

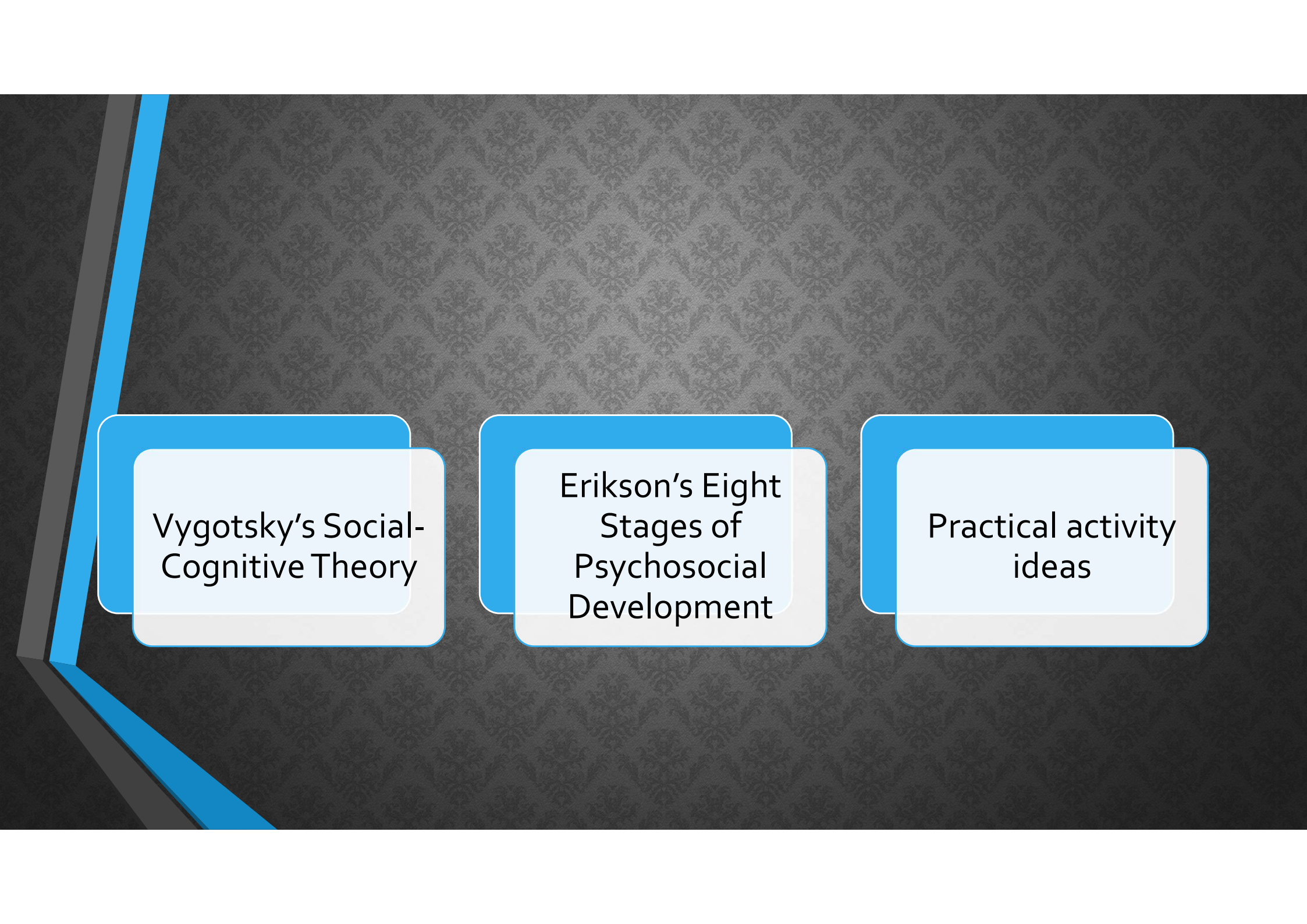


“A child’s experience
between the ages of 0 – 5
years can affect the rest of
their lives”

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Vygotsky's Social-
Cognitive Theory

Erikson's Eight
Stages of
Psychosocial
Development

Practical activity
ideas

Vygotsky's Social-Cognitive Theory

Oral Stage (0 - 1 year)

Anal Stage (1 - 3 years)

Phallic Stage (3 - 6 years)

Latency Period (6 years – puberty)

Genital Stage (Puberty - Maturity)

Erikson's Eight Stages of Psychosocial Development

Trust vs. Mistrust (Birth-1yr)

Autonomy vs. Shame and Doubt (18months-3yrs)

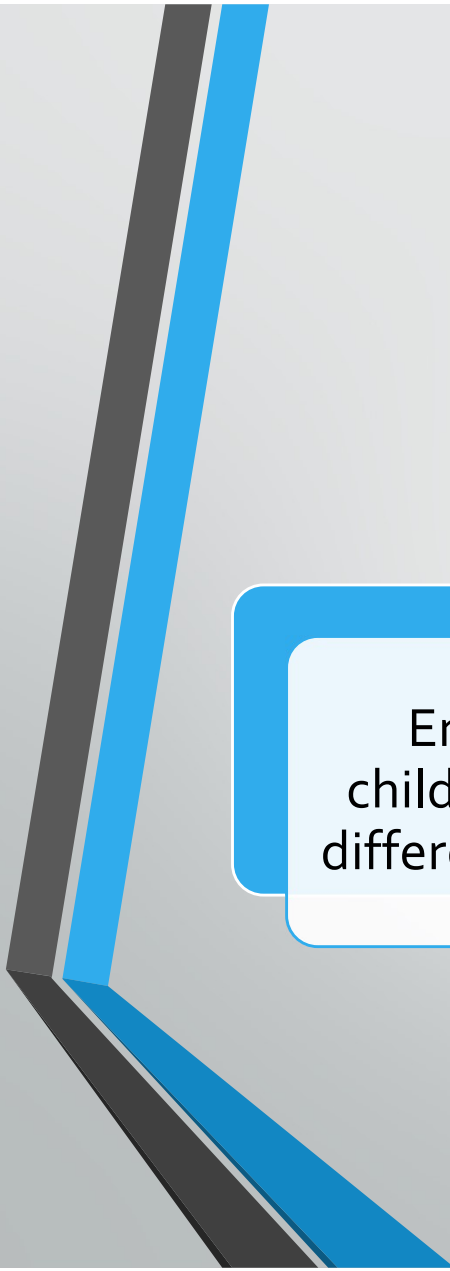
Initiative vs. Guilt (3yrs-5yrs)

Identity vs. Role-Confusion (12yrs-18yrs)

Intimacy vs. Isolation (18yrs- 40yrs) vs. Inferiority (6yrs-12yrs)

Generativity vs. Stagnation (40yrs-65yrs)

Ego Integrity vs. Despair (65yrs and up)



Practical activity ideas

Encourage
children to copy
different activities

Taking turns in
conversation

Show love and
give attention

References

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