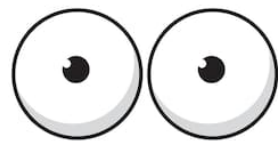




Cymraeg i Bawb

Welsh for Everyone

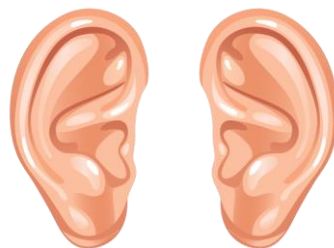
Wythnosau Arsylwi



Rydych chi wedi bod yn arsylwi gwersi mewn ysgol. Beth wnaethoch chi sylwi ar y defnydd o'r Gymraeg?

Beth am:

1. natur ieithyddol yr ysgol a'i pholisi iaith Gymraeg
2. Natur y Gymraeg a glywoch chi – pryd? Pa batrymau? Oedd gwahaniaethau yn yr adrannau/pynciau?
3. beth yn eich barn chi oedd cryfderau'r profiadau a gafodd y disgyblion a sut gallech chi eu gwella.



Observation Weeks

You have been observing lessons in a secondary school. What did you learn about the use of Welsh?

What about:

1. the linguistic nature of the school and its Welsh language policy
2. the nature of the Welsh language that you heard – When was it used? What patterns? Were there differences across subjects/ departments?
3. what you think were the strengths of the Welsh language experiences that pupils had, and how they could be improved in your opinion.

Wythnos 4:

Hydref yr 31ain

Nod ac Amcanion

Aims and Objectives

Adolygu Rhifau a Dyddiad
Amser/Time
Gorchmynion/Commands



WRITE THE NUMBERS IN WELSH *YSGRIFENNWCH Y RHIFAU YN GYMRAEG*

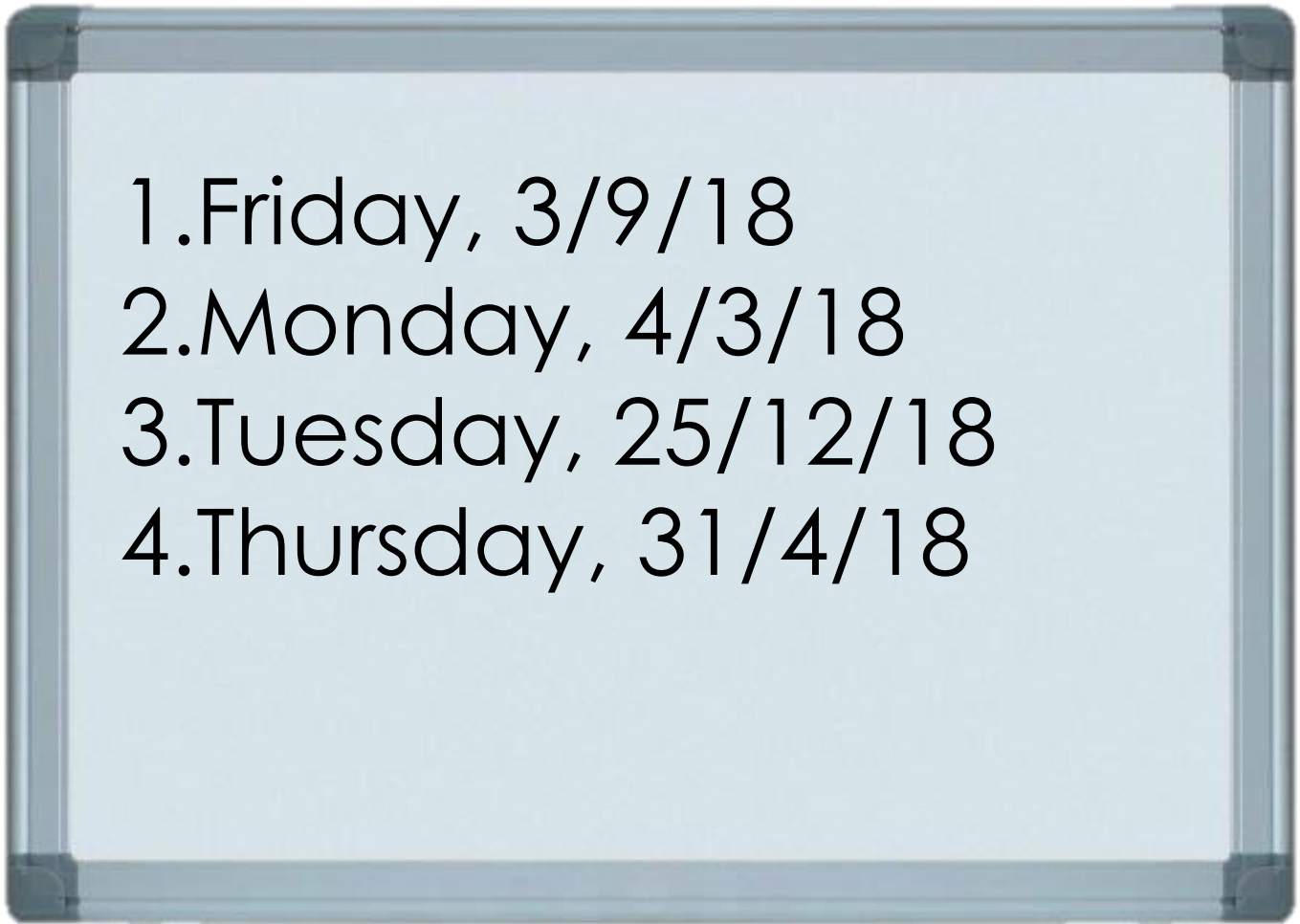
Lefel 1	Lefel 2	Lefel 3
16	26	402
36	165	1,789
78	432	54,301

