
siaradwyr  
Cymraeg

2. Cynyddu'r  
defnydd o'r  
Gymraeg

3. Creu  
amodau  
ffafriol

CYMRAG



**Cymraeg 2050**

A million Welsh speakers



Coleg  
Cymraeg  
Cenedlaethol



# Micro, Meso, Macro

(The University of Warwick,  
2020)

# Cyfeirnodau

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# Cyfeirnodau

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