

GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES IN EDUCATION GROUP PRESENTATION

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Link to group video:

[Global perspectives in education ecie6004 group video.mp4](#)



AFGHANISTAN

9 Million children
out of school.

57% are Girls

(Geneva Global Hub for Education in Emergencies, 2025)

The slide features a background image of a classroom with rows of empty wooden desks. A large, bold title 'AFGHANISTAN' is centered at the top. Below the title, on the right side, is a blue rectangular area containing text about out-of-school children. On the left side, below the title, is a circular inset showing a woman with long brown hair and glasses. At the bottom right of the blue area, there is a small line of text in parentheses.









4 Million Girls out of school by 2030



(UNESCO, 2025; UNICEF, 2025b)

Sustainable Development Goals (United Nations, 2015)



(Bourdieu, 1986; UNICEF, 1989; UNICEF, n.d.; United Nations, 2015; UN Women, 2024; UN Women 2025)

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Sustainable Development Goals

Ask Canva



CONVENTION ON THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD



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ACCESS TO EDUCATION

(Bourdieu, 1986; UNICEF, 1989; UNICEF, n.d.; United Nations, 2015; UN Women, 2024; UN Women 2025)

Rights of the child (UN)



CONVENTION ON THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD



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BEST INTERESTS OF THE CHILD

(Bourdieu, 1986; UNICEF, 1989; UNICEF, n.d.; United Nations, 2015; UN Women, 2024; UN Women 2025)

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Rights of the child

Ask Canva



(Bourdieu, 1986; UNICEF, 1989; UNICEF, n.d.; United Nations, 2015; UN Women, 2024; UN Women 2025)

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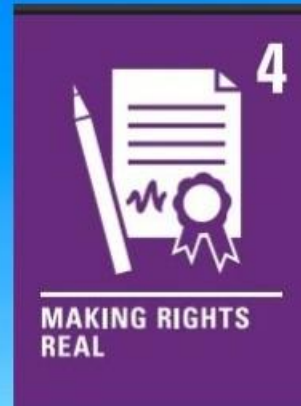
Rights of the child (UNICEF 1989)



(Bourdieu, 1986; UNICEF, 1989; UNICEF, n.d.; United Nations, 2015; UN Women, 2024; UN Women 2025)

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Rights of the child (UNICEF 1989)



(Bourdieu, 1986; UNICEF, 1989; UNICEF, n.d.; United Nations, 2015; UN Women, 2024; UN Women 2025)

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I. Gender-based violence

A 2018 SURVEY⁶ ON INTIMATE PARTNER VIOLENCE SHOWED THAT OUT OF WOMEN AGED BETWEEN 15-49...



50.8% nationwide had experienced such acts at least once in their life.



In some provinces, incidences of violence were significantly higher, with **92%** of women having experience violence at least once in their lifetime.⁷

IN 2023, CHILD MARRIAGE DATA⁸ FROM AFGHANISTAN SHOWED...