WRITE THE NUMBERS IN WELSH *YSGRIFENNWCH Y RHIFAU YN GYMRAEG*

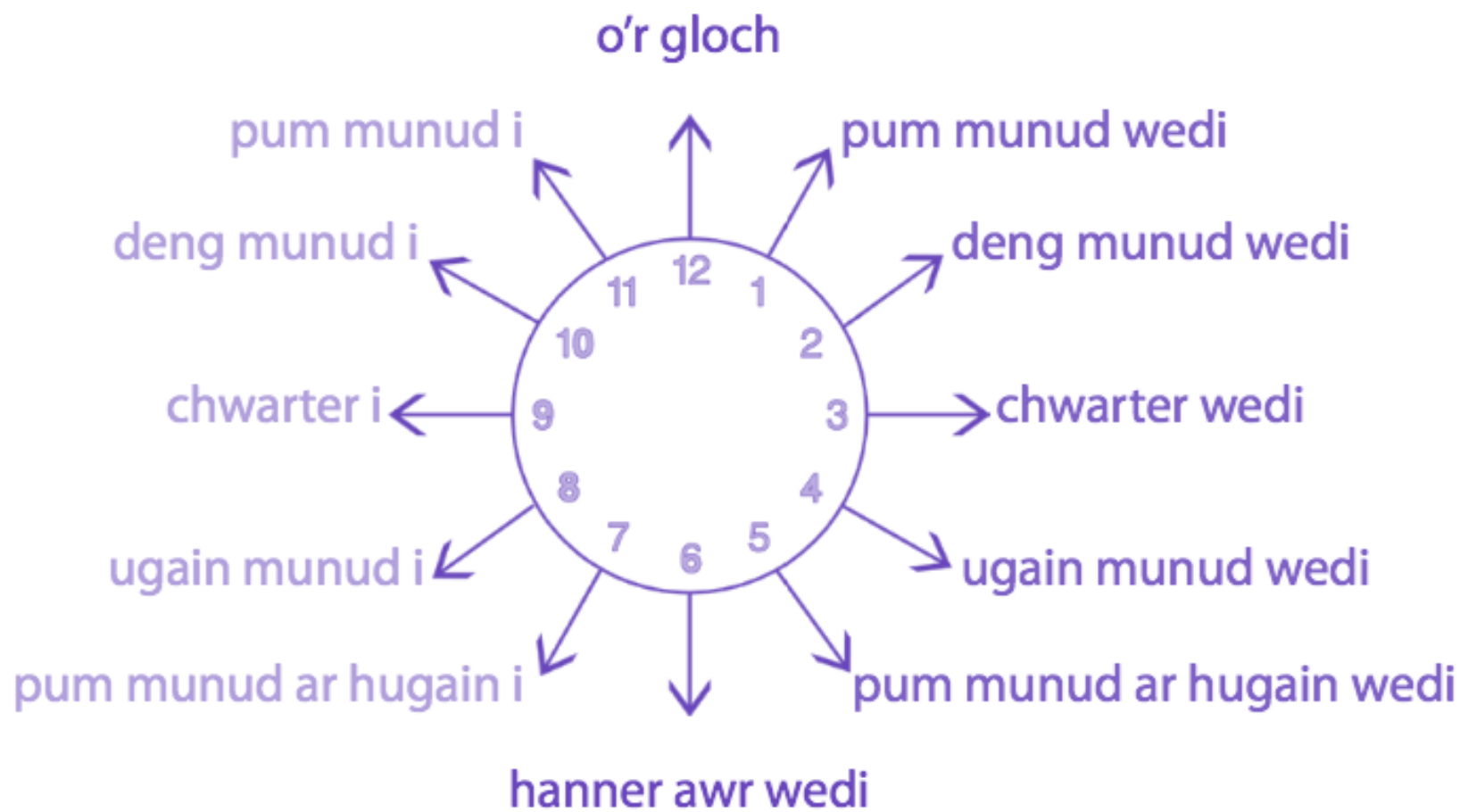
Lefel 1	Lefel 2	Lefel 3
Un deg chwech	Dau ddeg chwech	Pedwar cant a dau
Tri deg chwech	Cant chwech deg pump	Un mil, saith cant wyth deg naw
Saith deg wyth	Pedwar cant tri deg dau	Pum deg pedwar mil, tri chant ac un

