

Cymraeg mewn Ymarfer Proffesiynol 1
Welsh in Professional Practice 1
2025-26



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BA1 - Darlith 5

Gorchmynion Unigol a Lluosog
Singular and Plural Commands

Nod ac Amcanion

Aims and Objectives

- **Adolygu**
Revision
- **Rheloau Unigol a Lluosog**
Singular and Plural Rules



Mae hi'n amser adolygu!

It's time to revise!



to sit



eistedd



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to stand



sefyll



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to listen



gwranddo



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to look



edrych



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to read



darllen



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to run



rhedeg



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to walk



cerdded



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to play



chwarae



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to write



ysgrifennu



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to paint



peintio



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to quarrel



cweryla



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to speak



siarad



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to dance



dawnsio



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to sing



canu

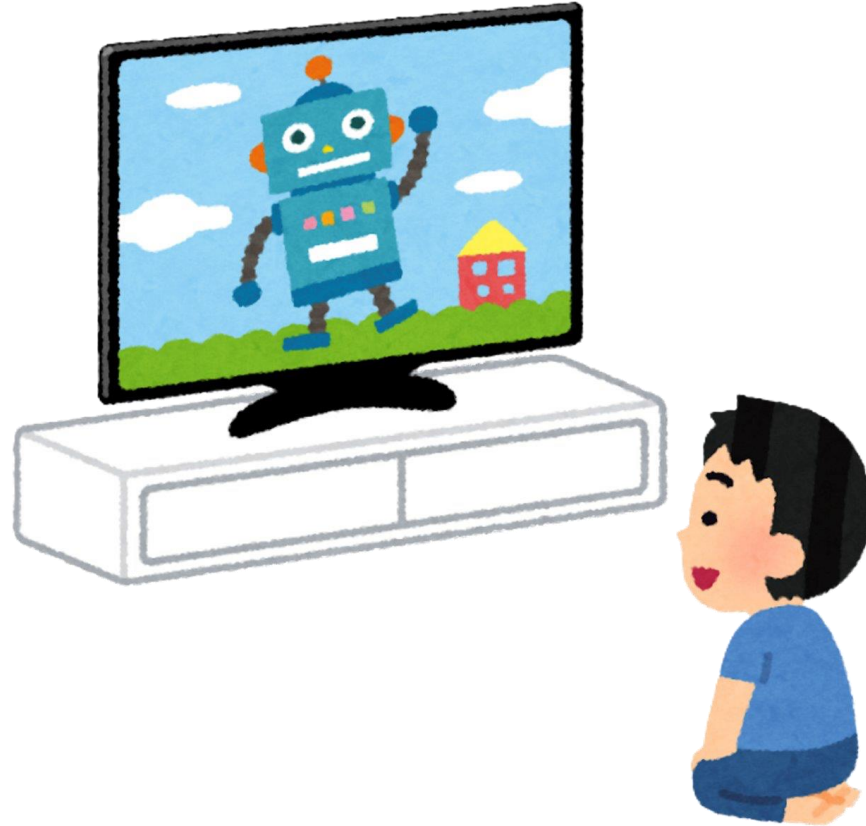


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to watch



gwylio



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to shout



gweiddi



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to jump



neidio



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to skip



sgipio



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to throw



taflu

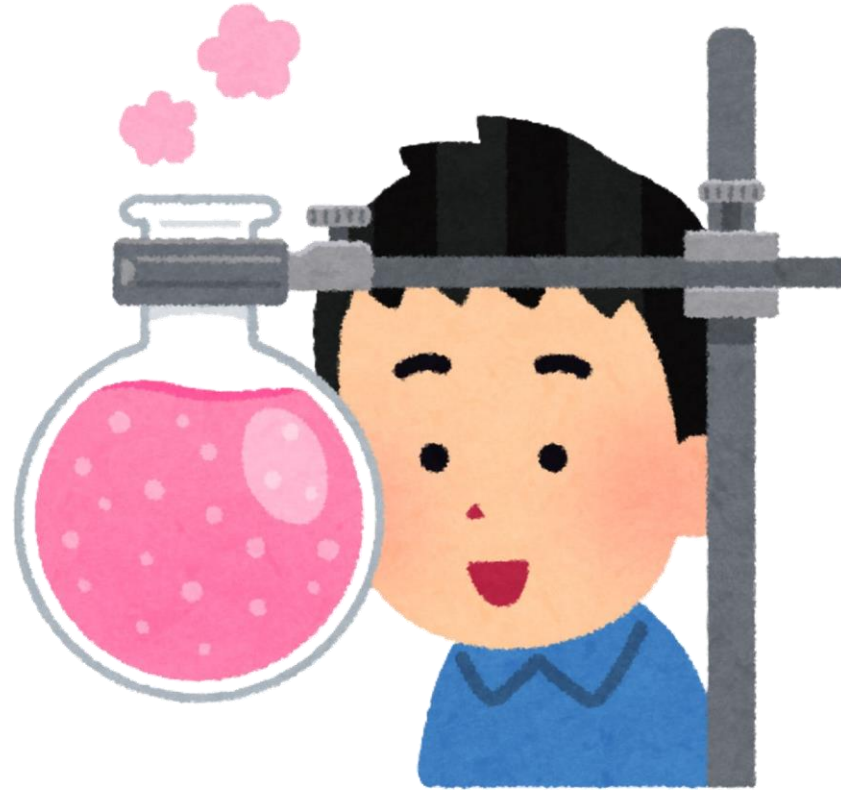


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to experiment



arbrofi



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to kick



cicio



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to open



agor