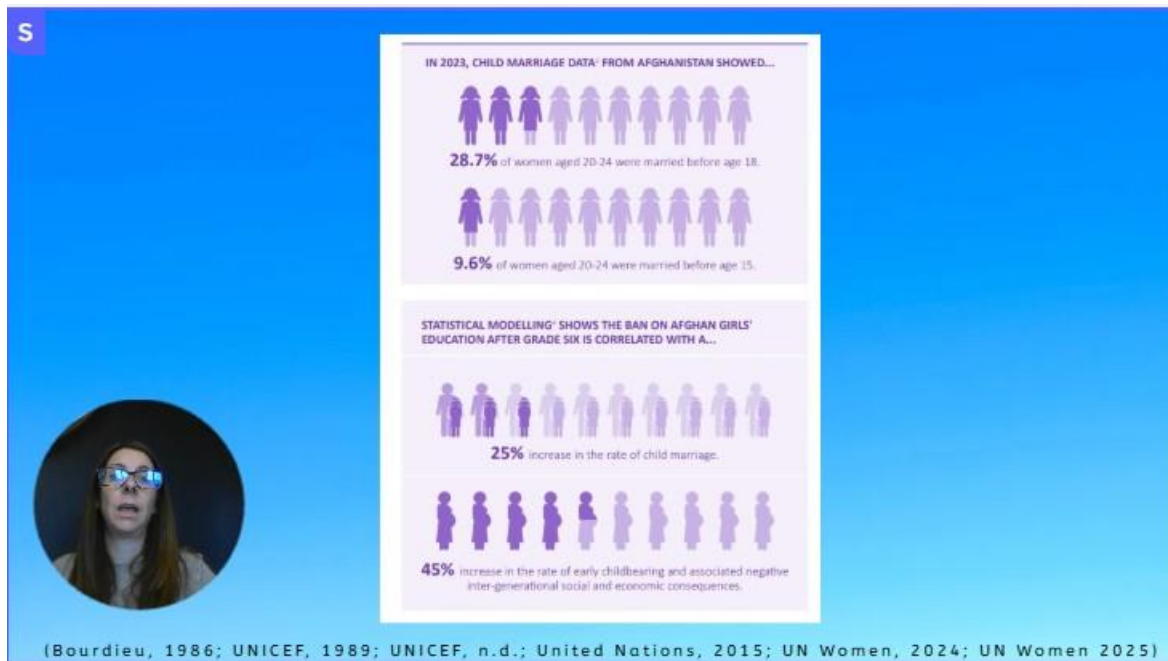
28.7% of women aged 20-24 were married before age 18.