YMARFER/PRACTICE

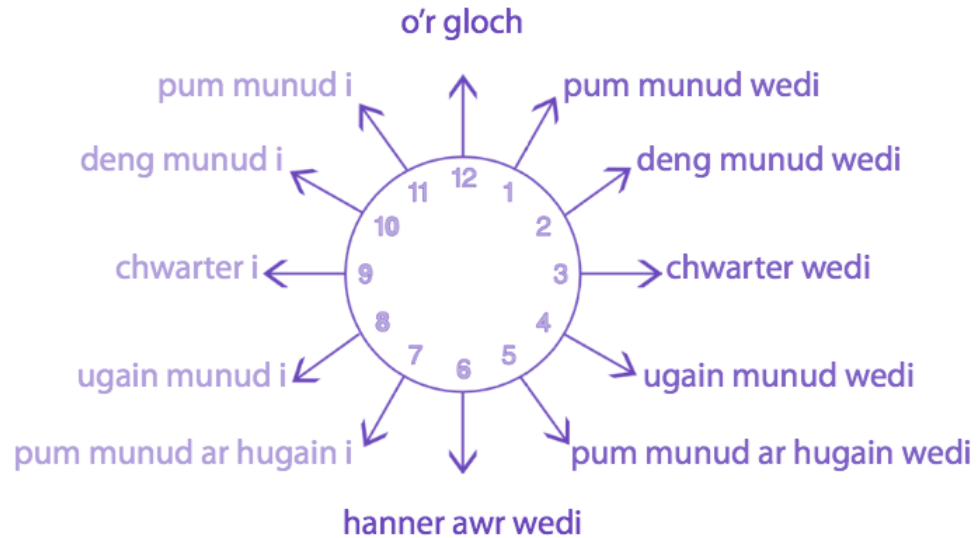
Write these dates in Welsh

- 
1. Friday, 3/9/18
 2. Monday, 4/3/18
 3. Tuesday, 25/12/18
 4. Thursday, 31/4/18

Faint o'r gloch ydy hi?



Faint o'r gloch ydy hi?