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to close



cau



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to climb



dringo



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to drink



yfed



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to tidy (up)



tacluso



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to eat



bwyta



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to wait



aros



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to discuss



trafod



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Ydych chi'n cofio?!

Dim

Paid â

Rhaid

Peidiwch â



Dim + Berfenw

Dim	rhedeg bwyta gweiddi siarad cerdded canu	yn y	neuadd! (<i>hall</i>) dosbarth! (<i>classroom</i>) ffreutur! (<i>canteen</i>) gwasanaeth! (<i>assembly</i>)
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Dim = *No*



Paid â... / Peidiwch â... *Don't...*

Use '**Paid â ...**' when speaking to one child.



Paid â rhedeg, Nia!
Paid â gweiddi, Rhys!
Paid â siarad, Lili!

Use '**Peidiwch â ...**' when speaking to more than one child.



Peidiwch â rhedeg, blant!
Peidiwch â gweiddi, Flwyddyn 7!
Peidiwch â siarad, ferched!



Paid â... / Peidiwch â... *Don't...*

'Paid â ...' and 'Peidiwch a...' cause an Aspirate Mutation (**Treiglad Llaes**).

Treiglad llaes <i>Aspirate Mutation</i>	
p	ph
t	th
c	ch

Paid â **ph**oeni!

Paid â **th**aflu!

Paid â **ch**icio!

Peidiwch â **ph**oeni!

Peidiwch â **th**aflu!

Peidiwch â **ch**icio!



Paid â... / Peidiwch â... *Don't...*

When the verb-noun begins with a vowel, the 'â' changes to 'ag'.

a e o i u w y

Paid **ag** yfed!
Paid **ag** eistedd!
Paid **ag** anghofio!

Peidiwch **ag** yfed!
Peidiwch **ag** eistedd!
Peidiwch **ag** anghofio!



Rhaid + Berfenw

Rhaid	cerdded gwrando bwyta eistedd rhedeg tacluso edrych	yn y 'r <i>(the)</i> ar y <i>(on the)</i>	neuadd! <i>(hall)</i> dosbarth! <i>(classroom)</i> ffreutur! <i>(canteen)</i> gwasanaeth! <i>(assembly)</i> llyfrau! bwrdd gwyn. mat.
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Rhaid = *You must*





Ydych chi'n cofio?!



Do you remember?!



