



BY ADRIANNE
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*THE
WELSH
NOT*

INTRODUCTION.

- [BBC Welsh Not](#)



The Welsh Not

(Welsh Note, Welsh Stick, Welsh Lead or Cwstom) was an item used in Welsh schools in the 18th, 19th and 20th centuries to stigmatise and punish children using the Welsh language.

BBC Bitesize. 2020. *Use Of The 'Welsh Not' - KS3 History* [Accessed 1 November 2020].

THE BLUE BOOKS

- " It was at this time that ordinary Welsh people began to believe that they could only improve themselves socially through education and the ability to speak and communicate in English".

Library.wales. 2020. *The Blue Books Of 1847* | *The National Library Of Wales*.



ATTITUDES TO THE WELSH LANGUAGE.



- The attitude towards the Welsh language in England was hostile.
- A flood of anti-Welsh pamphlets were printed in the 17th century, such as Wallography by William Richards (1682), which wishes the speedy demise of the Welsh language.

Gov.wales. 2020. [online] Available at:
<<https://gov.wales/site> [Accessed 1 November 2020].

*THE "WELSH NOT" APPEARS TO
DECREASED WITH THE INTRODUCTION
OF NURSERY EDUCATION. IN THE LATER
PART OF THE 19TH CENTURY.*

*SCHOOL BOARDS WERE
ESTABLISHED BY THE COUNTY
GOVERNMENT FOLLOWING THE LOCAL
SCHOOL ACT 1888, INSTRUCTION IN
WELSH BECAME THE NORM IN PRIMARY
SCHOOLS IN WELSH-SPEAKING AREAS.*

*[. Use Of The 'Welsh Not' - KS3
[11 November 2020].*



"Rydyn ni
Eisiau byw yn
Gymraeg!"

THE WELSH EDUCATION PLAN



"WE WANT TO LIVE IN WELSH!"

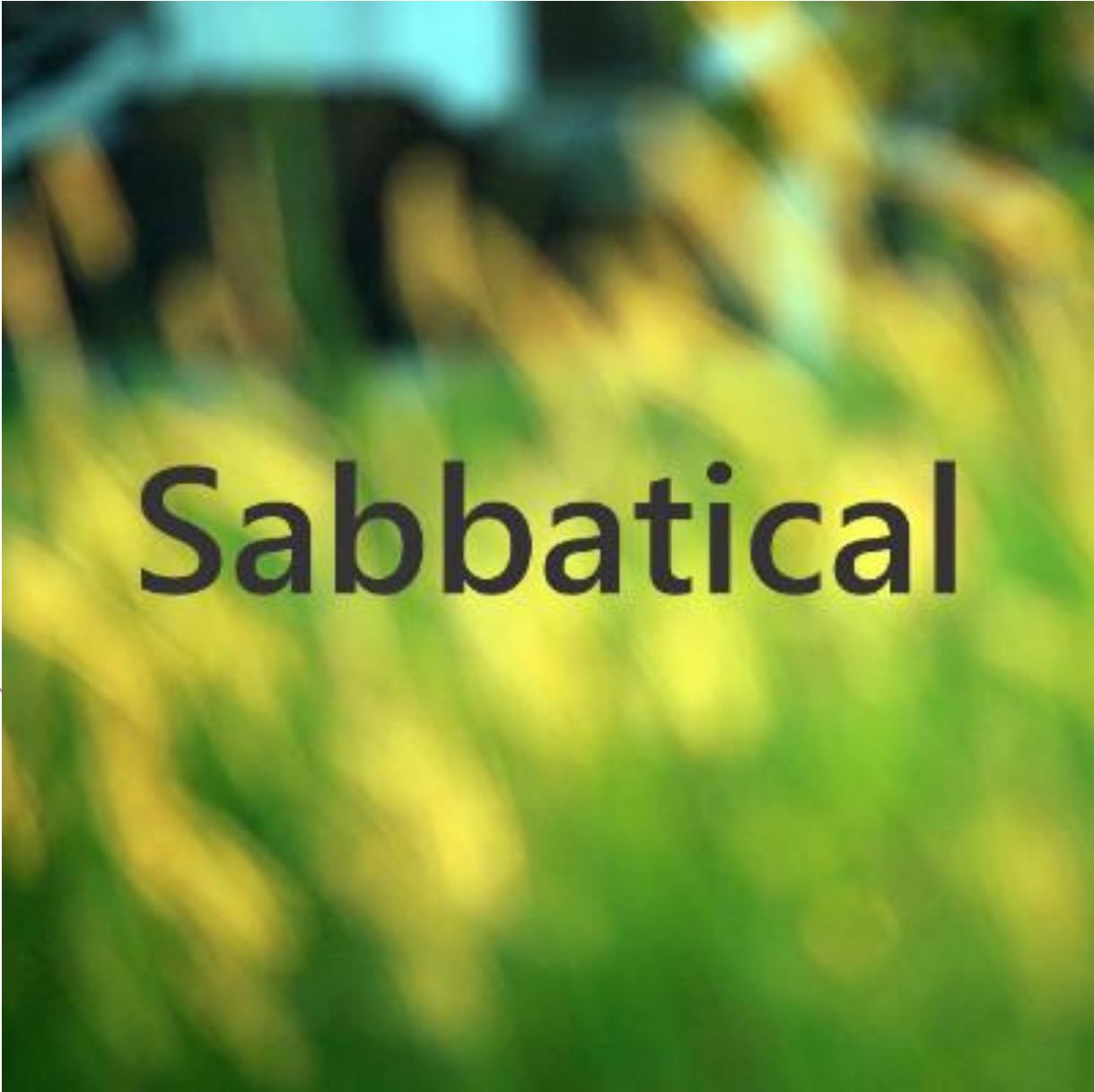
*IT IS AN EXCITING PERIOD
FOR EDUCATION IN WALES,
AND THAT WE CAN
ENSURE THAT THE WELSH
LANGUAGE IS CENTRAL TO
OUR AMBITIOUS AND
ESSENTIAL REFORMS*