Geirfa/Vocabulary

wedi – *past*

i – *to*

munud – *minute*

deng – *ten (or use 'deg')*

ugain – *twenty (or use 'dau ddeg')*

ar – *on*

unarddeg – *eleven*

deuddeg – *twelve*

Further knowledge – the word 'i' causes a soft mutation to the first letter in the next word



YMARFER/PRACTICE

Amser	
9:00	4:50
10:30	2:45
1:15	1:55
7:05	11:35

**Bold text =
contains a
mutation**

Soft mutation

p > b

t > d

d > dd

CYMRU CLIPPER CLIPTIWR CYMRU

CONNECTING COMMUNITIES IN SOUTH WEST WALES CYSYLLTU CYMUNEDAU GORLLEWIN A DE CYMRU



Caerfyrddin/Carmarthen - Llanelli;

Gwasanaeth/Service X11

Llanelli - Abertawe/Swansea

drwy/via Cydweli/Kidwelly - Porth Tywyn/Burry Port - Parc Trostre - Fforestfach

Yn weithredol/Effective from 10/04/2016

Dydd Llun i ddydd Sadwrn (oni nodir fel arall) • Monday to Saturday (unless shown otherwise)

First Cymru

Codau Diwrnodau/Day Codes

am/pm	am	NS am	am	am	am	am					pm	pm	pm	pm	pm	pm
Caerfyrddin/Carmarthen, Gorsaf Fysiau/Bus Stn	...	...	...	7.35	8.15	8.40	yna	10	40		4.10	4.40	5.15	5.45	...	...
Cwmffrwd, Y Llew Du/Black Lion	...	...	...	7.44	8.24	8.49	ar y	19	49	hyd	4.19	4.49	5.24	5.54	...	...
Cydweli/Kidwelly, Porth y Castell cyr/arr	...	...	...	7.57	8.37	9.02	munudau	32	02		4.32	5.02	5.37	6.08	...	...
Cydweli/Kidwelly, Porth y Castell gad/dep	...	...	7.30	7.59	8.39	9.04	hyn	34	04		4.34	5.04	5.39	6.09	6.40	7.10
Pen-bre/Pembrey, Sgwâr/Square lloches/shelter	...	...	7.36	8.07	8.47	9.12	wedi'r	42	12		4.42	5.12	5.47	6.17	6.46	7.16
Porth Tywyn/Burry Port, Gorsaf Trên/Rail Stn cyr/arr	...	...	7.43	8.14	8.54	9.19	awr	49	19		4.49	5.19	5.54	6.24	6.53	7.23
Porth Tywyn/Burry Port, Gorsaf Trên/Rail Stn gad/dep	...	...	7.45	8.16	8.56	9.21		51	21		4.51	5.21	5.56	6.26	6.55	7.25
Sandy, Campws y Graig/Graig Campus	...	...	7.55	8.29	9.09	9.34		04	34		5.04	5.34	6.09	6.39	7.05	7.35
Llanelli, Gorsaf Fysiau/Bus Station cyr/arr	...	...	8.00	8.35	9.15	9.40		10	40		5.10	5.40	6.15	6.45	7.10	7.40
Llanelli, Gorsaf Fysiau/Bus Station gad/dep	7.20	7.50	8.05	8.43	9.23	9.48	then at	18	48		5.18	5.53	...	...	...	...
Parc Trostre, lloches/shelter	7.25	7.55	8.10	8.48	9.28	9.53	these	23	53	until	5.23	5.58	...	...	...	...
Gorseinon, Gorsaf Fysiau/Bus Station	7.35	...	8.20	...	...	...	minutes	...	...		...	6.08	...	...	...	...
Fforestfach, croes/cross	7.43	8.11	8.30	9.09	9.49	10.14	past	44	14		5.44	6.27	...	...	...	...
Abertawe/Swansea, Gorsaf Trên/Rail Station	7.52	8.22	8.40	9.15	9.55	10.20	each	50	20		5.50	6.33	...	...	...	...
Abertawe/Swansea, Gorsaf Fysiau/Bus Station	8.00	8.30	8.50	9.23	10.03	10.28	hour	58	28		5.58	6.38	...	...	...	...