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Gorffennwch y frawddeg

Complete the sentence



Dim



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Gorffennwch y frawddeg



Paid â



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Gorffennwch y frawddeg



Paid ag



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Gorffennwch y frawddeg



Peidiwch â



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Gorffennwch y frawddeg



Rhaid



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Rheolau Unigol a Lluosog

Singular and Plural Rules



Gorchmynion *Commands*

Rydyn ni'n defnyddio'r berfenwau i greu gorchmynion drwy ychwanegu terfyniad i fonyn y ferf, e.e.

We use the verb-nouns to create commands by adding an ending to the verb stem, e.g.

eistedd + a = eistedda

ti

eistedd + wch = eisteddwch

chi





Eistedda

A yellow speech bubble with a blue outline, pointing towards the word 'Eistedda'. Inside the bubble is the word 'ti' in blue lowercase letters.



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Eisteddwdwch

A yellow speech bubble with a blue outline, containing the word "chi" in black lowercase letters. The bubble is positioned to the right of the word "Eisteddwdwch".



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Darllena

A yellow speech bubble with a blue outline, containing the word "ti" in black text. The bubble is pointing towards the word "Darllena".

ti



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Darllenwch

A yellow speech bubble with a blue outline and a small tail pointing towards the word 'Darllenwch'. Inside the bubble, the word 'chi' is written in blue lowercase letters.



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Siarada



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Siaradwch



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Chwaraea



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Chwaraewch

chi



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Edrycha

A yellow speech bubble with a blue outline and a small tail pointing towards the left. Inside the bubble, the word "ti" is written in a bold, black, sans-serif font.

ti



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Edrychwch

chi



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Agora

ti



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Agorwch

chi



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Gorchmynion *Commands*

Dydy pob berfenw ddim yn dilyn yr un patrwm. Pan fo'r berfenw'n gorffen gyda llafariad rhaid tynnu'r llafariad olaf cyn ychwanegu **-a** neu **-wch**, e.e.

*Not all verb-nouns follow the same pattern. When the verb-noun ends with a vowel we need to drop the last vowel before adding **-a** or **-wch**, e.g.*

ysgrifennu + a = ysgrifenna

ti

ysgrifennu + wch = ysgrifennwch

chi





Cana

ti



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Canwch

chi



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Ysgrifenna

ti



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Ysgrifennwch

chi



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Bwyta

ti



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Bwytwch

chi



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ti

Peintia



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Peinti**w**ch

chi



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Dawnsia

ti



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Dawnsiwch

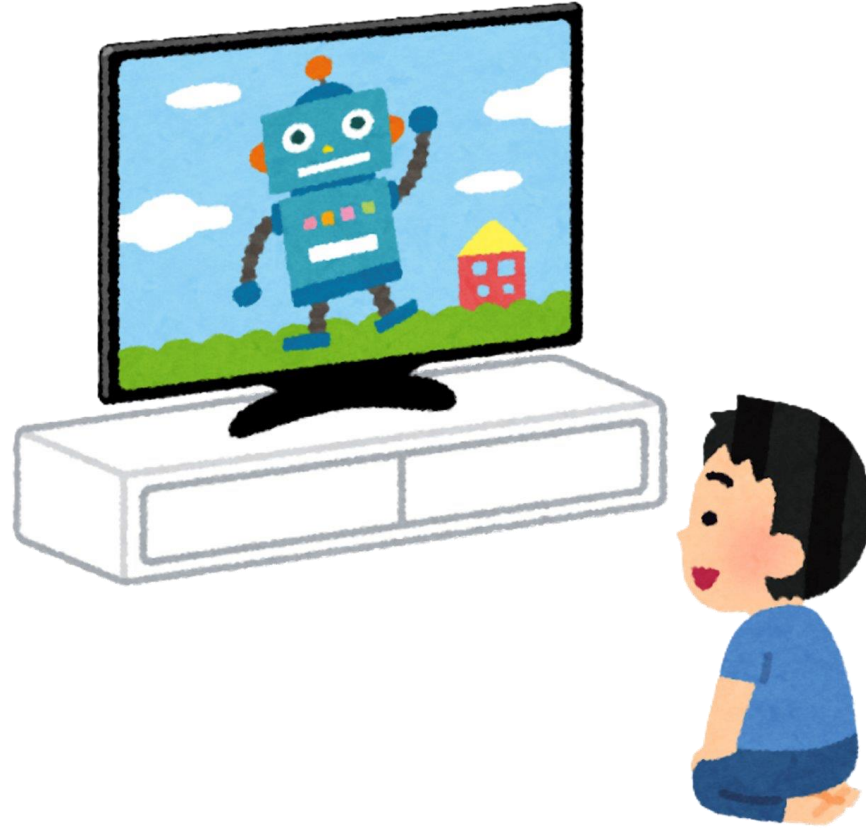
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Gwylia

