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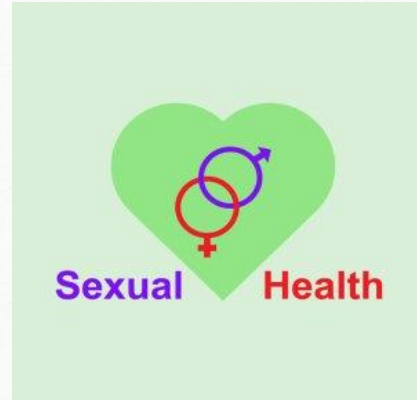
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BMHP 5013
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Public Health Policy
Group 1-Sexual Health A1

Introduction (Myrna)

- The aim of this presentation is to be aware of your sexual health and Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs) e.g HIV /AIDS
- The importance of Public Health Policy and impact to the service user (PHE,2013)
- The incidences, risk factors, diseases, contraception ,sexual dysfunctions, spread, controls and how to apply them
- To identify the different agencies to responsible for sexual health issues
 - The support and prevention for the public's wellbeing (NHS,2021)



Myrna notes:

Group presentation

Hello everyone, I am Myrna and starting this presentation with my company EU (the ice breaker girls) means all single ladies we choose this topic to be aware to own body sexual health and learn all the possibilities and how to act behaviourally. even whatever your ages is.SO.....

This presentation is about the public health policy in Sexual Health regarding topics including contraception, sexual dysfunction, and Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs) such as HIV (Human Immunodeficiency Virus) or AIDS. What is STD means?

STD or STI (Sexually Transmitted Infections) can be transmitted through sexual contact with an infected individual, including oral, vaginal, and anal sex, but some are acquired by skin-to-skin contact.

Health, according to the WHO is a state of complete physical mental and social wellbeing and not merely the absence disease and infirmity. In simple words according to (Myrna') free from illness or injury.

What is Public Health England duties to the public?

According to Duncan's biographer, Frazer since the main emphasis of Public Health work until the twentieth century was on sanitization, predisposing environmental causes, the nuisance especially the human waste animal and vegetables waste to be

separated based on biology knowledge to be the root of infectious disease like cholera but DUNCAN conclude if the person gathered together can the atmosphere could contagious spread typhus and fever. And which Chadwick in 1842 creates the first public policy for aiming the cleanliness in poor community area.

The Public Health England was an executive agency of the UK Department of Health and Social Affairs which began operations in April 1,2013 to protect and improved health well- being and reduced health and equity. (PHE 2021)

Massangbe will elaborate the roles of different agencies, local, national, international agencies by the WHO, EU and UK

Andreea will explain the incidence rates, trends, vulnerable groups, and the risk factors and causes and spreads controls in our Health Issue.

And now, I will be presenting:

Mariya Georgieva will tackle also how to understand the factors influencing Public Health policy and the impact on user health and social services.

The Relevant Policies and the Social Policies impact on user health and social care services(Mariya)

- Impacts of relevant policies:
 - At home STI (Sexual Transmitted Infections) tests kits.
 - Advantages: Quick, discreet, safe and secure
 - Disadvantage: not suitable for homeless people
 - HIV Self-Testing.
 - Advantages: Convenient, private and confidential.
 - Disadvantage: individual may need psychological support.

(Lloyds Pharmacy, 2021)



Mariya notes :

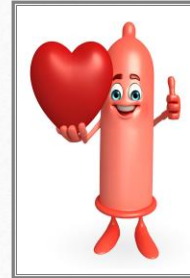
STI test kits are designed for people who do not have symptoms. It's quick and discreet way to test your sexual health at home. It is confidentially ,reliable and send privately to your own name and location ,which you can purchase in online or at the pharmacy.

According to (The Home Access HIV –1 test)testing is unfailing and also convenience as you will get the results in a short time .(Lloyds Pharmacy ,2021)

The relevant Policies and the Social Policies impact on Public Health User (Mariya)

- The impacts of Social Policies on Public Health Users
- The use of Condoms
- Advantage: 98% effective
- Disadvantage: not always free
- Women Contraceptive
- Contraceptive implant (service up to 3 years)
- Intrauterine System (up to 5 years)
- Intrauterine Device (up to 5 to 10 years)
- Female infertility (permanently)

(NHS, 2021)



Mariya notes:

The use of Condoms

Condoms are the solely type of contraception that can both prevent pregnancy and protect towards STI.

● Women contraceptive.

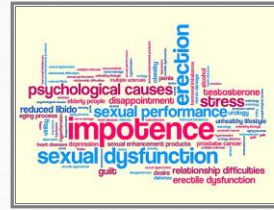
There are many methods of communication for women contraception for example: contraceptive pills, patch, caps, contraceptive diaphragm,...

And one permanent method is female sterilization.

[illegible]

- Causes: Physical causes: Sexual dysfunction can be caused by a variety of physical and/or medical issues.
- Spread Sexual interchange has been connected to the synchronism of higher than 30 bacteria, diseases, and epiphytes.
- Control : Testing and disclosing sexual history to prospective partners.
- Incidence rates(Weir, E., Allison) :
 - Sexual contact seen as "extremely essential" amongst 67% males
 - 55% Women sees it as "very necessary" aspect
 - More Women than men were forced to have unprotected sex .
 - Men and women both revealed a strong link between sex fulfillment and overall health/hygiene
 - More than 80% have a positive outlook toward sex.