Atebwch mewn geiriau (dim rhifau)/Answer using words (not numbers)

1. Faint o'r gloch mae'r bws cyntaf yn gadael Caerfyrddin?

pum munud ar hugain i wyth

2. Faint o'r gloch mae bws 7:30am o Gydweli yn cyrraedd Fforestfach?

hanner awr wedi wyth

3. Faint o'r gloch mae bws deg munud wedi un o Gaerfyrddin yn cyrraedd gorsaf drên Abertawe?

deg munud i dri

4. Sawl munud mae bws deg munud wedi pedwar o Gaerfyrddin yn cymryd o sgwâr Pen-bre i Barc Trostre?

pedwar deg un munud

Geirfa/Vocabulary

cyntaf – first

gadael – leave

cyrraedd – arrive

cymryd - take

GORCHMYNION/COMMANDS

Termau Pwysig
ar gyfer sesiwn heddiw!

VERB



BERF

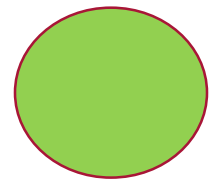
VERBAL NOUN



BERFENW

Beth yw'r gwahaniaeth?

Berfenwau/Verbal nouns



GORCHMYNION SYML *SIMPLE COMMANDS*

Dim
siarad

Dim
rhedeg

Dim
bwyta

Dim
gweiddi

Dim
ysmygu



No
smoking



RHAID/MUST



**Rhaid gwisgo offer
diogelu clustiau
Ear protection
must be worn**



**Rhaid gwisgo
helmed diogelwch
Safety helmets
must be worn**



**Protective footwear
must be worn**





Rhaid
cerdded

Rhaid
eistedd

Rhaid
gwrando

Rhaid
sefyll



PAID/DON'T

PAID

PEIDIWCH

TI

CHI

singular

plural





Paid
siarad

Paid
eistedd

Paid
sefyll

Paid
canu



YMARFER!

Dim

No

Rhaid

Must

Paid

Don't

Which of these would you use with the verbs on your sheet?



GORCHMYNION

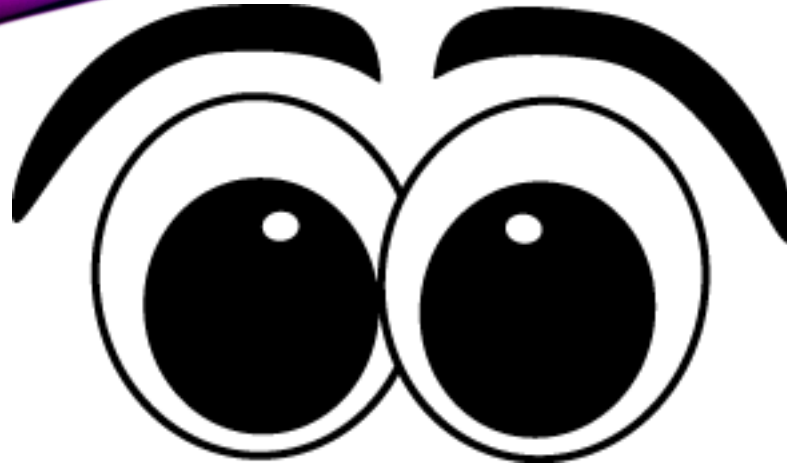
Gyda berfau rheolaidd rydych chi'n gallu ychwanegu'r terfyniadau canlynol at fôn y ferf

With regular verbs, you can add the following endings to the verb stem:

- Unigolyn/Individual: **-a**
- Grŵp/Group: **-wch**

BÔN BERF/ROOT OF THE VERB

- *The verb itself!*
- *Drop the last vowel*
- *'-io' verbs – drop the 'o'*
- *'-ed', '-eg' – drop the last syllable*
- *IRREGULAR ROOTS.....!*