Cosslett, R., 2020. *Cymru Am Byth!* – How Speaking Welsh Became Cool*. [Accessed 1 November 2020].



- **The Donaldson report suggests:**
 - everyone should learn Welsh up to age 16
 - there should be a focus in schools on learning Welsh to communicate, in conversation and understanding
 - the Welsh Government should make Welsh language qualifications at 16 focus on speaking and listening and using Welsh in the workplace.

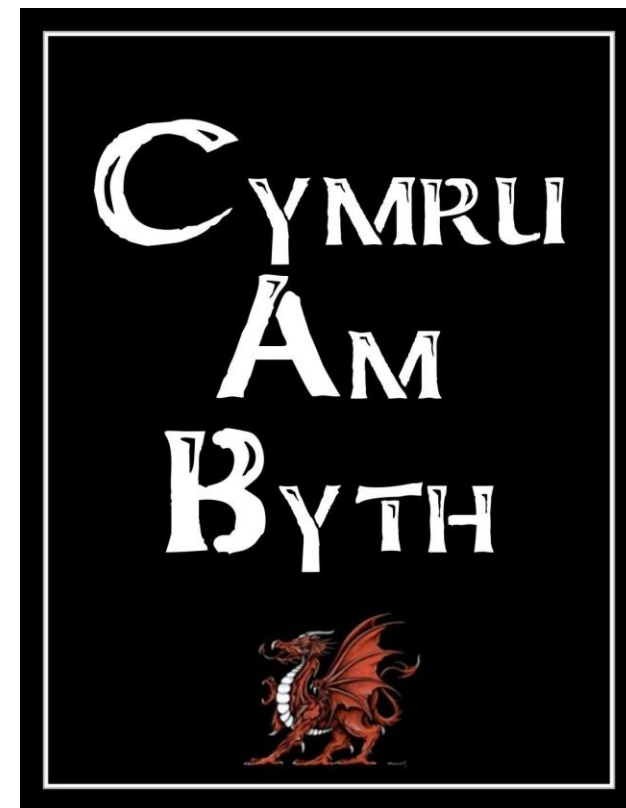
Gov.wales. 2020. [online] Available at: [Accessed 1 November 2020].



Sabbatical

*INITIATIVES
AND
SCHEMES*

CONCLUSION



BBC Bitesize. 2020. *Use Of The 'Welsh Not' - KS3 History - BBC Bitesize*. [online] Available at: <<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/clips/zf4vr82>> [Accessed 1 November 2020].

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