(Weir, E., Allison)



There was an increase in sexual wellness-based awareness, especially in third world countries. The geographical distribution of the awareness was not even, and more third world regions needed to be included (Size of the sexual wellness market worldwide, 2017-2023 | Statista, 2021). Incidence rates related to sexual wellness have gone up as pharmaceutical MNC's like Adam and Eve Stores, Church & Dwight Company, Doc Johnson Enterprises, Karex Berhad, KESSEL GmbH, LEOi AB, LifeStyles Healthcare Pte Ltd, Luvu Brands, Inc, Reckitt Benckiser Group Plc, Reckitt Benckiser Group Plc, and TENGA Co., Ltd. have taken a keen interest in the growing sexual wellness market. Trends analysis suggests that increased awareness during COVID-19 has not only made humans more conscientious about their health and care needs, but also taken the utmost care of their sexual needs with equal delicacy and taken measures toward sexual wellness as a part of their daily routine (Public Health England). Due to the campaigns and active promotion of sexual wellness, they get themselves examined. More and more cases of sexual abuse and exploitation are being reported. But this also means that the sexual wellness product's distribution is not even. There has been a considerable amount of discrepancy in the data available both for offline and online market characteristics. (Public Health England)

Identify the incidence (Andreea)

- Vulnerable groups:
 - Low educated and low income
 - People suffering from addiction
 - Sexual Hygiene Is Not Maintained
 - Red-light Area Visitors,
 - Unrestricted Sexual Activities
 - Without Using Proper Protection.

(Irni M, 2019)



Vulnerable groups: Healthy sexual considered an important part of adolescent's growth, but how well do we monitor sexual health or lifestyle factors amongst young citizen? In 2001, magicka-Tyndale urged for improved, more often collected community sexual health information for teenagers, both nationwide and regional, that included knowledge of healthy behaviours as well as crucial data such as pregnancies, abortion and STI prevalence (Wier et al, 2021)

The roles of different agencies: local national, and international (Massangbe)

Local Agencies: Healthwatch Southwark and Sexual Health London

- STI (Sexual Transmitted Infection) testing for young people in Southwark. (Healthwatch, 2021).
- Sexual Health electronic service that offers easy access and free sexual health testing via internet and local places (Sexual Health London, 2021).

National Agency: British Association for Sexual Health and HIV (BASHH)

- Conceive and provide high quality education and training to trainer, trainees and healthcare professionals in the UK.
- Settling, observe and preserve standards of governance in the delivering of sexual health and HIV care (BASHH, 2021).



Massangbe notes:

Public Health is social or community medicine through organizations. These organizations focus on issues in society, act through policies or programs to prevent disease and promote health.

These policies and programs start with Local, National and International Agencies. So, there many agencies in local, national and international level, for this presentation I'm going to choose only two local, one national and finally two international agencies.

For example: What are the roles of different agencies Local, National and International on Sexual Health issue?

- Local Agencies: Healthwatch Southwark and Sexual Health London
 - o STI (Sexual Transmitted Infection) testing for young people in Southwark. (Healthwatch, 2021).

This Healthwatch's program is consisted to testing to prevention STI among the youth in Southwark Borough. Also, another new e-service in London that provides free and easy access to sexual health testing via internet and local venues (Sexual Health London, 2021).

- National Agencies: British Association for Sexual Health and HIV (BASHH).

This national agency program is to innovate and deliver excellent tailored education

and training to healthcare professionals, trainers and trainees in the UK. Also, the service determines, monitors and maintains standards of governance in the provision of sexual and HIV care (BASHH,2021).

Roles of Agencies(Massangbe)

International Agencies: Plan International and Human Reproductive Programme

- Young people and every child have the right to make their own free and informed choices and have control over their sexual and reproductive health (Plan International, 2016).
- To attain of all people of the highest possible level of sexual and reproductive health (HRP, 2021).



➤ Young people and every child have the right to make their own free and informed choices and have control over their sexual and reproductive health (Plan International, 2016).

Public health experts are working at international level through programs for all population.

- Human Reproduction Program

Human Reproduction Program is an International program which attain of all people of the highest possible level of sexual and reproductive health (HRP,2021).

Conclusion (Myrna)

- Engagement with new technologies e. g Track and Trace (NHS , 2021)
- What the government can do to engage the public regarding sexual health, including infectious disease (PHE,2020): sending traditional letters ,e-mail ,text messages ,through the NHS app with all your information of your health is recorded or by calling to remind the date, if you have an appointment incoming with confidentially.
- How the NHS can deliver these services in a cautious and delicate manner to promote good sexual health for everyone. Making the U.K. the best place to live for all well-being
- BE AWARE! Don't Sacrifice your health ,get tested (NHS,2021) We say the sexual health matters to each and all of us

(Public Health England ,2020)



Myrna notes:

This is all my group presented about the sexual health and how the government will support the public health sexual issue and to get the support from government for the wellness of public. Trough sending and receiving email, text, letters from government in the Department of Health and Social Care. Track and Trace new government campaign. Whatever the chance to know the possibility to get tested, go and get that appointment, which some people are embarrassed to do so.

We Recommended: do always remember your sexual health Starts at your own self and it is the best first priority.

With my group saying " Your Sexual Health Matters"

Thank you

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