

• Comfort, Struggle, Panic Zone

Treigladau

Meddal soft	nasal Trwynol	aspredd Llaes
p - b	p - mh	p - ph
t - d	t - nh	t - th
c - g	c - ngh	c - ch
b - f	b - m	
d - dd	d - n	
g - /	g - ng	
ll - l		
m - f		
rh - r		

- 600 Castell yn Cymru
- Celtiaid dod i Cymru
- The language Hierarchy Diagram
- Acts of Union
- Treating of the blue books
- 1847 Welsh Language Report
- Million Welsh speakers by 2050

Welsh - English Similarities

Nawr - Now
phâr - pair
pwyntiau - points
arall - another

Llafuriaid
a e i o u w y

- Ap Geiriaduron
- Duolingo
- Say Something in Welsh

a	b	c	ch	d	dd	e	f	ff	g
ng	h	i	j	l	ll	m	n	o	p
ph	r	rh	s	t	th	u	w	y	

eb = enw benywaidd
↳ noun-feminine
↳ mutate

eg = enw gryuaidd
↳ noun-masculine
↳ Don't mutate

be = berf
↳ Verb

"^" → Elongate the sound
↳ Different words
↳ môr → Ocean
↳ mor → Bigger

Mutations

• Soft Treiglo when using "greeting" → "Bore da..."
↳ Meddal
↳ Plot → blant
↳ merched → ferched

Meddal

- Ti = One person
 - Someone you know well
 - A child

- Chi = A group of people
 - one person you don't know
 - one person you don't know well
 - people who are important

caused soft mutation

"Dy"

→ wyt

Beth yw dy enw di?

Doesn't cause soft mutation

"Eich"

→ gelych

Beth yw eich enw chi?

Rhifau → masculine → Dau, tri, pedwar (eb)
 → feminine → dwy, tair, pedair (eg)

- Put the singular after number → pump plentyn not pump plant

- Dau fachgen → Dwy Ferch

- When you have multiple of something → pump = pum → "mae genllo R pum cadeir..."
 → Chwch = Chwe

Y dyddiad yn Gymraeg

- Ionawr - Rhagfyr → deuddeg mis
- Dydd Llun - Dydd Sul
- Writing the date →

- Use "yr" if vowel at start of word, else use "y"

Numbers	Ordinals	Abbreviation
1	y cyntaf	1af
2	yr ail	2il
3	y trydydd	3ydd
4	y pedwerydd	4ydd
5	y pumed	5ed
6	y chweched	6ed
7	y seithfed	7fed
8	yr wythfed	8fed
9	y nawfed	9fed
10	y degfed	10fed
11	yr unfed ar ddeg	11eg
12	y deuddegfed	12fed
13	y trydydd ar ddeg	13eg
14	y pedwerydd ar ddeg	14eg
15	y pymthegfed	15fed

16	yr unfed ar bymtheg	16eg
17	yr ail ar bymtheg	17eg
18	y deunawfed	18fed
19	y pedwerydd ar bymtheg	19eg
20	yr ugeinfed	20fed
21	yr unfed ar hugain	21ain
22	yr ail ar hugain	22ain
23	y trydydd ar hugain	23ain
24	y pedwerydd ar hugain	24ain
25	y pumed ar hugain	25ain
26	y chweched ar hugain	26ain
27	y seithfed ar hugain	27ain
28	yr wythfed ar hugain	28ain
29	y nawfed ar hugain	29ain
30	y degfed ar hugain	30ain
31	yr unfed ar ddeg ar hugain	31ain

From <<https://www.bangor.ac.uk/cymorthcymraeg/dyddiadau.php.en>>

1st Oct 2019

1. Beth ydy'r dyddiol heddiw?

↳ Heddiw yw y Cyntaf o Hydref

4.-Bore da

-Prawn da

-Hwys fawr

-Shwmae

2.-Sut wyt ti?

-Sut ydych chi?

5. Rydw i'n hoffi Sioed
Cymraeg yn yr Dolosbarth

3. Dwi'n teimlo

- Drist
- wedi blino
- Gwich
- Hapus

Amser

10:10 ✓

21:45 ✓

11:55 ✓

18:06 ✓

07:15 ✓

04:00 ✓

16:20 ✓

15:30 ✓

20:40 ✓

09:35 ✓

• Dued yn Cymraeg
i'r person os bydd ti

, iho. what

20:40 ✓

09:35 ✓

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- Verb = Berf → Cerddais → ^{Did} This → Past tense → Who, what and when
 - Verbal Noun = Berfenw → name of the verb → Cerdddeg → Just the verb name alone
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