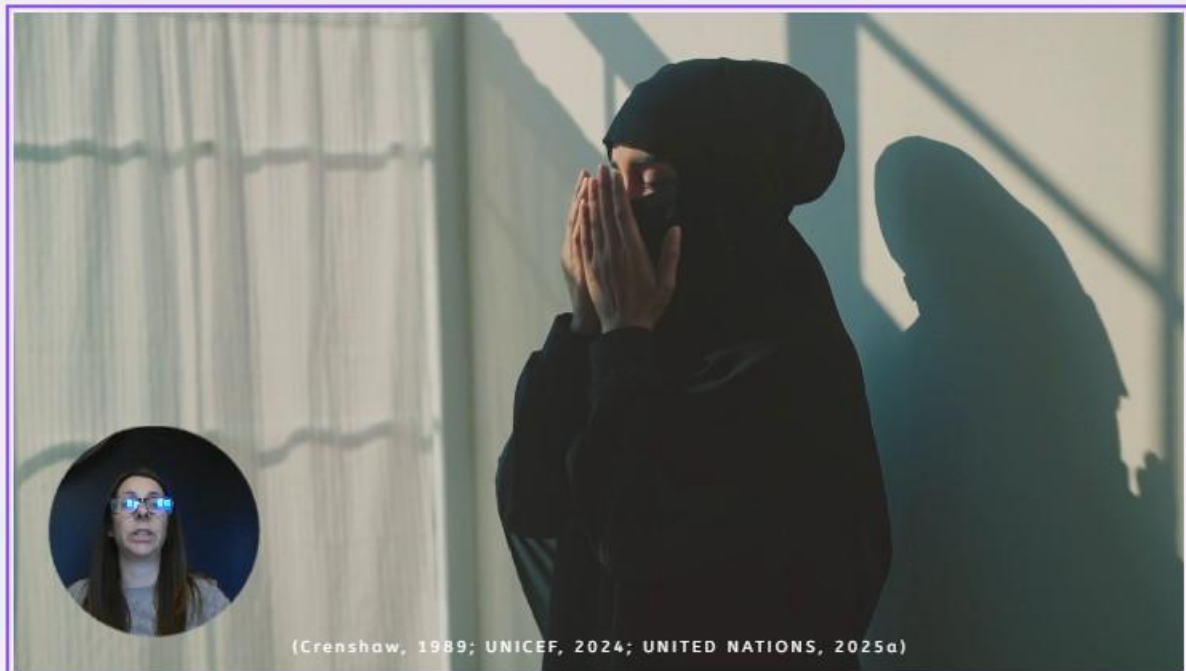
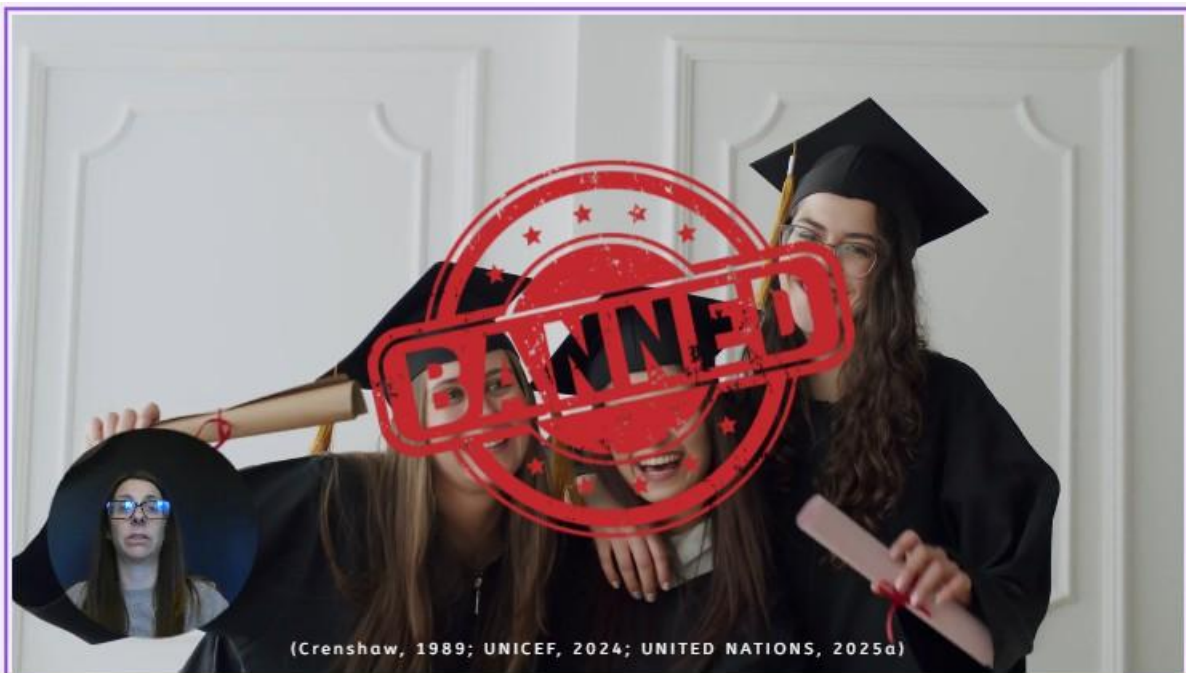


9.6% of women aged 20-24 were married before age 15.



(Bourdieu, 1986; UNICEF, 1989; UNICEF, n.d.; United Nations, 2015; UN Women, 2024; UN Women 2025)







Multisectoral Coordination

- Afghanistan Education Sector Support Plan (AESSP)(2024-2025)

- UN Country Team

- UN Strategic Framework for Afghanistan (2023-2025)

- Afghanistan Education Sector Transitional Framework



(Bronfenbrenner, 1979; UNESCO, 2023; UNICEF 2024; UNICEF 2026C; Young, n.d.)

UNICEF's AIMS



• **School Rehabilitation**



(Bronfenbrenner, 1979; UNESCO, 2023; UNICEF 2024; UNICEF 2026C; Young, n.d.)

UNICEF's AIMS



• **Teacher Training**



(Bronfenbrenner, 1979; UNESCO, 2023; UNICEF 2024; UNICEF 2026C; Young, n.d.)

UNICEF's AIMS



- Foundational learning



(Bronfenbrenner, 1979; UNESCO, 2023; UNICEF 2024; UNICEF 2026C; Young, n.d.)