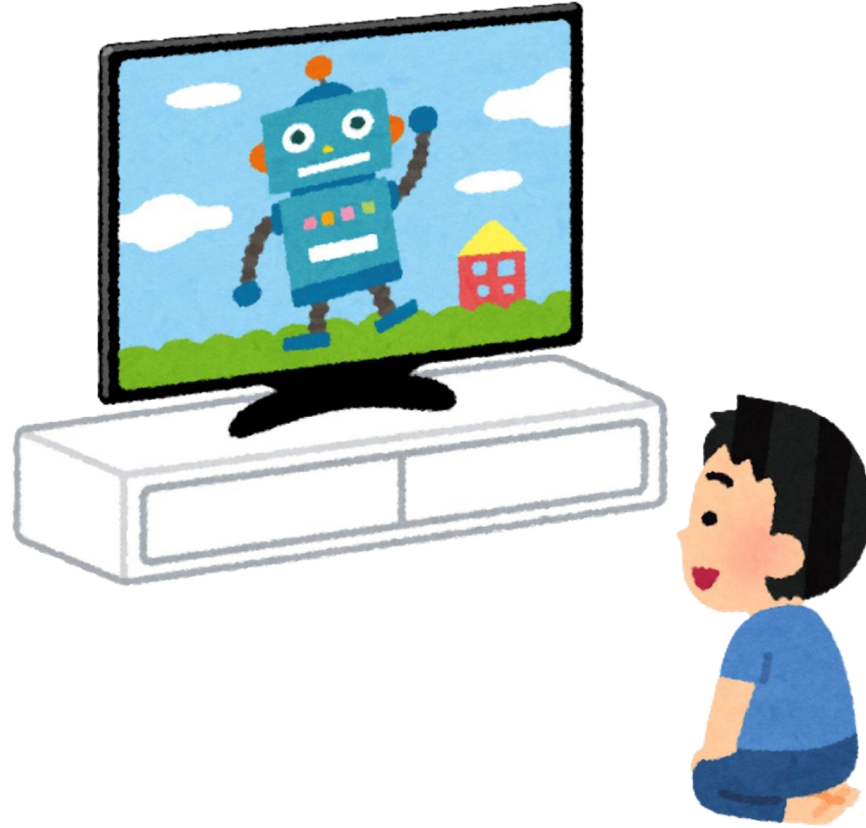
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Gwyliwch



