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Hidden Curriculum

What is hidden curriculum?

Hidden curriculum refers to all things which are not in formal and taught curriculum learnt unintentionally by learners in education system. (Neve, et al., 2018)

Norms

Values

Procedures

Educational Theory

B.F. Skinner

Positive reinforcement

Skinner believed that when pursuing changes of undesirable behaviours and encouragement positive behaviours, immediate praises and feedbacks are the most effective, such as rewards. (Skinner, 1948)

J.S. Bruner

Spiral Curriculum

Bruner believed that a child's capability of understanding complex information. (McLeod, 2019)

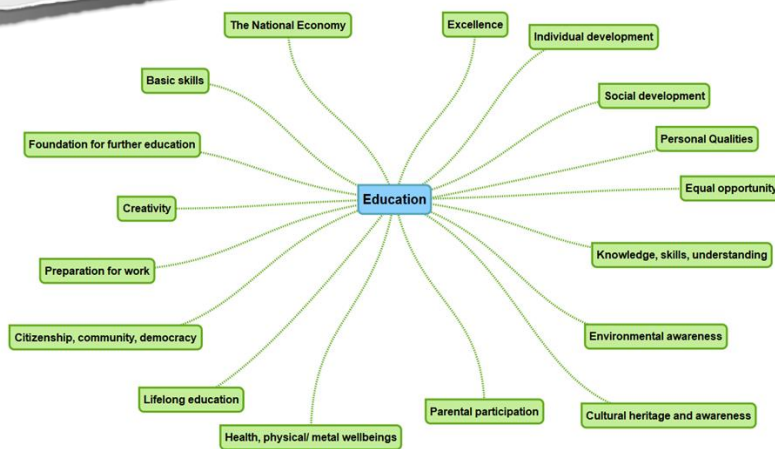
Perspectives of Hidden Curriculum

- The functionalist
- The liberal
- The critical
- The postmodern (Skelton, 1997)



Perspectives of Education

Global



(Cabezudo, at el., 2010)

Curriculum for Wales

Pupil Voice

School Council

UNCRC

Four purposes

- Ambitious, capable learners, ready to learn throughout their lives
- Enterprising, creative contributors, ready to play a full part in life and work
- Ethical, informed citizens of Wales and the world
- Healthy, confident individuals, ready to lead fulfilling lives as valued members of society. (Welsh Government, 2019)

Contribution and Potential Impact

Contributions to social inclusion and self efficacy

- Spiritual
- Moral
- Social
- cultural

Divergent and Critical thinking
Children need to have control over their learning. They need to learn how to find out and construct their knowledge by themselves. (Piaget, 2001)

Reggio Approach

Donaldson Report

- Child-centred
- Progettazione
- Making mistakes
- CPD
- Develop trust
- Community and parent- school relationships
- Expressive art
- Environment

(Learning and Teaching Scotland, 2006)



Successful Futures – Report on the Curriculum and Assessment Arrangements in Wales
Professor Graham Donaldson CB

(Welsh Government, 2015)

Six Areas of Learning and Experience (AoLE)

- Expressive arts
- Health and well-being
- Humanities
- Language, literacy and communication
- Maths and numeracy
- Science and technology. (Welsh government, 2019)

Three cross-curricular responsibilities

- Literacy
- Numeracy
- Digital competence (Welsh government, 2019)