UNICEF's AIMS



- Skills development



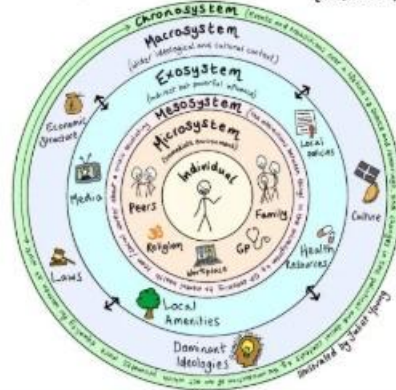
(Bronfenbrenner, 1979; UNESCO, 2023; UNICEF 2024; UNICEF 2026C; Young, n.d.)

UNICEF's AIMS



Ecological Systems Theory

(Bronfenbrenner, 1979)



(Bronfenbrenner, 1979; UNESCO, 2023; UNICEF 2024; UNICEF 2026C; Young, n.d.)

Afghanistan Education Situation Report 2025



(UNESCO, 2025)

Afghanistan Education Situation Report 2025

- Only 1% of children are enrolled in early years education
- 93% of children leaving primary are unable to read a simple sentence
- There are NO women or girls attending secondary school or university
- Over 1000 schools are closed
- 90% of the budget is used on salaries



(UNESCO, 2025)

Afghanistan Education Situation Report 2025



(UNESCO, 2025)

Afghanistan Education Situation Report 2025

(UNESCO, 2025)

CULTURAL CAPITAL vs ECONOMIC CAPITAL IN EDUCATION

CULTURAL CAPITAL	ECONOMIC CAPITAL
Knowledge and skills	Financial resources
Cultural awareness	Access to educational opportunities
Language and communication	Academic support

Cultural Capital vs. Economic Capital in Education

(Structural Learning, 2025)

Afghanistan Education Situation Report 2025



(Getty Images, 2022; UNICEF, 2025)

Afghanistan Education Situation Report 2025



(Getty Images, 2022; UNICEF, 2025)

Afghanistan Education Situation Report 2025




(Getty Images, 2022; UNICEF, 2025)