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Neidia

ti



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Neidiwch

chi



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Sgipia

ti



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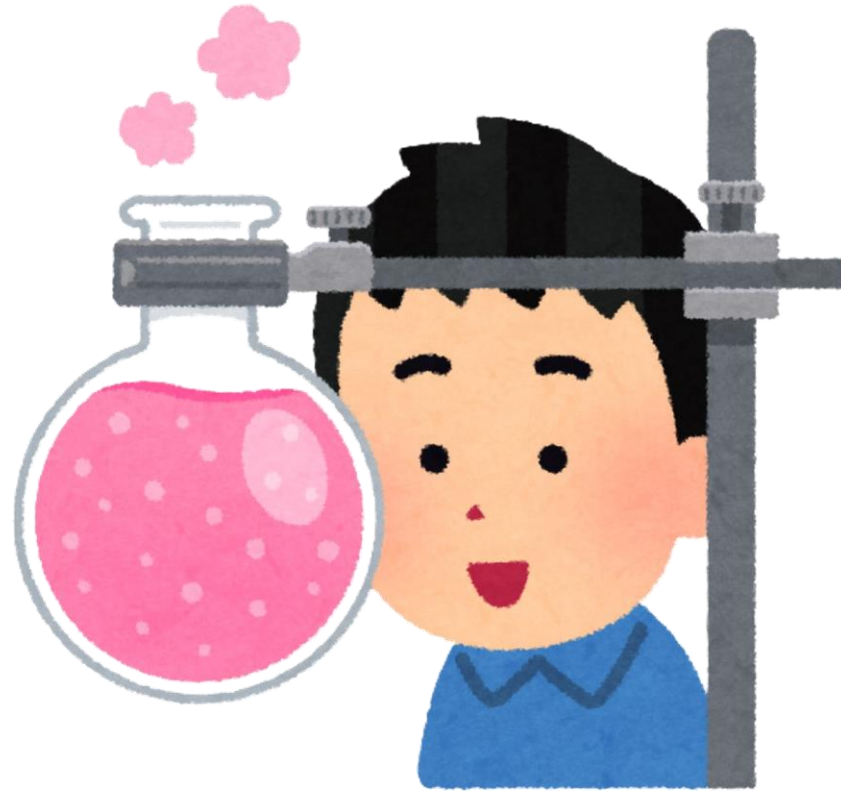
Sgipiwch



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Arbrofa

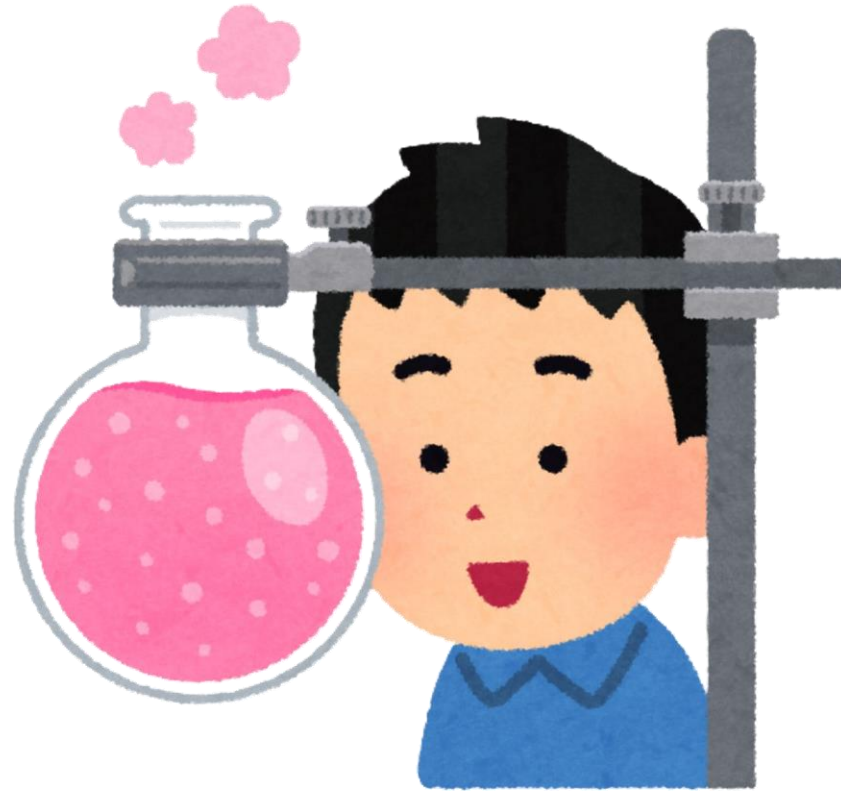
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Arbrofwch

chi



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Cicia

ti



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Ciciwch

chi



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Dring

ti



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Dringwch

chi



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Gorchmynion *Commands*

Dydy pob berfenw ddim yn dilyn yr un patrwm. Gyda'r berfenwau sy'n gorffen gyda **-ed** neu **-eg**, rhaid tynnu'r terfyniad cyn ychwanegu **-a** neu **-wch**.

