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Revision 1A and 1B

Latin 1

Trawsnewid Addysg; Trawsnewid Bywydau
Transforming Education; Transforming Lives



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Thursday outline

- Revision of adjective forms and revision exercise
- Revision of homework translation and summary of difficulties encountered
- Revision of 3rd declension nouns
- Exercise: 3rd declension nouns with adjectives
- Directed revision
- Exercise: RL E&G p. 18 1-3
- Exercise: Parsing (analysis) of the text in RL E&G top of p. 24

Adjectives of 1st and 2nd declension

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neuter	Masc.	Fem.	Neuter
Nominative	bonus	bona ✓	bonum	boni	bonae	bona
Accusative	bonum	bonam	bonum	bonos	bonas	bona
Genitive	boni	bonae	boni	bonorum	bonarum	bonorum
Dative	bono	bonae	bono	bonis	bonis	bonis
Ablative	bono	bona (long a)	bono	bonis	bonis	bonis

Serui in scaenam intrant boni
 Serui in scaenam intrant bonam

Revision: Adjectives 1st/2nd declension

Add servus for masculine, aula for feminine, and somnium for neuter to all boxes

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neuter	Masc.	Fem.	Neuter
Nominative	bonus <i>servus</i>	bona <i>serva</i>	bonum <i>somnium</i>	boni <i>servi</i>	bonae <i>aulae</i>	bona <i>somnia</i>
Accusative	bonum <i>servum</i>	bonam <i>aulam</i>	bonum <i>somnium</i>	bonos	bonas	bona
Genitive	boni <i>servi</i>	bonae <i>aulae</i>	boni <i>somnii</i>	bonorum	bonarum	bonorum
Dative	bono <i>servo</i>	bonae <i>aulae</i>	bono <i>somnio</i>	bonis	bonis	bonis
Ablative	bono <i>servo</i>	bona <i>aula</i> (long a)	bono <i>somnio</i>	bonis	bonis	bonis

Reading exercise 1

works like servus

direct object

he/she/it sees

predicate
verb

parse

Demaenetus coquos et tibicinas uidet.

subject

accusative

uidet.

3rd sg
present

mood — indicative
voice — active

subject case = nominative

lot fem

I love — I am

being

loved

passive

Ad nuptias filiae ueniunt.

to, in
preposition
+ a

filiae

nom pl.

gen sg

dat sg

3rd pl

venio

"they come"

acc

in abl.

ex-abl.

active

2nd conjugation
habeo

Reading Exercises 1

Meaning depends on number
house = plural
temple = singular

wedding celebration
weddings

in aedis Demaeneti intrant et nuptias parant.

(3rd plural)

in + accusative

nuptiae parant

nunc aedes Demaeneti coquorum et

tibicinarum plenae sunt.

gen pl

gen pl

gen sg
nom pl

3rd

aedis
sg
acc pl
fem.

Reading Exercise 1

nom sg needed for subject

Demaenetus autem timet. aulam enim auri

plenam habet.

3rd person sg
"he/she/it has"

acc

Reading Exercise 1

nam si aula Demaeneti in aedibus est auri

Handwritten notes:
// for / if
in / acc - direction to/in
abl. - position

plena, fures ualde timet Demaenetes.

acc pl masc
3rd decl.
/ 3rd sg
nom sg m
= subj

Reading Exercise 1

acc fem
aulam Demaenetus celat. nunc aurum
sg m nom sg m

saluum est, nunc saluus Demaenetus, nunc

salua aula.
m

Reading Exercise 1

Lar enim aulam habet plenam auri. nunc prope

Larem Demaeneti aula sub terra latet.

latet: lies hidden

prope (preposition + accusative): close to.../near to...

Reading Exercise 1

nunc igitur ad Larem propinquat

Demaenetus et supplicat. 'o Lar, ego

Demaenetus te uoco. ...aulam ad te auri
plenam porto.'

Reading Exercise 1

filiae nuptiae sunt hodie. ego autem fures
timeo. nam aedes meae furum plenae sunt.

Reading Exercise 1

te oro et obsecro, aulam Demaeneti auri

plenam serua!'

Difficulties in the text: Case

- **Possessive genitive:** aedis Demaeneti, aula Demaeneti x 2, tutela meae familiae, filiae nuptiae
- **Prepositions governing a certain case:** ad nuptias, in aedis, in aedibus, prope Larem, sub terra, ad Larem, ad te
- Of these, you should now learn actively:
 - ad with accusative (always)
 - in with accusative if direction to
 - in with ablative if position inside

Difficulties in the text: Case

- Nominative for the subject – and the number of the nominative must match the person of the verb form: fures ualde timet
- Accusative for the direct object – a word in the accusative cannot be the person/thing performing the verb action: aulam ad te porto.

New noun forms

- This text also has two 3rd declension nouns: Lar and fur

3rd declension (consonant stems)

	Singular	Plural
Nominative	fur -Ø	fures -es
Accusative	furem -em	fures -es
Genitive	furis -is	furum -um
Dative	furi -i	furibus -ibus
Ablative	fure -e	furibus -ibus

Cf. patterns set out in RL E&G p. 17

3rd declension (-i stems)

- Some 3rd declension nouns have an -i- as part of the stem
- This -i- is only clearly visible in the gen. pl. and in a few alternative forms:

	Singular	Plural
Nominative	aedis	aedes
Accusative	aedem	aedi s
Genitive	aedis	aedi um
Dative	aedi	aedibus
Ablative	aede (aedi)	aedibus

3rd declension nouns so far

- Euclio Euclionis (m) 3
- Lar Laris (m) 3
- **aedis aedis** (f) 3
- fur furis (m) 3
- honor honoris (m) 3
- senex senis (m) 3
- ignis ignis (m) 3

Revision: Adjectives 1st/2nd declension

Add senex for masculine, aedis for feminine to all boxes

	Singular		Plural	
	Masc.	Fem.	Masc.	Fem.
Nominative	bonus <i>senex</i>	bona	boni	bonae
Accusative	bonum <i>senem</i>	bonam	bonos	bonas
Genitive	boni <i>senis</i>	bonae	bonorum	bonarum
Dative	bono	bonae	bonis	bonis
Ablative	bono	bona (long a)	bonis	bonis

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