Root of the verb

1. The verb!



Edrych**a**

Edrych



Edrych**wch**



Prifysgol Cymru
Y Drindod Dewi Sant
University of Wales
Trinity Saint David



Root of the verb

2. Drop the last vowel



Coda

Codi



Codwch



Prifysgol Cymru
Y Drindod Dewi Sant
University of Wales
Trinity Saint David



Root of the verb

3. -io verbs,
drop the -o



Cicia

Cicio



Ciciwch



Prifysgol Cymru
Y Drindod Dewi Sant
University of Wales
Trinity Saint David



Root of the verb

4. -ed and -eg verbs, drop the -ed or -eg



Rheda

Rhedeg



Rhedwch



Prifysgol Cymru
Y Drindod Dewi Sant
University of Wales
Trinity Saint David

	chi	ti
bod	byddwch	byddi
gwneud	gwnewch	gwna
cael	cewch	cei
mynd	ewch	cer
dod	dewch	der
gwrando	gwrandewch	gwranda
mwynhau	mwynhewch	mwynha
cymryd	cymerwch	cymra
dweud	dywedwch	dyweda
cau	caewch	cau/caea

Root of the verb

5. Irregular verbs!



CHWARAE RÔL/ROLE PLAY

Mewn paruau, rhowch orchymyn i'ch gilydd.
Rhaid actio'r weithgaredd!

In pair, give each other commands.
You need to perform the action!



Eistedda!

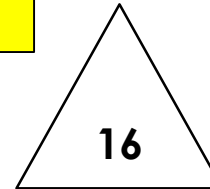


Edrycha! Ci!

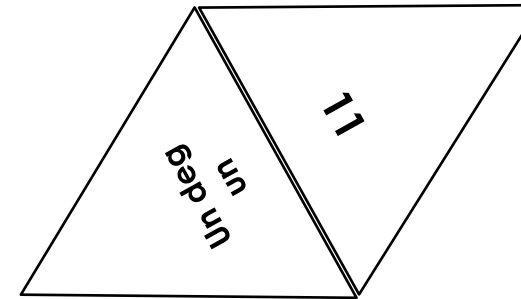
TARSIA

1. Un deg chwech triongl bach (*small*)
2. Parwch (pair) atebion (answers) gyda'i gilydd
3. Rhowch nhw (*put them*) gyda'i gilydd (*together*) i wneud un triongl mawr (*big*)

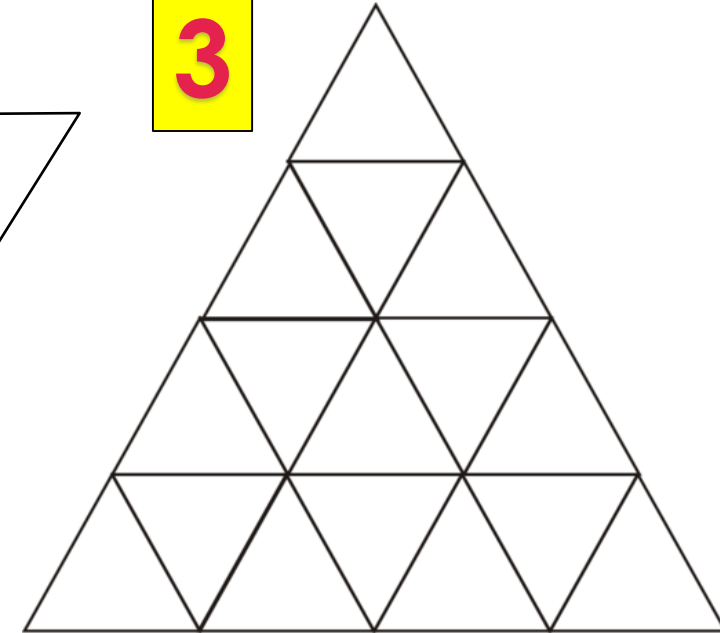
1



2



3



www.mmlsoft.com/index.php/products/tarsia



Prifysgol Cymru
Y Drindod Dewi Sant
University of Wales
Trinity Saint David



GWERTHUSO/EVALUATION

Could you please spend around three or four minutes filling in the anonymous online evaluation?

It's useful to see how the sessions are progressing...

bit.ly/cymraegibawb