*Not all verb-nouns follow the same pattern. When the verb-noun ends with **-ed** or **-eg**, we need to take the ending away before adding **-a** or **-wch**, e.g.*

rhedeg + a = rheda

ti

rhedeg + wch = rhedwch

chi



Rheda

ti



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Rhedwch



chi



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Cerddda



ti



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Cerddwch



chi



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Yfa



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Yfwch



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Gorchmynion *Commands*

Does gan rhai o'r berfenwau ddim patrwm pendant. Bydd rhaid dysgu'r gorchmynion hyn ar y cof!

Some verb-nouns don't follow any pattern at all. These commands will have to be learnt!

sefyll	<i>to stand</i>
gwranddo	<i>to listen</i>
gweiddi	<i>to shout</i>
aros	<i>to wait</i>
cau	<i>to close</i>





Sefa



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Gorchmynion Afreolaidd

Irregular Commands



Gorchmynion Afreolaidd *Irregular Commands*

Fel arfer, mae'r berfau '**mynd**', '**dod**', '**bod**' a '**gwneud**' yn afreolaidd.
Edrychwch ar y patrymau canlynol:

*As usual, the verbs '**mynd**', '**dod**', '**bod**' and '**gwneud**' are irregular.
Look at the following patterns:*

mynd	<i>to go</i>	Cer 	Ewch 
dod	<i>to come</i>	Dere	Dewch
bod	<i>to be</i>	Bydd / Bydda	Byddwch
gwneud	<i>to do</i>	Gwna	Gwnewch



Parwch y Gymraeg a'r Saesneg:

1. Be good.
2. Be quiet.
3. Do the work in groups.
4. Come here.
5. Go to (the) class.
6. Be careful.
7. Go to the hall.
8. Do your best.

Ewch i'r dosbarth.

Dewch yma.

Byddwch yn dda.

Byddwch yn ofalus.

Gwnewch eich gorau.

Byddwch yn dawel.

Gwnewch y gwaith mewn grwpiau.

Ewch i'r neuadd.



Adferfau *Adverbs*



More information can be added to a command by using adverbs.

Eisteddwch	yn <u>d</u>awel <i>quietly</i>	<u>f</u>erched.
Byddwch	yn <u>o</u>falus <i>carefully</i>	<u>b</u>lant.
Eisteddwch	yn smart <i>smartly</i>	<u>F</u>lwyddyn 1.
Cerddwch	yn araf <i>slowly</i>	ar y coridor.
Rhedwch	yn <u>g</u>yflym <i>quickly</i>	i'r iard.
Sefwch	ar unwaith <i>at once</i>	wrth y drws.



Adferfau Adverbs



More information can be added to a command by using adverbs.

Eisteddwch	yn <u>d</u>awel <i>quietly</i>	ar y mat <i>on the mat</i>	<u>f</u>erched.
Byddwch	yn <u>o</u>falus <i>carefully</i>	yn y dosbarth <i>in the classroom</i>	<u>b</u>lant.
Eisteddwch	yn smart <i>smartly</i>	ar eich cadeiriau <i>on your chairs</i>	<u>F</u>lwyddyn 9.
Rhedwch	yn <u>g</u>yflym <i>quickly</i>	drwy'r iard <i>through the yard</i>	i'r cae.
Ewch	ar unwaith <i>at once</i>	i'r neuadd. <i>to the hall.</i>	



Mae hi'n amser ymarfer!

It's time to practise!



Tasg Wrando

Athro: Bore da, blant. Sut _____ heddiw?

Plant: Iawn diolch, Syr.

