

Intensive Latin 1

Week 3: Reading Latin 1e and 1f

Aims

- Learn to form the mixed (3rd/4th) conjugation present tense and imperative
- Introduce the irregular verbs *uolo* and *fero*
- Explore more 3rd declension neuter nouns
- Learn to form and use the present infinitive
- Expand knowledge of personal pronouns
- Introduce *omnis*, *-e*
- Learn to form and use 3rd declension adjectives

3rd/4th (mixed) conjugation: *capio* (I capture)

Person	Latin word	English translation
1 st s (I)	capio	I capture
2 nd s (you)	capis	You (s) capture
3 rd s (he/she/it)	capit	He/she/it captures
1 st pl (we)	capimus	We capture
2 nd pl (you)	capitis	You (pl) capture
3 rd pl (they)	capiunt	They capture
Imperative	Latin word	English Translation
Singular	cape	Capture!
Plural	capite	Capture!

Irregular verb: *uolo* (I wish, I want)

Person	Latin word	English translation
1 st s (I)	uolo	I want
2 nd s (you)	uis	You (s) want
3 rd s (he/she/it)	uult	He/she/it wants
1 st pl (we)	uolumus	We want
2 nd pl (you)	uultis	You (pl) want
3 rd pl (they)	uolunt	They want

Irregular verb: *fero* (I bear, I carry)

Person	Latin word	English translation
1 st s (I)	fero	I carry
2 nd s (you)	fers	You (s) carry
3 rd s (he/she/it)	fert	He/she/it carries
1 st pl (we)	ferimus	We carry
2 nd pl (you)	fertis	You (pl) carry
3 rd pl (they)	ferunt	They carry
Imperative	Latin word	English translation
Singular	fer	Carry!
Plural	ferte	Carry!

Present imperative active (all conjugations)

Imperative	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	3/4
Singular	ama	habe	posce	audi	cape
Plural	amate	habete	poscite	audite	capite

Irregular imperatives

Imperative	sum	eo	dico	duco	fero	facio
Singular	es	i	dic	duc	fer	fac
Plural	este	ite	dicite	ducite	ferite	facite

Learning and Practice



LEARN HOW TO FORM THE
IMPERATIVE AND THE NEW 3/4
CONJUGATION



USE THE EXERCISES ON P46 TO
PRACTISE THESE VERBS

3rd declension neuter nouns: *onus*, *oneris* (load, burden)

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	onus	onera
Vocative	onus	onera
Accusative	onus	onera
Genitive	oneris	onerum
Dative	oneri	oneribus
Ablative	onere	oneribus

Another use of the partitive genitive

- Last week we saw *satis* + gen [enough (of)] and *nimis* + gen [too much (of)]
- This week you will also encounter *quid* + gen [what (of)]
 - Eg. *quid consili est?* 'what (of) plan is there?'
 - Eg. *quid negoti est?* 'what (of) trouble is there?'

Learning and Practice



RECAP THE FORMATION OF
NEUTER 3RD DECL NOUNS



PRACTISE USING THE
EXERCISES ON PP47-51

Present infinitive active (all conjugations)

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	3/4
to love	to have	to say	to hear	to capture
amare	habere	dicere	audire	capere

Principal Parts 1 & 2

	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	4 th	3/4
Present 1s	am ^o	hab ^{eo}	dico ^o	audio ^{io}	capio ^{io}
Present infinitive	am ^{are}	hab ^{ere}	dic ^{ere}	audi ^{re}	cap ^{ere}

Irregular present infinitives

to be	to go	to want	to carry
sum	eo	uolo	fero
esse	ire	uelle	ferre

Personal Pronouns:

ego, nos (I, we), *tu, uos* (you s/pl)

Case	1 st s (I)	1 st pl (we)	2 nd s (you)	2 nd pl (you)
Nominative	ego	nos	tu	uos
Accusative	me	nos	te	uos
Genitive	mei	nostrum nostri	tui	uestrum uestri
Dative	mihi	nobis	tibi	uobis
Ablative	me	nobis	te	uobis

3rd declension adjective: *omnis*, -e – every, all

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	omnis	omnis	omne	omnes	omnes	omnia
Vocative	omnis	omnis	omne	omnes	omnes	omnia
Accusative	omnem	omnem	omne	omnis/omnes	omnis/omnes	omnia
Genitive	omnis	omnis	omnis	omnium	omnium	omnium
Dative	omni	omni	omni	omnibus	omnibus	omnibus
Ablative	omni	omni	omni	omnibus	omnibus	omnibus

3rd declension adjective: *ingens, ingens (ingent-)* – huge

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	ingens	ingens	ingens	ingentes	ingentes	ingentia
Vocative	ingens	ingens	ingens	ingentes	ingentes	ingentia
Accusative	ingentem	ingentem	ingens	ingentis/ ingentes	ingentis/ ingentes	ingentia
Genitive	ingentis	ingentis	ingentis	ingentium	ingentium	ingentium
Dative	ingenti	ingenti	ingenti	ingentibus	ingentibus	ingentibus
Ablative	ingenti	ingenti	ingenti	ingentibus	ingentibus	ingentibus

3rd declension adjective: *audax, audax (audac-)* – bold

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	audax	audax	audax	audaces	audaces	audacia
Vocative	audax	audax	audax	audaces	audaces	audacia
Accusative	audac em	audac em	audax	audacis/ audaces	audacis/ audaces	audacia
Genitive	audacis	audacis	audacis	audacium	audacium	audacium
Dative	audaci	audaci	audaci	audacibus	audacibus	audacibus
Ablative	audaci	audaci	audaci	audacibus	audacibus	audacibus

3rd declension adjective:

diues diuitis– wealthy, a wealthy person

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	diues	diues	diues	diuites	diuites	diuita
Vocative	diues	diues	diues	diuites	diuites	diuita
Accusative	diuitem	diuitem	diues	diuites	diuites	diuita
Genitive	diuitis	diuitis	diuitis	diuitum	diuitum	diuitum
Dative	diuiti	diuiti	diuiti	diuitibus	diuitibus	diuitibus
Ablative	diuite	diuite	diuite	diuitibus	diuitibus	diuitibus

3rd declension adjective:

pauper, pauperis— poor, a poor person

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc	Fem	Neut	Masc	Fem	Neut
Nominative	pauper	pauper	pauper	pauperes	pauperes	paupera
Vocative	pauper	pauper	pauper	pauperes	pauperes	paupera
Accusative	pauperem	pauperem	pauper	pauperes	pauperes	paupera
Genitive	pauperis	pauperis	pauperis	pauperum	pauperum	pauperum
Dative	pauperi	pauperi	pauperi	pauperibus	pauperibus	pauperibus
Ablative	paupere	paupere	paupere	pauperibus	pauperibus	pauperibus



Approaching a sentence

1. Find the verb:
 - Check the ending for the person
 - Check the tense (all present for now)
 - Check the meaning of the stem
2. Is there a nominative?
 - translate it as the subject [or complement]
3. Is there an accusative?
 - translate it as the object
4. Any other nouns/pronouns? Check noun cases and use of prepositions.
5. Any adjectives? Check which nouns they describe by confirming number, gender, and case. **Remember, you may now see an adjective functioning as a noun.**

Learning and Practice



REVISE THE NEW 3RD
DECLENSION ADJECTIVES



PRACTISE USING THE
EXERCISES ON PP56-59



Homework

The homework to be submitted for formative assessment this week is:

- *RL Latin-English top p. 50*
- *RL Latin-English p. 58*

Deadline Sunday 22 October 2023.

The Turnitin link will go live Monday 16 October and can be found in the Moodle section for 1e-1f.