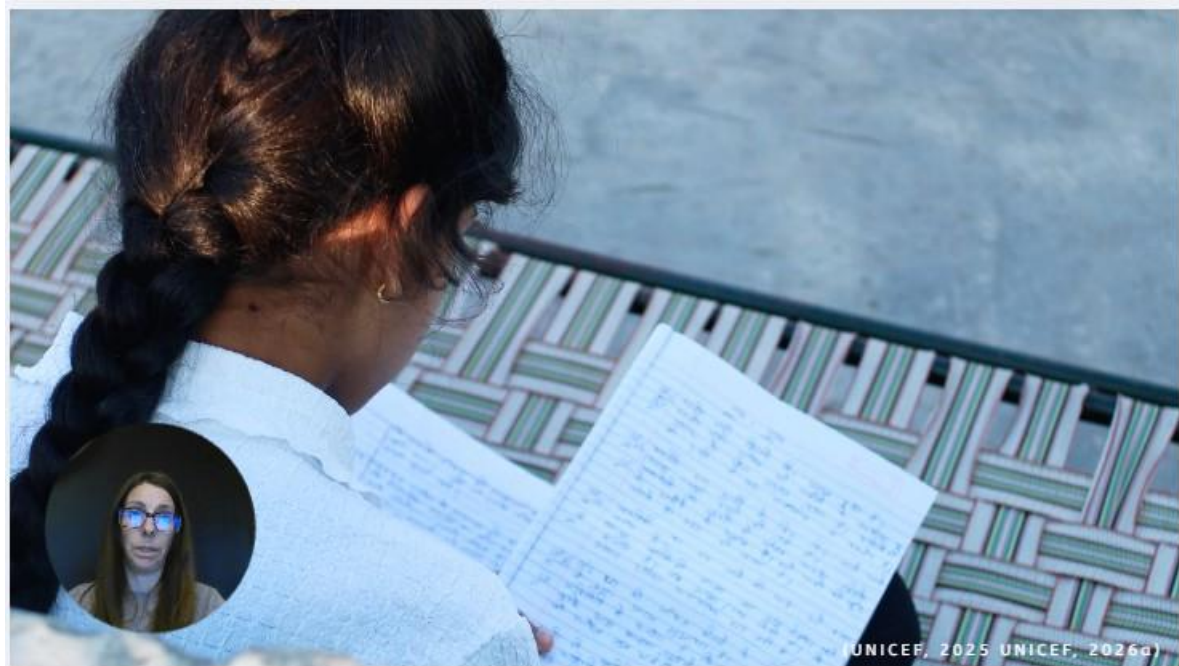

(Getty Images, 2022; UNICEF, 2025)

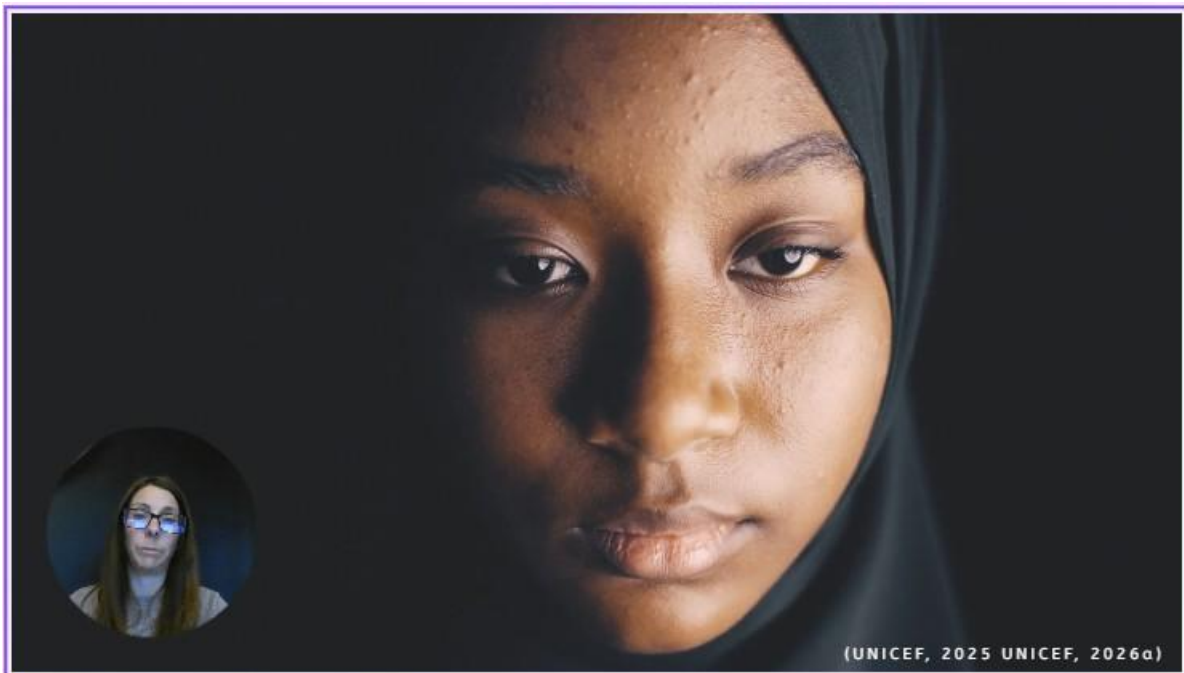
Strengthening foundational learning and supporting women teachers are critical investments in Afghanistan's recovery and resilience

When girls are denied access to education, an entire nation pays the price

Afghanistan urgently needs female teachers, nurses, community health workers, and doctors. In a context where women can only be treated by women, who will care for sick girls and women in the future if they are denied education today?"

(UNICEF, 2025 UNICEF, 2026a)







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