Athro: Da iawn am _____ mewn rhes yn daclus. _____ i mewn yn dawel ac _____ ar y mat ar unwaith. Nawr te, ydych chi'n barod?

Plant: Ydyn!

Athro: _____, Siôn bach, _____ ar y mat.

Siôn: Dydw i ddim eisiau _____ ar y mat.

Athro: Pam?

Siôn: Dydw i ddim yn hoffi eistedd ar y mat.

Athro: Dere nawr, _____ fan hyn gyda fi.

Siôn: Diolch, Syr.

Athro: Nawr te, blant, mae hi'n amser cofrestru!



Atebion

Athro: Bore da, blant. Sut **ydych chi** heddiw?

Plant: Iawn diolch, Syr.

Athro: Da iawn am **sefyll** mewn rhes yn daclus. **Dewch** i mewn yn dawel ac **eisteddwch** ar y mat ar unwaith. Nawr te, ydych chi'n barod?

Plant: Ydyn!

Athro: **Dere**, Siôn bach, **eistedda** ar y mat.

Siôn: Dydw i ddim eisiau **eistedd** ar y mat.

Athro: Pam?

Siôn: Dydw i ddim yn hoffi eistedd ar y mat.

Athro: Dere nawr, **sefa** fan hyn gyda fi.

Siôn: Diolch, Syr.

Athro: Nawr te, blant, mae hi'n amser cofrestru!



Berfenwau	ti	chi
canu		
	Eistedda	
		Siaradwch
ysgrifennu		
darllen		
	Cicia	
neidio		
sefyll		
	Gorffenna	
		Chwaraewch
	Agora	
gwneud		
mynd		

Cwblhewch y tabl
Complete the table



Eistedd wch <i>sit</i> Cerdd wch <i>walk</i> Sef wch <i>stand</i> Bwy wch <i>eat</i>	yn dawel <i>quietly</i> yn araf <i>slowly</i> yn gyflym <i>quickly</i>	blant. bawb. ferched. fechgyn. Flwyddyn 9. Mrs Jones.
Eistedd a Cerdd a Sef a Bwy a	'n dawel 'n araf 'n gyflym	Nia. Elis.
Ewch <i>Go</i> Dewch <i>Come</i> Gwnewch <i>Do</i> Byddwch <i>Be</i>	allan <i>out</i> yma <i>here</i> y gwaith <i>the work</i> yn ofalus <i>Carefully</i>	blant. bawb. ferched. fechgyn. Flwyddyn 5. Mrs Jones.
Cer Dere Gwna Bydda	allan yma y gwaith yn ofalus	Nia. Elis.

Mat Iaith: Gorchmynion

Edrychwch arna i	<i>Look at me</i>
Gwrandewch arna i	<i>Listen to me</i>
Edrychwch ar y bwrdd gwyn	<i>Look at the white board</i>
Dwedwch ar fy ôl i	<i>Say after me</i>
Ailadroddwch	<i>Repeat</i>

Symudwch	<i>Move</i>
Gwylwch	<i>Watch</i>
Rhowch	<i>Give</i>
Ysgrifennwch	<i>Write</i>
Darllenwch	<i>Read</i>
Cerddwch	<i>Walk</i>
Rhedwch	<i>Run</i>
Agorwch	<i>Open</i>
Caewch	<i>Close</i>

-wch = group
-a = singular

RHAGOR
iaith

CANOLFAN
GWASANAETHAU
CYMRAEG
WELSH LANGUAGE
SERVICES CENTRE

Cymraeg Bob Dydd



▶ 0:52 0:52 Now playing Cymraeg Bob
Dydd (Cynradd) Uned 4 - Gorchmynion (Commands) Dysgu
Cymraeg - Learn Welsh



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Cymraeg Bob Dydd



► 0:42 0:42 Now playing [Cymraeg Bob Dydd \(Cynradd\) Uned 8 - Gorchmynion \(Commands\) Dysgu Cymraeg - Learn Welsh](#)



Cymraeg Bob Dydd



[▶ 0:58 0:58 Now playing Cymraeg Bob Dydd \(Cynradd\) Uned 19 - Amser mynd adred \(Time to go home\) Dysgu Cymraeg - Learn Welsh](#)



Cymraeg Bob Dydd



CANOLFAN
GWASANAETHAU
CYMRAEG
WELSH LANGUAGE
SERVICES CENTRE



▶ 1:44 1:44 Now playing Cymraeg Bob
Dydd (Cynradd) Uned 17 - Gorchmynion (Commands) Dysgu
Cymraeg - Learn Welsh

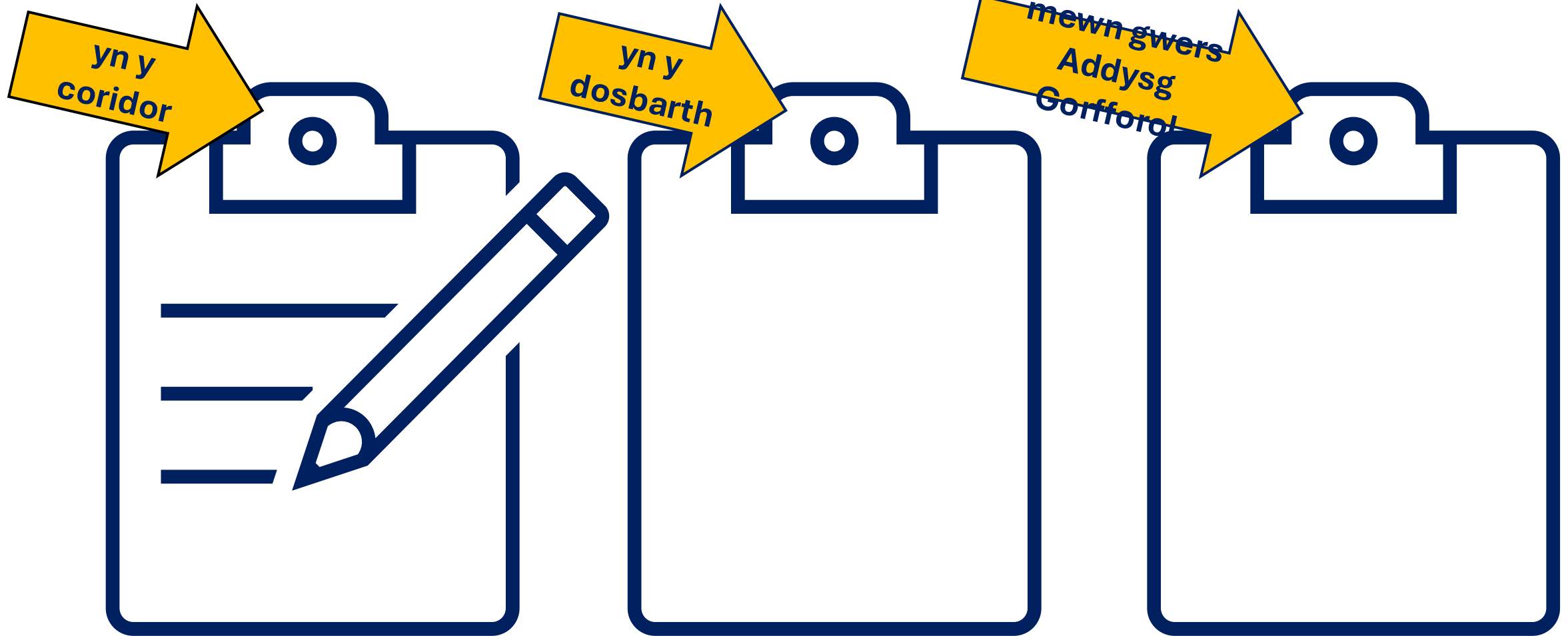


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Meddylwch am reolau addas i'w dilyn *Think of useful commands you could use*



Da iawn, bawb!



Hwyl fawr!